

THE ANNUAL BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, JANUARY – DECEMBER 2024

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Introduction

The annual bulletin of agricultural statistics is published every year to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference document on agricultural production and cash crops statistics. The Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) and Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resource and Livestock and other Government Agencies collaborated in furnishing the statistics information in this bulletin.

This annual bulletin of agricultural statistics is the ninth publication presenting the statistics of agricultural products for the year 2024, which intends to give an overview and its comparison to its previous year of 2023 of agricultural sectors. Data published in this bulletin include quantities and values of food and cash crops, fish catches, mining and forest products, number of livestock inspected and slaughtered animals, production of cow milk and hen eggs.

1. Fish Catches

The quantity of fish catches in 2024 was 78,943 tons which shows decrease of 0.5 percent compared with 80,085 tons recorded in 2023. The value of fish catches in 2024 was 618,183 million TZS which shows an increase of 8.6 percent compared with 569,080 tons in 2023. The quantity and values of fish catches have been increasing within a period of five years.

Anchovies fish recorded the highest quantity (18,678 tons) of fish catches in 2024 while lobster recorded the least (1,567 tons). Anchovies also recorded the

highest values of fish catches in 2024 compared with other type of fishes. Most of the fish catches were from Mjini District (10,882 tons worth 92,241 million TZS), while Chake chake District recorded the lowest (5,810 tons worth 43,708 million TZS) (Table 1.1 and Table F.1.2).

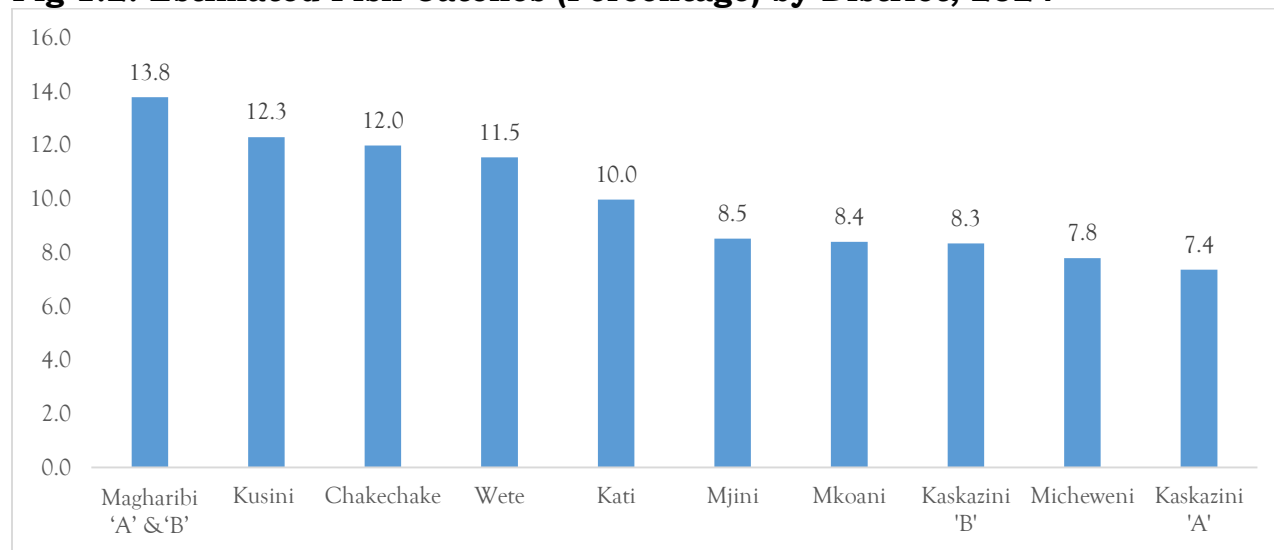
Table 1.1: Estimated Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by Species, 2022 – 2024 (Quantity in Tons, Value in Million TZS)

Fish Type		2024	2023	2022
Spine foot	Quantity	3,394	3,267	2,490
	Value	32,395	31,364	18,704
Parrot fish	Quantity	2,994	2,967	2,407
	Value	21,936	21,316	15,038
Emperors	Quantity	5,034	4,661	3,899
	Value	45,558	35,228	27,208
Groupers	Quantity	1,391	2,557	2,126
	Value	11,789	18,187	15,063
Goat fish	Quantity	1,986	2,434	2,237
	Value	16,675	15,672	15,555
Surgeon fishes	Quantity	2,272	2,521	2,348
	Value	19,797	19,377	14,296
Mulletts	Quantity	1,717	2,181	1,846
	Value	13,323	13,530	12,755
Anchovies	Quantity	18,678	21,827	3,937
	Value	98,716	93,303	52,908
Sardine	Quantity	2,007	1,982	1,561
	Value	13,284	12,266	8,625
Mackerels	Quantity	4,740	4,390	2,927
	Value	34,916	26,820	17,868
Travellys	Quantity	2,438	2,801	2,502
	Value	22,753	24,454	17,272
Yellow fin tuna	Quantity	3,155	3,724	4,312
	Value	29,606	32,689	30,575
Sword fish	Quantity	2,201	2,184	2,143
	Value	21,783	20,054	15,363
King Fish	Quantity	2,440	3,427	1,823
	Value	24,094	32,880	16,465
Barracuda	Quantity	2,343	3,522	2,555
	Value	15,583	22,497	17,099
Sharks/Rays	Quantity	2,226	2,152	2,012
	Value	18,6734	15,68	12,334
Octopus/Squid	Quantity	3,531	3,174	2,071
	Value	37,403	30,577	16,456
Lobsters	Quantity	1,567	1,688	1,430
	Value	17,800	36,540	19,445
Others	Quantity	14,829	8,629	7,166
	Value	122,096	67,256	48,341
Total	Quantity	78,943	80,085	61,794
	Value	618,183	569,080	391,370

Table 1.2: Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by District, 2022-2024
(Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Districts		2024	2023	2022
Kaskazini 'A'	Quantity	9,111	8,525	5,437
	Value	69,158	59,408	34,875
Kaskazini 'B'	Quantity	6,628	7,052	5,108
	Value	49,523	49,408	32,959
Kati	Quantity	6,722	6,591	5,746
	Value	50,893	48,568	36,897
Kusini	Quantity	6,156	5,564	4,102
	Value	47,769	37,639	24,069
Mjini	Quantity	10,882	11,394	10,150
	Value	92,241	92,532	70,649
Magharibi 'A' & 'B'	Quantity	9,709	9,683	7,943
	Value	85,289	72,188	51,814
Micheweni	Quantity	7,876	8,009	6,194
	Value	57,902	53,503	37,050
Wete	Quantity	6,582	6,789	3,790
	Value	47,145	45,230	22,883
Chakechake	Quantity	5,810	5,932	4,113
	Value	43,708	41,208	25,386
Mkoani	Quantity	9,467	10,546	9,211
	Value	74,555	69,397	54,789
Total	Quantity	78,943	80,085	61,794
	Value	618,183	569,080	391,370

Fig 1.2: Estimated Fish Catches (Percentage) by District, 2024



2. Cash Crops Production

The quantity of cloves purchased in 2024 was 1,127.4 tons this quantity purchased shows a decrease of 56.0 percent compared with the purchase made in previous year 2023. The five-year trend, show that the quantity of purchased cloves decreased for three consecutive years since 2022. The value of cloves purchased worth 17,250.7 million TZS which shows the decrease of 39.9 percent compared with preceding year. For the 2024, the highest month of clove purchased was January with quantity of tons 654.4 with worth of 9.628.5 million and the least purchased months were May and October.

The total production of seaweed in 2024 was 19,716.0 tons which shows an increase of 18.4 percent compared with 16,652.9 tons recorded in 2023. The trend show that the quantity of seaweed production has been increasing consecutive for the period of five years. The value of produced seaweed is 16,144.6 million TZS which shows decrease of 2.2 percent compared with 16,514.8 million TZS in 2023. The trend show that the value of seaweed produced has been increasing consecutive for the period of three years (Table 2.1).

Table 2.1: Quantity and Value of Purchased Cloves 2022-2024
(Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2024	2023	2022
January	Quantity	654.2	59.3	608.1
	Value	9,628.5	818.6	8,205.0
February	Quantity	77.5	18.6	211.4
	Value	1,133.8	255.9	2,845.6
March	Quantity	11.9	10.1	43.5
	Value	177.7	137.9	579.3
April	Quantity	3.6	2.9	19.7
	Value	50.6	39.6	262.7
May	Quantity	0.9	2.9	7.9
	Value	12.4	40.1	106
June	Quantity	2.9	2.5	6.6
	Value	41.8	32.9	89.6
July	Quantity	194.9	-	-
	Value	2912.6	-	-
August	Quantity	192.2	225.3	954.5
	Value	2,862.6	3,201.70	12,434.5
September	Quantity	16.4	491.8	1,781.4
	Value	244.8	7,107.8	23,568.2
October	Quantity	1.7	584	793.2
	Value	25.2	8,359.0	10,825.5
November	Quantity	3.887	378.9	225.1
	Value	53.6	5,147.8	3,097.0
December	Quantity	7.1	878.4	82.7
	Value	106.9	12,839.3	1,132.5
Total	Quantity	1,167.4	2,654.6	4,734.1
	Value	17,250.7	37,980.7	63,145.8

Table 2.2: Quantity and Value of Purchased Cloves by Region 2024**(Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)**

Region	Kaskazini Unguja		Kusini Unguja		Mjini Magharibi		Kusini Pemba		Kaskazini Pemba		Total	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Jan	2.8	37.3	2.2	29.2	1.8	24	294.6	4,340.3	352.8	5,197.7	654.2	9,628.5
Feb	0.3	4.5	1	13.5	0.3	4	41.4	600.7	34.5	511.2	77.5	1,133.8
Mar	0.2	2.4	0.3	3.8	0.1	1.5	7.5	110.8	4.0	59.3	12	177.7
Apr	0.2	3.1	0	0.1	0	0	0.9	13.8	2.4	33.5	3.6	50.6
May	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.3	5.0	0.2	3.4	0.9	12.4
Jun	0	0.4	0	0.4	0	0.4	1.1	15.4	1.8	25.1	3.0	41.8
Jul	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0	0.5	187.4	2,801.5	7.2	107.8	194.9	2,912.6
Aug	0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	177.8	2,650.2	14.2	209.5	192.2	2,862.6
Sep	0	0.7	0	0.3	0.1	1.1	16	238.0	0.3	4.8	16.4	244.8
Oct	-	-	0	0.3	0	0.4	1.5	22.7	0.1	1.8	1.7	25.2
Nov	0.1	0.9	0	0.1	-	-	2.4	32.7	1.4	20.1	3.9	53.6
Dec	0	0.3	0	0	0.1	0.7	0.9	13.4	6.2	92.5	7.1	107
Total	3.9	52.3	3.9	52.3	2.6	35	731.8	10,844.5	425.2	6,266.7	1,167.40	17,250.7

Note: - Purchase wasn't taking place

Table 2.3: Quantity and Value of Estimated Seaweed Production, 2022 - 2024 (Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2024	2023	2022
January	Quantity	1,078.9	1,493.20	815.9
	Value	727.6	1,494.0	515.3
February	Quantity	566.4	1,222.5	1,026.6
	Value	375.2	1,242.4	639.5
March	Quantity	1,044.9	976.6	1,071.10
	Value	666.5	976.6	644.3
April	Quantity	1,432.6	863.8	1,186.60
	Value	913.0	865.5	718.4
May	Quantity	1,400.5	672.9	652.4
	Value	980.3	673	394.4
June	Quantity	1,490.1	896.9	573.1
	Value	1,176.0	896.0	346.1
July	Quantity	2,047.0	1,143.2	813.4
	Value	2,045.7	1,145.1	490.8
August	Quantity	2,146.4	1,186.1	760.5
	Value	2,146.4	1,187.7	770
September	Quantity	2,045.7	1,642.2	951.8
	Value	2,045.7	1,603.1	957.7
October	Quantity	2,078.8	2,295.9	829.5
	Value	1,609.0	2,252.9	823.6
November	Quantity	2,333.7	2,424.0	1,054.6
	Value	1,859.9	2,387.5	1,013.8
December	Quantity	1,866.9	1,835.4	1,313.3
	Value	1,415.1	1,790.1	1,250.0
Total	Quantity	19,716.0	16,652.9	12,593.7
	Value	16,144.6	16,514.8	10,054.4

Table 2.4: Quantity and Value of Estimated E.Cottonii Seaweed Production, 2022 - 2024

(Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2024	2023	2022
January	Quantity	11.7	0.7	18.5
	Value	21.0	1.5	36.9
February	Quantity	2,100.0	18.1	16.8
	Value	3.8	38	33.6
March	Quantity	-	-	1.1
	Value	-	-	2.3
April	Quantity	15,000.0	1.5	4.6
	Value	28.5	3.2	9.2
May	Quantity	-	0	2.1
	Value	-	0.1	4.2
June	Quantity	21,430.0	-	1.6
	Value	45.0	-	3.2
July	Quantity	5,808.0	1.7	2
	Value	12.2	3.6	4
August	Quantity	-	1.5	9.6
	Value	-	3.1	19.1
September	Quantity	-	-	5.9
	Value	-	-	11.8
October	Quantity	-	1.3	2.4
	Value	-	2.8	4.9
November	Quantity	-	5	7.4
	Value	-	10.5	14.8
December	Quantity	-	1.5	17.5
	Value	-	3.2	35.1
Total	Quantity	55,988.0	31.5	89.5
	Value	110.4	66	179

Note: - No production

**Table 2.5: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Espinosiam Seaweed
Production, 2022–2024**

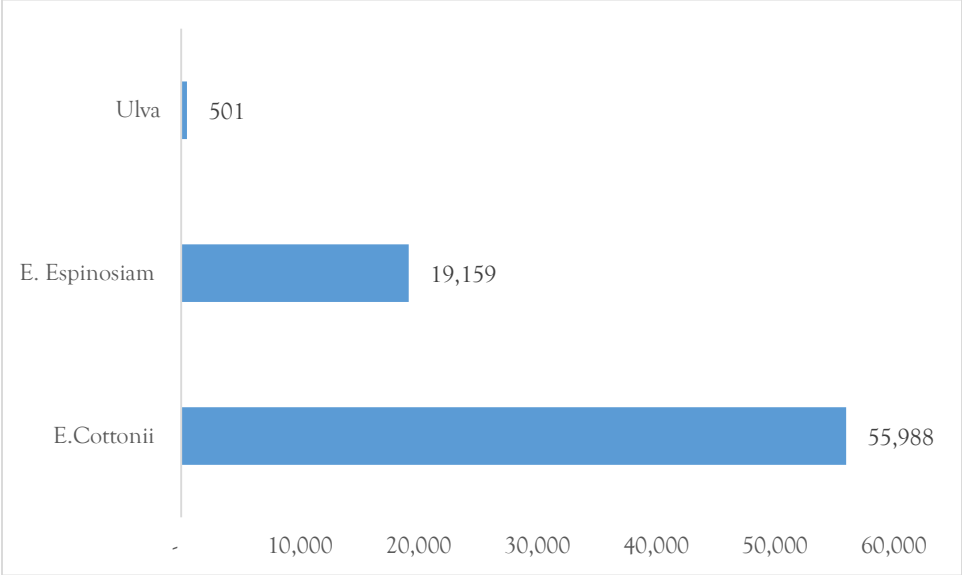
(Quantity in Ton; Value –Million TZS)

Month	Unit	2024	2023	2022
January	Quantity	953.9	1,492.5	797.4
	Value	616.0	1,492.5	478.4
February	Quantity	467.4	1,204.4	1,010.30
	Value	293.9	1,204.4	606.2
March	Quantity	950.1	976.6	1,070.70
	Value	590.7	976.6	642.4
April	Quantity	1,417.6	862.3	1,182.1
	Value	884.5	862.3	709.3
May	Quantity	1,400.5	672.9	650.4
	Value	980.3	672.9	390.2
June	Quantity	1,311.2	896.9	571.8
	Value	1,005.1	896.9	343.1
July	Quantity	2,002.8	1,141.5	811.4
	Value	2,002.8	1,141.5	486.8
August	Quantity	2,146.4	1,184.6	752.7
	Value	2,146.4	1,184.6	752.7
September	Quantity	2,229.8	1,446.8	946
	Value	2,229.8	1,446.8	946
October	Quantity	2,078.8	2,072.0	785.7
	Value	1,609.0	2,072.0	782.5
November	Quantity	2,333.7	2,209.0	806.1
	Value	1,859.9	2,209.0	806.1
December	Quantity	1,866.9	1,599.0	2,163.9
	Value	1,415.1	1,599.0	2,163.9
Total	Quantity	19,159.2	15,758.5	11,549.1
	Value	15,633.5	15,758.5	9,111.3

Table 2.6: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Ulva Seaweed Production, 2022 - 2024
(Quantity in Ton; Value in Million TZS)

Month	2024		2023		2022	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
January	113.3	90.6	0	0	0	0
February	96.9	77.5	0	0	0	0
March	94.8	75.8	0	0	0	0
April	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
May	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
June	157.4	126.0	0	0	0	0
July	38.4	30.7	0	0	0	0
August	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
September	0.0	0.0	195.4	156.3	41.7	33.3
October	0.0	0.0	222.6	178.1	241.1	192.9
November	0.0	0.0	210	168	404.7	323.8
December	0.0	0.0	234.9	187.9	267.5	214
Total	500.8	400.7	862.9	690.3	955.1	764.1

Figure 2.1: Quantity Production of Seaweeds by Species, 2024 Tons



3. Inspected and Slaughtered Livestock and Poultry

The number of inspected and slaughtered cattle for the year 2024 was 31,953 heads which marks an increase of 7.0 percent compared with 2023. The trend show that the number of slaughtered cattle increased gradually since 2022 for the last three years and attain the maximum slaughtered cattle in 2024.

The number of inspected and slaughtered chickens in 2024 was 1,085,856 which shows decrease of 6.5 percent compared with 1,161,238 recorded in 2023. The trend show that the number of inspected and slaughtered chickens has been gradually increasing within the period of two years (Table F1.16).

Table F3.1: Number of Animals Inspected and Slaughtered, 2022-2024
Heads

Animal	2024	2023	2022
Cattle	31,953	29,851	27,326
Goat	11,282	13,704	4,416
Sheep	802	273	49
Chicken	1,085,856	1,161,238	1,130,891

4. Production of Milk and Eggs

According to data on cow milk production, Zanzibar reported a total of 3,092,157 liters of milk in 2024 (Figure 1), marking a significant increase of 14.5 percent compared to the previous year, which saw 2,700,646 liters produced in 2023 (Table 4.1).

Magharibi 'A' district recorded the highest quantity of cow milk at 1,179,245 liters, accounting for 38.1 percent of the total production. Followed by Chake chake district with 515,559 liters (16.7 percent), and Wete with 431, 950 liters (14.0 percent). The lowest cow milk production in 2023 was reported in Kusini districts, contributing 1.8 percent of the total, with quantities of 30,325 and 55,433 liters (Table 4.3).

Chicken eggs production for 2024 were 22,089,658 which were decrease 17.1 percent compare with previous year with 26,633,465 total eggs produced. As for milk production, Magharibi A recorded the highest of 8,600,850 equivalents

of 38.9 percent, followed with Magharibi B and Kaskazini A with 5,216,277 and 3,114,180 respectively. (Table 4,2 and Table F.1.20)

Table 4.1: Zanzibar Total Cow Milk Production (Liters) from 2022 - 2024

Month	2023	2024	2022
January	259,823	175,668	605,669
February	268,505	175,776	485,537
March	201,743	194,692	414,127
April	245,604	184,471	499,002
May	224,883	235,099	643,269
June	208,907	234,636	522,259
July	220,445	266,056	379,953
August	213,900	317,377	410,458
September	232,345	389,865	343,406
October	211,059	338,326	307,411
November	222,785	285,901	334,198
December	190,647	294,290	321,698
Total	2,700,646	3,092,157	5,266,987

Table 4.2: Zanzibar Total Hen Eggs Production (pcs) from 2020 - 2024

Month	2024	2023	2022
January	679,917	1,110,584	605,669
February	1,045,756	1,314,525	485,537
March	1,096,058	1,026,295	414,127
April	992,312	979,847	499,002
May	1,229,187	1,641,977	643,269
June	939,816	1,417,520	522,259
July	1,085,431	1,617,250	379,953
August	1,502,919	1,368,354	410,458
September	1,054,226	900,887	343,406
October	853,517	1,355,312	307,411
November	800,005	1,424,070	334,198
December	745,352	1,567,222	321,698
Total	12,024,496	15,723,843	5,266,987

Figure 4.1: Eggs Production (Percentage) by District – 2024

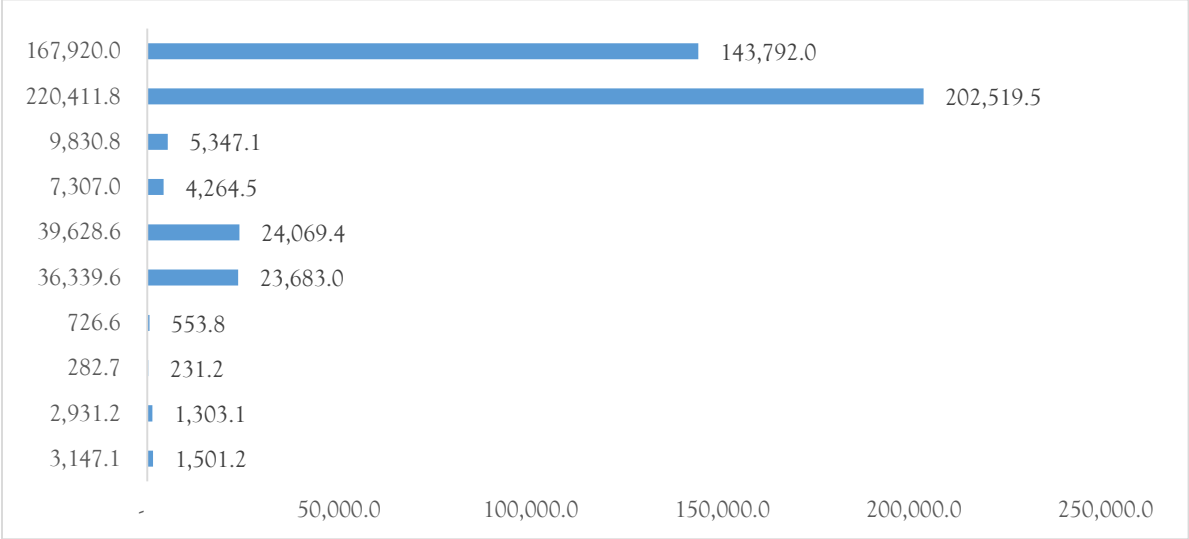


Table 4.3: Milk Production in Liters by District, 2024

District	Liters in 1,000												Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	August	Sept	October	November	Decemb er	
Kaskazin i 'A'	4.3	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.5	10.0	10.6	50.2	3.9	5.1	5.2	13.0	126.8
Kaskazin i 'B'	9.5	6.9	19.3	7.4	20.3	19.0	7.3	13.2	10.3	20.6	9.8	20.9	164.4
Kati	7.3	10.7	7.1	10.1	6.4	5.7	10.6	7.1	9.6	13.1	12.7	6.7	107.2
Kusini	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.1	3.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.7	5.9	5.9	55.4
Maghari bi A	91.4	91.0	92.1	93.9	95.2	96.6	100.2	102.7	101.7	103.6	106.4	104.5	1,179.2
Maghari bi B	13.0	10.0	17.4	16.7	27.5	19.9	51.4	34.0	24.2	56.4	24.2	27.5	322.2
Wete	11.9	11.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	10.3	8.5	26.0	160.0	63.5	55.1	55.5	432.0
Michewe ni	7.2	8.0	7.2	7.8	4.8	8.1	9.6	8.8	4.1	6.6	14.9	7.1	94.4
Chake chake	17.9	17.7	19.6	20.0	56.2	55.1	54.2	61.5	62.7	59.7	43.7	47.5	515.6
Mkoani	9.8	9.9	10.6	8.7	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.9	5.6	95.1
Total	175.7	175.8	194.7	184.5	235.1	234.6	266.1	317.4	389.9	338.3	285.9	294.3	3,092.2

Table 4.4: Total Eggs Production by District, 2024

Districts	Number in 1,000												Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Kaskazini 'A'	298	287	213	240	275	252	288	263	279	253	246	221	3,114
Kaskazini 'B'	30	88	82	24	83	92	28	39	64	37	41	86	695
Kati	12	12	17	32	10	8	8	29	58	58	1,107	7	1,358
Kusini	22	30	31	31	61	62	98	96	106	72	193	199	1,002
Magharib A	854	836	755	755	724	749	688	673	661	646	657	603	8,601
Magharib B	382	301	444	375	449	259	380	247	675	638	351	714	5,216
Mjini	-	25	-	11	3	21	18	14	13	5	14	17	140
Wete	62	76	68	74	63	50	67	75	90	68	71	74	837
Micheweni	10	4	0	9	9	15	13	13	8	11	36	30	156
Chake Chake	52	52	57	58	87	84	86	76	71	67	67	62	818
Mkoani	15	10	8	11	14	10	7	14	22	11	14	16	153
Total	1,737	1,719	1,676	1,621	1,778	1,603	1,682	1,539	2,047	1,864	2,796	2,028	22,090
Percent	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.0	9.3	8.4	12.7	9.2	100

Note: - No Production

5. Food Crops, Fruit and Vegetable Production

For the year 2024, total area planted with major food crops, fruits and vegetables was 104,667.8 acres whereby 82,304.5 acres (77.8 percent) were planted with major food crops and the remaining 23265.1 acres (22.2 percent) were planted with fruits and vegetables. This imply that the total planted area with major food crops were three times higher than total planted area with fruit and vegetables. Kaskazini 'A' district has the highest planted area of 27,062.8 acres while Kusini recorded 962.5 acres which is the least

Kaskazini A District recorded the highest production of 98,416.5 tons while Magharibi 'B' recorded the least of 3,576.2 tons. The production of major food crops is 302,885.0 tons (79.1 percent) while the production of fruits and vegetables is 80,044.2 tons with 20.8 percent (Table 5.1).

The total area planted with major food crops in 2024 was 82,304.5 acres which show decrease of 18.6 percent compared with 101,134.7 acres recorded in 2023. The trend shows that the total areas planted with major crops increased in 2020, then decreased in 2021 before gradually increasing for two years to reach the maximum areas in 2023. Paddy rain feed covered the highest planted area (24,565.4 acres) among the areas planted with major food crops while Bulrush Millet covered the least area of 323.1 acres (Tables 5.2).

Among the major crops produced in 2024, cassava had the largest production of 117,871.7 tons followed by banana (62,808.3 tons) while Finger millet/Bulrush had the least production of 64.6 tons. Micheweni recorded the highest production of the cassava (27.6 percent) and sweet potatoes (45.3 percent) compared with other districts while Magharibi 'B' recorded the least production of cassava (0.7 percent) and sweet potatoes (0.6 percent) (Table 5.5).

Among the vegetables and fruits produced in 2024, watermelon recorded the highest production of 23,798.9 tons, followed by tomatoes, pawpaw and eggplant (13,005.3 tons, 8,219.8 tons and 6,263.6 tons respectively). Kaskazini 'A' has the highest production of watermelon (7,661.9 tons, 32.2 percent), followed by Wete (5,307.0 tons, 22.3 percent) as shown in Table 5.7.

Table 5.1: Total Area Planted and production of Major Food Crops and various Fruits and Vegetables by District, 2024

Districts	Major Food Crops		Fruits and Vegetables		Total	
	Area Planted	Production (tons)	Area Planted	Production (tons)	Area Planted	Production (tons)
Kaskazini 'A'	18,695.0	70,091.0	8,367.8	28,325.5	27,062.8	98,416.5
Kaskazini 'B'	8,886.7	31,347.1	4,193.8	13,439.1	13,080.5	44,786.2
Kusini	399.2	2,247.9	563.3	1,926.0	962.5	4,173.9
Kati	5,058.3	15,795.3	1,620.6	5,351.6	6,678.9	21,146.9
Magharibi 'A'	1,987.1	5,890.4	727.8	1,827.0	2,714.9	7,717.4
Magharibi 'B'	894.3	2,858.3	279.3	717.9	1,173.6	3,576.2
Wete	10,222.1	128,229.9	3,358.0	51,587.0	13,580.1	179,816.9
Micheweni	16,614.0	30,875.3	1,256.2	12,784.2	17,870.2	43,659.5
Chake Chake	9,737.4	72,365.0	1,296.6	5,798.5	11,034.0	78,163.5
Mkoani	8,908.6	42,589.1	1,601.7	4,371.4	10,510.3	46,960.5
Total	81,402.7		23,265.1		104,667.8	

Table 5.2: Area Planted by Major Food Crops, 2020 – 2024

Crops	2024	2023	2022
Area Planted (Acres)			
Banana	7,303.3	8,664.4	6,085.7
Bulrush Millet	323.1	386.3	203.5
Cassava	20,080.4	37,548.9	34,500.8
Cowpeas	2,702.7	2,558.9	2,069.3
Green ram	1,361.4	950.8	410.6
Ground nuts	1,082.1	1,454.3	1,300.5
Maize	4,009.2	6,294.2	3,002.3
Paddy (Irrigation)	5,749.8	3,928.2	2,843.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	24,565.4	25,591.3	26,243.0
Pigeon pea	847.9	850.8	663.3
Pumpkins	954.5	1,420.0	592.3
Sorghum	860.2	744.0	608.5
Sweet potatoes	6,655.2	7,702.1	5,755.1
Tania	2,031.1	1,192.3	1,008.5
Yams	2,876.7	1,848.3	1,338.4
Total	81,402.9	101,134.8	86,624.7

Table 5.3: Area Planted (Acre) with Various Food Crops by District, 2024 Unguja

Crops	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Cassava	1,431.2	198.8	621.3	242.3	142.3	5,167.4
Paddy (Rain feed)	1,834.0	3,643.3	6.0	691.3	510.0	105.3
Paddy (Irrigation)	1,030.4	-	-	2,641.7	716.6	443.8
Banana	1,034.3	58.5	433.3	149.8	72.5	3,609.6
Yams	181.3	20.0	22.7	42.8	5.0	2,661.5
Tania	172.9	4.5	65.3	21.5	9.3	1,139.5
Cowpeas	358.0	4.5	24.0	15.0	2.5	1,532.7
Sweet potatoes	1,016.3	5.6	150.3	101.8	38.0	3,101.7
Sorghum	0.3	-	1.0	-	-	579.6
Ground nuts	62.0	1.3	23.5	11.8	3.5	552.1
Maize	910.5	27.1	232.5	171.8	69.5	3,381.5
Pigeon pea	18.3	10.0	21.0	-	2.0	774.2
Bulrush Millet	7.0	-	-	2.5	-	60.8
Pumpkins	48.5	17.5	130.1	1.0	0.8	766.3
Green ram	3.0	5.4	0.5	0.5	-	971.6
Total	8,107.8	4,036.4	1,731.3	4,093.5	1,571.9	24,847.5

Table 5.4: Area Planted (Acre) with Various Food Crops by District, 2024 Pemba

Crops	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Area
Cassava	5,543.0	5,426.5	1,859.3	14,913.0	35,544.9
Paddy (Rain feed)	5,282.3	4,616.3	3,006.0	4,871.1	24,565.4
Paddy (Irrigation)	229.3	114.7	202.6	370.7	5,749.8
Banana	1,196.8	653.5	1,023.4	3,693.7	11,925.3
Yams	62.0	23.0	18.0	112.2	3,148.4
Tania	439.1	19.8	171.5	891.5	2,934.8
Cowpeas	750.8	14.3	123.5	1,170.0	3,995.2
Sweet potatoes	3,014.0	91.0	87.5	3,553.5	11,199.7
Sorghum	212.3	-	11.9	280.6	1,085.5
Ground nuts	291.3	20.5	48.0	530.0	1,543.9
Maize	145.0	78.0	85.6	627.6	5,729.1
Pigeon pea	42.0	-	-	14.5	881.9
Bulrush Millet	15.0	-	11.8	247.3	344.4
Pumpkins	58.0	28.0	92.5	130.2	1,272.8
Green ram	179.8	-	179.3	25.3	1,365.3
Total	17,460.36	11,085.40	6,920.79	31,431.12	81,402.7

Table 5.5: Production of Major Food Crops (Tons) by District, 2024

Crop	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Cassava	4,860.5	8,401.1	1,167.0	3,646.7	1,422.0	835.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	2,222.4	4,414.8	7.3	837.6	618.0	127.5
Paddy (Irrigation)	2,085.0	-	-	5,345.5	1,450.0	898.0
Banana	16,007.4	8,895.1	503.2	3,726.0	1,287.9	623.5
Yams	11,949.0	906.4	100.0	113.5	213.8	25.0
Coco yams	3,308.5	660.3	17.2	249.3	82.1	35.5
Cowpeas	564.4	179.0	2.3	12.0	7.5	1.3
Sweet potatoes	12,248.6	7,113.8	319.4	1,052.1	712.3	266.0
Sorghum	219.8	0.1	-	0.4	-	-
Ground nuts	216.1	29.8	0.6	11.3	5.6	1.7
Maize	985.1	455.3	13.5	116.3	85.9	34.8
Pigeon pea	2,335.1	59.0	32.3	67.7	-	6.5
Bulrush Millet	10.3	1.4	-	-	0.5	-
Pumpkins	2,694.1	229.9	83.0	616.8	4.7	3.6
Green ram	384.9	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	-
Crop (cont...)	Wete	Micheweni	Chake chake	Mkoani	Total	
Cassava	12,234.5	32,537.4	31,853.6	10,913.8	117,871.7	
Paddy (Rain feed)	6,400.9	5,593.8	3,642.6	5,902.6	29,767.5	
Paddy (Irrigation)	464.0	232.0	410.0	750.0	11,634.5	
Banana	7,052.0	10,292.1	5,620.1	8,801.2	62,808.3	
Yams	310.0	115.0	90.0	560.8	14,383.4	
Coco yams	998.0	1,677.2	75.4	655.1	7,758.6	
Cowpeas	140.8	375.4	7.1	61.8	1,351.4	
Sweet potatoes	2,527.0	21,098.0	637.0	612.5	46,586.6	
Sorghum	21.5	80.7	-	4.5	326.9	
Ground nuts	81.7	139.8	9.8	23.0	519.4	
Maize	159.5	72.5	39.0	42.8	2,004.6	
Pigeon pea	135.7	55.7	-	46.8	2,738.8	
Bulrush Millet	3.0	47.1	-	2.4	64.6	
Pumpkins	274.9	46.2	132.7	438.3	4,524.2	
Green ram	71.9	2.2	71.7	10.1	544.6	

Table 5.6: Area Planted (Acre) with Fruits and Vegetable by District, 2024

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Pawpaw	229.6	42.3	9.4	63.3	17.3	2.3
Pine apples	497.0	457.8	0.0	9.8	1.0	3.5
Tomatoes	1,265.9	828.0	179.0	409.0	85.0	88.0
Bitter aubergine	706.0	433.1	36.3	121.9	66.8	9.5
Egg Plant	1,147.1	403.5	76.8	246.1	99.5	27.5
Okra	1,125.2	627.9	92.4	324.7	86.3	55.0
Amaranth	1,104.7	292.5	33.1	138.3	170.5	57.3
Cucumber	1,001.1	727.0	16.9	195.9	72.3	8.3
Watermelon	638.5	213.3	54.8	107.5	16.0	5.3
Sweet pepper	652.8	168.6	64.8	4.3	113.3	22.8
Total	8,367.8	4,193.8	563.3	1,620.6	727.8	279.3
Percentage	36.0	18.0	2.4	7.0	3.1	1.2
Vegetable Type	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Area	
Pawpaw	54.3	34.0	5.0	23.3	480.5	
Pine apples	172.5	82.0	1.5	144.9	1,370.0	
Tomatoes	530.5	168.3	489.0	292.5	4,335.1	
Bitter aubergine	242.0	62.0	22.0	129.0	1,828.4	
Egg Plant	416.3	121.5	196.8	112.3	2,847.1	
Okra	338.0	113.0	116.6	242.5	3,121.5	
Amaranth	595.8	193.5	150.5	266.5	3,002.7	
Cucumber	488.5	135.3	65.0	119.3	2,829.3	
Watermelon	442.3	250.0	126.0	129.8	1,983.2	
Sweet pepper	78.0	96.8	124.3	141.8	1,467.2	
Total	3,358.0	1,256.2	1,296.6	1,601.7	23,265.0	
Percentage	14.4	5.4	5.6	6.9	100.0	

Table 5.7: Fruits and Vegetable Production (Tons) by District, 2024

Vegetable type	Kaskazini 'A'	Kaskazini 'B'	Kusini	Kati	Magharibi 'A'	Magharibi 'B'
Pawpaw	2,755.2	507.0	112.5	759.0	207.0	27.0
Pine apples	2,982.0	2,746.9	-	58.5	6.0	21.0
Tomatoes	3,797.6	2,484.0	537.0	1,227.0	255.0	264.0
Bitter aubergine	1,299.0	796.8	66.7	224.2	122.8	17.5
Egg Plant	2,523.6	887.7	168.9	541.3	218.9	60.5
Okra	2,070.3	1,155.3	170.0	597.4	158.7	101.2
Amaranth	2,032.7	538.2	61.0	254.5	313.7	105.3
Cucumber	2,002.1	1,453.9	33.8	391.8	144.5	16.5
Watermelon	7,661.9	2,559.0	657.0	1,290.0	192.0	63.0
Sweet pepper	1,201.2	310.2	119.1	7.8	208.4	41.9
Vegetable type	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total Production	
Pawpaw	651.0	408.0	60.0	279.0	5,765.7	
Pine apples	1,035.0	492.0	9.0	869.5	8,219.8	
Tomatoes	1,591.5	504.8	1,467.0	877.5	13,005.3	
Bitter aubergine	445.3	114.1	40.5	237.4	3,364.3	
Egg Plant	915.8	267.2	432.9	247.0	6,263.6	
Okra	621.9	207.9	214.5	446.2	5,743.6	
Amaranth	1,096.2	356.0	276.9	490.4	5,524.9	
Cucumber	977.0	270.5	130.0	238.5	5,658.5	
Watermelon	5,307.0	3,000.0	1,512.0	1,557.0	23,798.9	
Sweet pepper	143.5	178.0	228.6	260.8	2,699.6	

Table F.1.8: Quantity and Value of Major Food Crops Production, 2022-2024
(Quantity in Ton; Value - Million TZS)

Crop	Unit	2024	2023	2022
Maize	Quantity	2,091.6	3,147.1	1,501.2
	Value	2,082.5	2,931.2	1,303.1
Sorghum	Quantity	326.9	282.7	231.2
	Value	898.2	726.6	553.8
Paddy (Rain feed)	Quantity	29,767.5	36,339.6	23,683.0
	Value	3,470.2	39,628.6	24,069.4
Paddy (Irrigation)	Quantity	14,308.5	7,307.0	4,264.5
	Value	19,251.6	9,830.8	5,347.1
Cassava	Quantity	117,871.7	220,411.8	202,519.5
	Value	95,996.4	167,920.0	143,792.0
Banana	Quantity	62,808.3	74,514.0	52,337.3
	Value	90,360.1	107,195.5	70,169.8
Sweet potatoes	Quantity	46,586.6	53,914.4	40,285.9
	Value	41,071.8	44,464.1	30,964.1
Yams	Quantity	14,293.4	9,241.3	6,692.0
	Value	17,019.6	11,003.3	7,425.9
Tania	Quantity	7,758.6	4,554.4	3,852.5
	Value	6,006.1	7,513.5	5,923.2
Groundnuts	Quantity	519.4	698.0	624.2
	Value	1,193.4	1,500.2	1,250.2
Pigeon peas	Quantity	2,738.8	2,748.3	2,142.5
	Value	5,323.4	5,341.6	3,880.8
Cowpeas/ Green gram	Quantity	1,895.9	1,659.7	1,198.8
	Value	3,492.4	3,057.2	2,058.0
Bulrush Millet	Quantity	64.6	77.3	40.7
	Value	117.5	137.9	67.7
Pumpkins	Quantity	4,524.2	6,730.9	2,807.4
	Value	4,557.6	6,780.0	2,635.5

6. Forest Resource

The forest and woody resources play an important role in the daily livelihood of the people of Zanzibar. They are very important sources of energy for cooking, building timber, tourism, fodder, water catchments, shelters for wildlife and estuaries for fish breeding areas.

Quantity of Forest Products

The volume of firewood harvested in 2024 is 21,002 m³ which show a decrease of 18.9 percent compared with 25,910 m³ harvested in the year 2023. The trend show that the volume of firewood has been decreasing for the period of five years. The volume of charcoal produced in 2024 is 2,207 tons which shows an increase of 3.7 percent compared with 2,128 m³ recorded in 2023. The trend show that the volume of charcoal produced has been increasing within a period of five years (Table F.1.21).

Table 6.1: Quantity and Value of Produced Forest Products, 2022-2023
(Quantity in (M)³, Value in Million TZS)

Forest Product	Unit	2024	2023	2022
Beam	Quantity	3,200	2,054	1,741
	Value	3,955	226	196
Building Poles	Quantity	2,333	1,092	2,948
	Value	389	55	98
Medium Poles	Quantity	2,455	2,085	2,970
	Value	982	226	238
Firewood	Quantity	21,002	25,910	26,237
	Value	1,050	113	1,837
Withes	Quantity	1,201	1,092	1,878
	Value	200	51	939
Charcoal	Quantity (Ton)	2,207	2,128	1,944
	Value	2,759	1,703	1,361

Production of Forest, Fruits and Species Seedlings

The total of 1,603,476 seedlings were produced in 2024, which show an increase of 43.6 percent compared with 1,117,005 seedlings recorded in 2023. The trend shows that the number of seedlings decreased in 2020, then increased for two years before gradually decreasing 2023.

The number of forest seedling in 2024 is 580,625 which shows a decrease of 24.2 percent compared with 765,578 recorded in 2023 while the number of

clove seedling is 294,693 which also shows an increase almost of one hundred percent compared with 147,877 recorded in 2023. The number of fruit and spices seedling in 2024 is 728,158 which shows an increase more than one hundred percent compared with 203,550 recorded in 2023 (Table F.1.49).

Production of honey in 2024 is 7,109.1 which show a decrease of 48.4 percent compared with 13,780.2 recorded in 2023.

Table F.1.23: Number of Nurseries Seedling Production, 2022– 2023

Type of Seedlings		2024	2023	2022
Forest	Government	286,100	247,795	400,430
	Private	294,525	517,783	531,530
	Total	580,625	765,578	931,960
Clove Tree	Government	185,710	147,877	141,306
	Private	108,983	0	108,850
	Total	294,693	147,877	250,156
Fruits and species	Government	254,012	176,822	110,997
	Private	904,471	26,728	123,740
	Total	1,158,483	203,550	234,737
Total	Government	725,822	572,494	652,733
	Private	1,307,979	544,511	764,120
	Total	2,033,801	1,117,005	1,416,853

7. Production of Honey

For 2024 production of honey was 7,109.1 liters was which show the decreased at 48.4 percent compared to previous year 13,780.2 liters. Pemba island show the highest significant of honey production compare to Unguja island, this trend shows for all five years. (Table F.1.24)

Table 7.1: Production of Honey (Liters) by Location, 2022 – 2024

Location	2024	2023	2022
Unguja	2,527.1	3,040.9	3,679.8
Pemba	2,558.0	8,716.4	4,031.3
Total	7,109.1	13,780.2	9,733.2

8. Mining and Quarrying

This section presents data on Mining of different products, these includes stones, sand, gravel, rubbles, limestone and stone bricks. Most of the mines extracted in 2024 were decrease due to stop over from the government order and led the tremendous change of quarrying production this year.

Total quantity of sand mined in 2024 is 1,265,473 tons which shows decrease of 24.6 percent compared to the quantity mined in previous year. The five-year trend shows the quantity of mined sand decreased in 2020 and then increased in three consecutive years to reach the maximum quantity in 2023.

Total quantity of gravels mined in 2024 was 7,515 tons which is a decrease of 94,6 percent compared with 139,808 tons in preceding year. The five-year trend shows the quantity of extracted gravels fluctuated for three consecutive years and then increased to reach the maximum quantity in 2023.

Total quantity of stones mined in 2024 was 159,384 tons which is an increase of 93.7 percent compared with 272,657 tons in preceding year. The five-year trend shows the quantity of extracted stones increased for consecutive three years and then decreased in 2020 before increasing to reach the maximum quantity in 2023.

Total quantity of bricks stones manufactured in 2024 was 944 tons which shows a decrease 91.4 percent compared with 11,032 tons in preceding year. The five-year trend shows the quantity of extracted bricks stones decreased in 2020 and then increased for the last three years (Table F.4.1.).

Table 8.1: Quantity of Quarry Products, 2022 – 2024

Year	Stone	Sand	Gravels	Rubbles	Limestone	Bricks Stone
2024	159,384	1,265,473	7,515	26,490	108	944
2023	272,657	1,678,517	139,808	419,365	58	11,032
2022	141,342	1,069,004	74,106	131,017	27	10,936

Vision

To become a “center of Excellence” for statistical production and for promoting a culture of evidence-based policy and decision- making in Zanzibar.

Mission

To coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information, and promote their use in planning, decision-making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation.

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