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UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
ZANZIBAR

STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

Vol. I.

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF STATE (PLANNING)
ZANZIBAR.

April, 1981

Price 7/50
15/-

Printed by the Government Printer, Zanzibar.

1981

PREFACE

The Statistical Abstract of Zanzibar incorporates all the data that have been made available to the Stastical Department from 1975 to 1979 through annual and monthly surveys.

In this Abstract figures on various economic sectors and population are presented in tables on annual basis and for climate the figures on Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity and Sunshine are given on monthly averages to reflect the seasonal changes over each year. The remaining tables refer to land, Council of Ministers, the Revolutionary Council and Members of the House of Representatives.

The detailed data although of varying degree of accuracy are important contribution to the basic knowledge about the economic and social characteristics of Zanzibar.

Special thanks are due to the then Director of Statistics D.M. Ndabi whose interest and tireless efforts were important ia the production of this report.

Ally Athmani
*Director of Statistics, Permanent
Planning Commission
Zanzibar.*



FORWORD

For successful formulation, implementation and evaluation of development plans, the role played by statistical data is of paramount importance.

The Department of Statistics is one of the three Directorates in the Secretariate of the Zanzibar Permanent Planning Commission. The need for establishment of a Statistics Department was realised during the preparation of the first Three Year Social and Economic Development plan for Zanzibar 1979—1981. Beginning 1st July, 1978, the Department has embarked on the task of formulating and developing a National Statistical System designed to enhance timely availability of comprehensive data of maximum reliability, comparability and continuity.

The Abstract marks another important effort by the Statistics Department, to bring to the outside world in quantitative terms the socio-economic characteristics of the Zanzibar economy. In this direction I wish to acknowledge here the valuable efforts being rendered by Ministries, Parastatals, all those institutions and individuals concerned in achieving the objective for which the Department of Statistics was established to fulfil. Lastly I wish to thank the Director of Statistics in particular, and his staff in making this first publication a success. I am confident that the spirit of co-operation that has been shown will continue and that the users of this document will find it an important source of Statistical data on the economic and Social life of Zanzibar.

(Dr. I.A. Khamis)
*Executive Secretary, Planning
Commission
Zanzibar.*

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A. Land and Climate:

Zanzibar lies off the coast of Tanzania Mainland and it forms the second part of the United Republic of Tanzania. The total area for the two Islands is 2,332 square kilometres of which 1,464 square kilometres is for Unguja and the remaining 868 square kilometres is for Pemba Island.

The Climate is equatorial and the sun is overhead on March and October. The main rainy season is during the months of April, May, June and October. This is the cold season and the land becomes dry due to wind. Hot season starts at the end of December up to March.

Meteorology—The phrase 'average for several years' appearing in Tables A.3, A.4, A.5 and A.6 indicates that it is the 'average' for that particular station since its inception.

Table A. 1

							Sq. Km.
Area of Zanzibar							
Zanzibar Island (Unguja)							1,464
Pemba Island							868
Total Area							<u>2,332</u>

Area of Regions and Districts.**Table A. 2**

Region	District	Area (Sq. Km)
I. Zanzibar Island (Unguja)		
Town West	Town	16
	West	208
Town/West: Region	Total	<u>224</u>
	North 'A'	211
	North 'B'	215
North Region	Total	<u>426</u>
	Central	453
	South	361
South Region	Total	<u>814</u>
II. Pemba Island:		
	Wete	218
	Micheweni	241
North Region	Total	<u>459</u>
	Chake chake	202
	Mkoani	207
South Region	Total	<u>409</u>

Source: Survey Division, Ministry of Land; and Housing, Zanzibar.

Table A.3

RAIN FALL

:Millimetres

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Zanzibar Mean Rainfall (average for several years)	..	1975	78.5	64.7	136.5	374.9	239.7	57.9	49.9	38.7	47.9	83.6	200.0	155.4
	1976	76.0	64.1	135.2	376.1	238.1	64.8	49.9	37.6	48.0	86.0	195.7	153.9	
	1977	77.2	61.7	136.1	373.0	239.7	62.9	48.2	38.4	50.7	86.5	204.5	159.3	
	1978	78.3	62.5	139.1	384.6	235.9	61.8	46.7	38.6	53.2	84.7	213.9	164.4	
	1979	97.5	65.4	139.0	388.4	254.3	64.2	46.3	40.7	52.0	85.1	213.5	161.0	
Rainfall (during the year)	..	1975	17.4	7.2	175.5	456.3	266.8	17.5	48.8	12.4	117.0	20.9	118.5	184.8
	1976	16.1	48.3	102.1	406.1	200.3	229.8	122.2	10.6	49.6	143.8	91.4	117.5	
	1977	108.1	1.6	158.8	296.3	280.3	14.5	6.1	58.0	118.3	99.5	426.8	294.0	
	1978	105.7	84.5	216.9	686.2	137.7	33.5	7.8	43.9	117.5	37.6	456.0	296.6	
	1979	615.8	144.5	136.5	490.5	750.7	131.3	34.7	99.6	19.8	98.1	203.0	69.2	
No. of days (during the year)	..	1975	3	2	12	24	12	5	6	4	7	3	13	12
	1976	3	9	13	20	10	8	6	4	9	12	10	8	
	1977	7	1	16	17	12	3	3	7	9	7	21	20	
	1978	10	8	17	24	12	4	4	7	4	7	22	13	
	1979	18	14	11	19	19	4	5	10	4	11	9	11	
Pemba (Chake): Mean Rainfall (average for several years)	..	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1977	97.9	54.2	180.8	516.4	426.0	155.0	67.5	48.8	30.0	69.6	136.5	130.9	
	1978	99.7	54.4	181.1	527.9	415.0	158.2	66.6	47.3	29.4	66.6	148.4	129.5	
Rainfall (during the year)	..	1975	—	17.3	78.0	745.0	553.8	286.3	64.8	20.3	50.8	63.5	24.6	91.2
	1976	42.2	45.0	236.5	551.5	970.5	411.5	105.7	18.0	—	—	—	—	
	1977	74.4	70.4	191.2	551.7	289.3	115.6	29.3	69.3	65.6	169.8	180.7	137.3	
	1978	135.7	58.5	187.1	757.7	194.6	222.0	47.5	17.1	16.2	6.3	387.4	101.5	
	1979	193.2	66.0	198.7	429.1	585.1	260.7	72.4	—	—	—	—	—	

TEMPERATURE

Table A. 4.

Degree Centigrade

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Zanzibar:														
Mean. Max. Temperature (average for several years)	1975	31.6	32.6	31.9	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.5	30.6	31.3
		1976	31.6	32.6	31.9	30.2	29.6	29.0	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.5	30.6	31.3
		1977	31.7	32.6	31.9	30.2	29.6	29.1	28.6	29.1	30.0	30.5	30.6	31.3
		1978	31.7	32.5	31.8	30.2	29.2	29.1	28.5	29.1	30.0	30.6	30.6	31.3
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean Min. Temperature (average for several years)	1975	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.8	20.6	19.7	18.7	18.3	19.1	20.3	21.6
		1976	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.8	20.7	19.7	18.7	18.3	19.1	20.3	21.6
		1977	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.5	21.8	20.7	19.7	18.8	18.3	19.2	20.4	21.6
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.8	18.4	19.2	19.7	20.8
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)	1975	32.4	33.5	31.7	29.6	29.5	29.3	28.8	29.1	29.2	30.2	31.2	31.4
		1976	32.3	32.2	31.1	30.3	29.9	29.0	28.4	29.2	30.2	30.1	30.9	32.4
		1977	32.7	32.4	31.8	30.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.3	30.8
		1978	31.4	31.9	31.5	28.6	29.8	28.8	28.7	28.6	30.2	31.4	30.2	30.7
		1979	30.9	31.8	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.4	28.1	28.7	29.7	30.7	31.5	31.7
Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)	1975	22.0	22.5	23.3	23.4	22.7	22.0	20.3	19.8	18.9	18.9	20.1	21.9
		1976	21.7	21.7	22.2	22.2	22.1	21.2	19.7	19.1	18.4	19.4	—	20.6
		1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.8	19.9	20.7	21.5	22.0
		1978	29.9	23.5	22.6	21.8	22.6	22.5	21.4	20.2	20.3	20.6	21.5	22.6
		1979	23.0	23.9	23.4	22.4	23.2	22.3	20.9	20.9	20.5	21.5	22.4	23.2

Table A 4. contd.

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Degree Centigrade
Pemba:														
Mean Max. Temperature (average for several years)	1975	31.4	31.8	31.8	29.1	29.3	28.1	27.4	27.7	28.3	29.3	31.1	28.9
		1976	31.4	31.9	31.8	29.4	29.2	28.1	27.4	27.6	28.4	29.8	30.8	29.9
		1977	31.4	31.9	31.8	29.5	29.1	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.4	29.6	30.5	30.0
		1978	31.4	30.1	31.5	29.4	28.8	28.1	—	27.6	28.4	29.9	—	30.0
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Min. Temperature (average for several years)	1975	23.9	24.0	24.0	23.2	23.5	21.9	21.5	21.7	22.4	21.8	22.6	21.0
		1976	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.4	23.5	22.1	21.6	21.5	22.1	21.9	22.6	21.6
		1977	23.8	23.9	23.9	23.4	23.4	22.2	21.9	21.5	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Max. Temperature (average for the year)	1975	32.0	32.1	32.1	28.9	28.9	27.7	27.5	27.3	27.9	29.1	31.0	31.1
		1976	31.2	32.1	31.7	29.9	28.0	28.0	27.4	24.5	28.7	30.9	30.0	32.0
		1977	31.5	32.0	31.8	29.7	29.0	28.3	28.0	27.8	28.2	28.9	29.6	30.3
		1978	30.0	30.7	30.5	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.5	28.1	28.8	30.2	30.0	20.1
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Min. Temperature (average for the year)	1975	23.8	24.1	24.5	23.1	23.4	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.5	21.7	22.3	23.8
		1976	23.9	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.6	22.4	22.0	21.2	21.3	22.1	22.6	23.0
		1977	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.6	22.7	21.4	21.5	22.4	21.9	23.4
		1978	24.0	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.8	22.4	21.6	22.1	20.6	20.6	21.8	21.8
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Means data not available.

Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

HUMIDITY

Table A.5.

Percentage

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Zanzibar:													
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the month)	1975	79	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	83	83	83
		1976	79	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	83	83	83
		1977	78	78	81	87	86	83	83	83	83	83	83
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for the month)	1975	64	62	67	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
		1976	64	62	67	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
		1977	64	62	67	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for several years)	1975	73	67	76	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
		1976	73	77	82	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
		1977	77	71	84	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for several years)	1975	58	53	61	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
		1976	60	64	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
		1977	65	63	70	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pemba:													
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for the month)	1975	71	69	72	79	81	82	82	82	82	82	82
		1976	71	69	74	79	81	82	82	82	82	82	82
		1977	75	75	78	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
		1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A 5. Contd.

	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percentage
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for the month)	1975	63	61	65	83	76	79	71	68	69	66	64	65	
	1976	63	62	66	74	76	72	70	69	67	69	66	65	
	1977	68	66	68	77	79	74	74	74	72	72	75	75	
	1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean R.H. at 09.00 (average for Several years)	1975	71	71	73	87	80	77	76	74	72	69	68	74	
	1976	71	70	73	84	80	77	77	74	72	70	69	73	
	1977	72	71	74	85	81	77	77	75	72	71	71	74	
	1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean R.H. at 15.00 (average for Several years)	1975	64	63	65	81	73	74	71	68	66	65	65	62	
	1976	64	62	65	78	74	74	70	69	66	66	65	63	
	1977	65	63	66	78	75	74	71	70	68	68	68	68	
	1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

— Means data not available.

Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

SUNSHINE

Table A. 6

<i>Year</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb.</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr.</i>	<i>May.</i>	<i>June.</i>	<i>July.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>	
Zanzibar. Mean hours per day of sunshine (average for several years)	1975	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.5	6.7	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.9
	1976	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.5	6.7	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.4	7.7	8.0
	1977	8.0	8.1	7.2	5.5	6.6	7.6	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.9
	1978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average mean hour per day of sunshine (average for the year)	1975	8.4	9.7	7.9	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.3	8.4	7.4	8.3	9.0	7.2
	1976	8.6	7.6	5.9	5.8	6.7	6.7	7.8	8.9	8.5	7.7	8.6	9.5
	1977	8.2	7.5	6.6	5.3	5.9	8.0	8.8	7.4	7.0	8.8	6.1	6.3
	1978	6.9	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Means data not available.

Source: Directorate of Meteorology Zanzibar.

B. Constitution

Zanzibar Islands became a Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Amani Karume on 12th January, 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April, 1964. From then onwards this part of the union is also called Tanzania Islands.

At present the country has 35 members of the Revolutionary Council and 102 elected members of the House of Representatives.

**COUNCIL OF MINISTERS ZANZIBAR REVOLUTIONARY
GOVERNMENT AS AT 31st MARCH, 1980**

Table B. 1.

President Hon. Alhaji Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (M.B.L.M.)

<i>Minister</i>	<i>Ministry</i>
Hon. Ali Mzee Ali	Minister of State, (Vice President's office).
Hon. Haji Khamis Mlinde	Minister of State, B.L.M.
Hon. Ramadhan Haji Faki	Minister of State-Planning and Head of Government Business.
Hon, Said Iddi Bavuai	Natural Resources and Tourism.
Hon. Edington Kissassi	National Culture and Sports.
Hon. Thabit Kombo	Health and Social Welfare.
Hon. Kassim Ali Masego	Lands, Construction and Housing.
Hon. Seif Shariff Hamad.	Education.
Hon. Jamal Ramadhan Nasib	Trade.
Hon. Mohammed Fakih	Industries.
Hon. Makame Ussi Machano	Transport and Communication.
Hon. Makame Khamis Kombo	Finance.
Hon. Hamid Ameir Ali	Information, Broadcasting and Television.
Hon. Abdulrahman Rashid	Agriculture.

Note: BLM Means (Revolutionary Council).

Source: BLM, Zanzibar.

**MEMBERS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL AS AT
31st MARCH, 1980**

Table B. 2

	Hon.	Chairman
		Member
1.	Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	
2.	' Ramadhan Haji Faki	"
3.	" Yusuf Himid	"
4.	" Said Iddi Bavuai	"
5.	" Abdullah Said Natepe	"
6.	" Khamis Hemed Nyuni	"
7.	" Edington Kissassi	"
8.	" Said Washoto	"
9.	" Mohammed Abdulla	"
10.	" Khamis Darwesh	"
11.	" Seif Bakar Omar	"
12.	" Hafidh Suleiman Almass	"
13.	" Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
14.	" Muhsin Bin Ali	"
15.	" Hamid Ameir Ali	"
16.	" Mohammed Mfaume Omar	"
17.	" Daud Mahmoud Jecha	"
18.	" Ibrahim Amani	"
19.	" Ali Mwinyigogo	"
20.	" Ibrahim Makungu	"
21.	" Thabit Kombo Jecha	"
22.	" Khamis Ali	"
23.	" Ali Muhsin	"
24.	" Ali Mzee Ali	"
25.	" Kassim Ali Masego	"
26.	" Kassim Ali Kassim	"
27.	" Haji Khamis Mlinde	"
28.	" Seif Shariff Hamadi	"
29.	" Jamal Ramadhan Nasib	"
30.	" Mohammed Fakih	"
31.	" Abdulrahman Rashid	"
32.	" Vuai Mgeni Amme	"
33.	" Makame Ussi Machano	"
34.	" Juma Maneno Muheza	"
35.	" Makame Khamis Kombo	"

Source: BLM, Zanzibar.

**MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AS AT
31st MARCH, 1980**

Table B. 3

		Speaker <i>member</i>
1.	Hon. Idris Abdulwakil	
2.	" Ramadhan Haji Faki	"
3.	" Yussuf Himid	"
4.	" Said Iddi Bavuai	"
5.	" Abdullah Said Natepe	"
6.	" Khamis Hemed Nyuni	"
7.	" Edington Kissassi	"
8.	" Said Washoto	"
9.	" Mohammed Abdulla	"
10.	" Khamis Darwesh	"
11.	" Seif Bakar Omar	"
12.	" Hafidh Suleiman Almass	"
13.	" Hassan Nassor Moyo	"
14.	" Muhsin Bin Ali	"
15.	" Hamid Ameir Ali	"
16.	" Mohammed Mfaume Omar	"
17.	" Daud Mahmoûd Jecha	"
18.	" Ibrahim Amani	"
19.	" Ali Mwinyigogo	"
20.	" Ibrahim Makungu	"
21.	" Thabit Kombo jecha	"
22.	" Khamis Ali	"
23.	" Ali Muhsin	"
24.	" Ali Mzee Ali	"
25.	" Kassim Ali Masego	"
26.	" Kassim Ali Kassim	"
27.	" Haji Khamis Mlinde	"
28.	" Seif Sharif Hamad	"
29.	" Jamal Ramadhani Nasib	"
30.	" Mohammed Fakih	"
31.	" Abdulrahman Rashid	"
32.	" Vuai Mgeni Amme	"
33.	" Makame Ussi Machano	"
34.	" Juma Maneno Muheza	"
35.	" Makame Khamis Kombo	"
36.	" Abdullah Said Haji	South Region — Pemba
37.	" Aboud Talib	South Region — Pemba
38.	" Ali Hassan Said	Town — Unguja
39.	" Ali Abdullah Shibu	South Region — Pemba
40.	" Ali Abdullah Makame	Town — Unguja
41.	" Ali Salmin Ali	Central — Unguja
42.	" Ali Abeid Nassir	North Region — Unguja
43.	" Ali Haji Ali	North "A" — Unguja

44.	Hon	Ali Mrisho Ramadhan	Central District — Unguja
45.	"	Ame Mabrouk Ussi	Mkoani District — Pemba
46.	"	Bakari Ali Mzee	Central District — Unguja
47.	"	Borafia Mtumwa	North Region — Pemba
48.	"	Fasih Yussuf Khalsan	Mkoani District — Pemba
49.	"	Gharib La'i Shaaban	North District — Unguja
50.	"	Hamad Khamis Hamad	Wete District — Pemba
51.	"	Haji Ali Muhiya	Chake District — Pemba
52.	"	Haji Abassi Wadi	North Region — Unguja
53.	"	Haji Machano	Town-West Region — Unguja
54.	"	Hassan Hamad Maalim	Micheweni District — Unguja
55.	"	Hussein Kasula Mabula	South Region — Unguja
56.	"	Iddi Khatibu Juma	North — Pemba
57.	"	Iddi Pandu Hassan	South District — Unguja
58.	"	Issa Mohammed Suleiman	Town West Region — Unguja
59.	"	Issa Kombo Faki	North Region — Pemba
60.	"	Juma Abdulla Machano	North District B.—Unguja
61.	"	Juma Saleh Machano	North Region — Unguja
62.	"	Khamis Ali Yussuf	Mkoani District — Pemba
63.	"	Khamis Ramadhan Sosela	West District — Unguja
64.	"	Khamis Mussa Jecha	South Region — Unguja
65.	"	Khamis Juma Omar	Konde District — Pemba
66.	"	Khamis Kombo Ussi	North District "B" Unguja
67.	"	Kombo Ame Haji	North District "A" Unguja
68.	"	Masoud Omar Said	Wete District — Pemba
69.	"	Mohammed Bilali Chande	Chake District — Pemba
70.	"	Mohammed Abass Msellem	South Region — Pemba
71.	"	Mohammed Abdulla Khamis	North Region — Unguja
72.	"	Mohammed Khatib Suleiman	South Region — Unguja
73.	"	Mohammed Hamza Yussuf	Town District — Unguja
74.	"	Mohammed Mahmoud	South Region — Pemba
75.	"	Mkuya Suleiman	Town - West Region — Unguja
76.	"	Malik Haji	South Region — Unguja
77.	"	Mussa Makame Haji	South District — Unguja
78.	"	Mohammed Zubeir Khamis	South District — Unguja
79.	"	Omar Hamadi Hassan	Wete District — Pemba
80.	"	Omar Ali Hamadi	Micheweni District Pemba
81.	"	Ramadhan Abdulla	South Region — Unguja
82.	"	Ramadhani Abdulla	South Region — Unguja
82.	"	Rajab Baraka Juma	Town-West Region — Unguja
83.	"	Simai Mmanga Khamis	West District Unguja
84.	"	Simai Kona Ame	North District "A" Unguja
85.	"	Soudi Yussuf Mgeni	Chake District — Pemba
86.	"	Suleiman Thabit	North Region - Unguja

87.	<i>Hon</i>	Yussuf Zume Juma	North Region — Unguja
88.	"	Tahir Silima Juma	Town West Region Unguja
89.	"	Taimour Saleh	Selected by the Chairman
90.	"	Ussi Khamis	of the Revolutionary Council
91.	"	Issac Abrahamn Sepetu	
92.	"	Abdulla Rashid Abdulla	Parents Association
93.	"	Masururu Saadi Feruzi	"
94.	"	Waziri Mbwana Ali	Co - operative Union
95.	"	Khamis Juma Seif	"
96.	"	Mpaji Khamis Juma	Women Association(U.W.T)
97.	"	Thereza Olban Ali	Women Association (U.W.T)
98.	"	Msanif Mohammad Foum	Youth Association
99.	"	Mastura Ali Salim	"
100.	"	Ramadhan Abdulla Shaaban	Workers Association (JUWATA)
101.	"	Ali Mohammed Shoka	Workers Association (JUWATA)
102	Nd.	Abubakar Khamis Bakar	Secretary of the House of Representatives.

Source: B.L.M. Zanzibar.

C. POPULATION

The 1978 population census showed that Zanzibar had a population of 479,235 of which 273,365 or 57% of the total population was for Unguja Island. The same Census results showed that sex ratio was 99.4 men per 100 Women.

ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS 1967 and 1978 RECORDED POPULATION IN CENSUS YEARS AND THE INTERCENSAL GROWTH RATES BY DISTRICTS

Table C. 1.

<i>Region and District</i>	<i>Population</i>		<i>Annual Growth</i>
	<i>1967</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>Rate %</i>
Zanzibar Island Total ..	190,117	273,365	3.2
Urban/West Region ..	94,894	143,616	3.7
Urban District ..	68,380	110,669	4.4
West District ..	26,514	32,947	1.5
South Region ..	39,004	52,325	1.2
South District ..	17,251	21,943	2.2
Central District ..	21,753	30,382	2.8
North Region ..	56,219	77,424	2.8
North "A" District ..	35,464	48,146	2.8
North "B" District ..	20,755	29,278	3.0
Pemba Island Total ..	164,243	205,870	2.0
North Region ..	71,972	106,300	3.6
Wete District ..	—	58,923	—
South Region ..	92,271	99,570	1.1
Chake Chake District ..	46,482	47,759	0.1
Mkoani District ..	45,789	51,811	1.0

Note: Preliminary Report of the 1978 Census.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar,

**ZANZIBAR ISLANDS POPULATION CENSUS, 1978 LAND AREA,
POPULATION BY SEX AND POPULATION DENSITY BY
DISTRICT**

Table C.2:

<i>Region and District</i>	<i>Area/ Sq.km.</i>	<i>Population (Number)</i>			<i>Density per sq. km.</i>
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I. Zanzibar Island	1,464	136,908	136,457	273,365	187
(a) Urban West Region	224	71,623	71,993	143,616	641
(i) Urban District	16	53,672	56,997	110,669	6,917
(ii) West District	208	17,951	14,996	32,947	158
(b) South Region	814	26,667	25,658	52,325	64
(i) South District	361	10,669	11,274	21,943	61
(ii) Central District	453	15,998	14,384	30,382	67
(c) North Region	426	38,618	38,806	77,424	182
(i) North "A" District	211	23,462	24,684	48,146	228
(ii) North "B" District	215	15,156	14,122	29,278	136
II. Pemba Island	868	102,023	103,847	205,870	23
(a) North Region	459	52,787	53,513	106,300	23
(i) Wete District	218	29,239	29,684	58,923	27
(ii) Micheweni District	241	23,548	23,829	47,377	19
(b) South Region	409	49,236	50,334	99,570	243
(i) Chake Chake Dist.	202	23,658	24,101	47,759	236
(ii) Mkoani District	207	25,578	26,233	51,811	250

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

RECORDED POPULATION OF TOWNS IN CENSUS YEARS 1967 AND 1978: *

Table C.3.

<i>Town</i>	<i>Census 1967</i>	<i>Yyear 1978</i>	<i>Annual Growth Rate %</i>
Zanzibar	68,490	110,669	5.6
Wete	8,469	12,874	4.7
Chake-Chake	4,868	9,643	8.9
Mkoani	1,714	5,678	21.0
Total	83,541	138,864	5.9

Note: * 1978 Census Preliminary results

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

ZANZIBAR ISLAND POPULATION, 1978 * POPULATION BY SEX, AGE AND DISTRICT

TABLE C 4. 1.

Region and District	MALE			FEMALE				Total
	Below 15 years	15—64 years	65 years and above	Below 15 years	15—64 years	65 years and above		
Zanzibar Island Total	61,786	68,151	6,971	63,775	66,990	5,692 273,365
Urban/West Region	30,498	38,201	2,924	32,963	36,382	2,648 143,615
Urban District	23,529	28,118	2,025	25,927	29,111	1,959 110,669
West District	6,969	10,083	899	7,036	7,271	689 32,947
North Region	18,864	17,502	2,252	18,721	18,289	1,796 77,424
North "A" District	12,188	10,004	1,270	12,107	11,492	1,085 48,146
North "B" District	6,676	7,498	982	6,614	6,797	711 29,278
South Region	12,424	12,448	1,795	12,091	12,319	1,248 52,325
South District	5,451	4,497	721	5,309	5,393	572 21,943
Central District	6,973	7,951	1,074	6,782	6,926	676 30,382

Note: * 1978 Census preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

PEMBA ISLAND POPULATION CENSUS, 1978 * POPULATION BY SEX, AGE GROUP AND DISTRICT

Table C. 4.2 .

<i>Region and District</i>	<i>M A L E</i>				<i>F E M A L E</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Below 15 years</i>	<i>15—64 years</i>	<i>65 years and above</i>	<i>below 15 years</i>	<i>15—64 years</i>	<i>65 years and above</i>			
Pemba Island Total	54,454	42,707	4,862	52,780	47,295	3,772	205,870
North Region	28,351	21,939	2,497	27,394	24,406	1,713	106,300
Wete District	15,780	11,965	1,494	15,152	13,418	1,114	58,923
Micheweni District	12,571	9,974	1,003	12,242	10,988	599	47,377
South Region	26,103	20,768	2,365	25,386	22,889	2,059	99,570
Chake District	12,483	10,062	1,103	12,208	10,975	918	47,759
Mkoani District	13,620	10,696	1,262	13,178	11,914	1,141	51,811
Total Zanzibar	116,240	110,858	11,833	116,555	114,285	9,464	479,235

Note: * Based on 1978 Census Preliminary results.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

POPULATION OF TANZANIA—1972 CENSUS

Table C. 5. 1.

	Mainland Tanzania	Zanzibar	Tanzania Total
Total Population	17,048,329	479,235	17,527,564
Total Women	8,691,309	240,304	8,931,613
Total Men	8,357,020	238,931	8,593,951
Percentage of Women to Total population	50.98	50.14	50.96
Proportion of the age groups to total population (%)			
(i) 0—4 population	18.12	18.99	18.13
(ii) 5—14 Population	27.96	29.59	28.00
(iii) 15—34 Population	30.47	28.68	30.42
(iv) 35—54 Population	15.21	14.14	15.18
(v) 55—64 Population	4.16	4.18	4.16
(vi) 65 and Population Over	4.08	4.44	4.09

Source: Population Section, Bureau of Statistics Dar es Salaam.

PERCENTAGE AGE PROPORTION OF THE FEMALE POPULATION

Table C. 5. 2.

Age	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania Total
0—4	18.1	19.2	18.2
5—14	27.4	29.3	27.4
15—34	31.8	29.9	31.7
35—54	15.1	13.9	15.1
55—64	3.7	3.9	3.7

Source: Population Section, Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam

FEMALE POPULATION % (TOTAL)

Table C. 5. 3.

Age	Mainland	Zanzibar	Total
0—4	51.0	50.7	51.0
5—14	49.9	49.6	49.9
15—34	53.1	52.4	53.1
35—54	50.6	49.1	50.5
55—64	48.2	45.4	48.1
65 and Over	46.7	44.4	46.6

Source: Population Statistics, Bureau of Statistics, Dar es Salaam.

D. Migration

Migration Statistics which are collected by Immigration Department, Zanzibar are those of persons entering and leaving the Country. The law requires the Immigrants and emigrants to fill in Migration forms before entering or leaving the country.

Defined below are the Categories used in the Compilation of migration Statistics.

Returning Residents

Zanzibar residents returning from abroad, These are:—

- (a) Zanzibar citizens coming back from holiday, business trips, etc.
- (b) Zanzibar students studying abroad or children on School vacation in Zanzibar (whose parents are residents of Zanzibar).
- (c) Persons with certificate of (permanent or temporary) residence, or valid Re-entry Passes.

New Immigrants

Persons who enter Zanzibar for the first time and plan to stay for over six months. These people include:—

- (a) Students with parents in Zanzibar.
- (b) However, quite a number of immigrants are classified as visitors on business

Persons Intransit

Persons who enter Zanzibar and,

- (a) Stay at the airport in transit, or
- (b) Hold an In-Transit Pass Valid for a period of up to one month.

Visitors

Persons who enter Zanzibar as:—

- (a) Holiday makers or on
- (b) Business trips.

These people are usually with a visitor's Pass or a special Pass Valid up to 6 months.

Permanent Emigrants

Persons (usually Zanzibar residents) proceeding out of Zanzibar without the immediate intention of returning to the country. This group excludes visitors and Persons in Transit leaving the country.

TOTAL IMMIGRATION BY ALL ROUTES

Table D 1.

Year	New permanent Immigrants	Returning Residents	Visitors	Temporary Immigrants	Total
1975	419	41,100	21,699	1,584	64,802
1976	230	39,464	24,527	173	64,394
1977	187	23,863	12,819	—	36,869
1978	86	33,564	17,814	—	51,464
1979	1	40,328	21,500	—	61,829

Source: Immigration Department, Ministry of Home Affairs Zanzibar.



TOTAL MIGRATION INTO AND OUT OF THE COUNTRY

Table D. 2.

TYPE OF MIGRATION	ROUTE																TOTAL					
	AIR					SEA					OTHERS					TOTAL						
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
(IN)																						
Returning Residents	21,996	23,903	10,179	20,578	23,833	16,180	12,848	12,074	12,986	11,708	2,924	2,713	1,610	—	4,787	41,100	39,464	23,863	33,564	40,328
Visitors	15,850	19,165	6,590	11,984	15,032	3,825	2,813	3,953	5,830	3,919	2,024	2,549	2,276	—	2,549	21,699	24,527	12,819	17,814	21,500
New Immigrants	406	199	179	86	1	13	8	8	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	419	230	187	86	1
Temporary Immigrants	311	—	—	—	—	1,273	119	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	1,671	173	—	—	—
Total (IN)..	38,563	43,267	16,948	32,648	38,866	21,291	15,788	16,035	18,816	15,627	4,948	5,339	3,886	—	7,336	64,802	64,394	36,869	51,464	61,829
Total (OUT)..	39,004	39,049	13,536	27,642	35,104	16,333	13,568	13,058	8,072	10,699	3,334	2,435	1,157	—	4,695	58,671	55,052	27,751	35,714	50,498

Source: Immigration Department, Zanzibar.

E. External and Inter-State Trade

BIZANJE Zanzibar is responsible for all importation of the Country. It's not allowed for any body's Corporation or departments to import goods without getting permit from BIZANJE.

Exports of goods is done by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C).

External trade is recorded into four categories:

- (i) Net imports;
- (ii) Direct imports;
- (iii) Domestic exports And
- (iv) Re-exports.

Inter-State trade transfers comprise of imports of products of Tanzania Mainland for Consumption in Zanzibar and exports of Zanzibar products for Consumption in Tanzania Mainland.

Valuation: Imports are valued at Cost Insurance and Freight (c.i.f) at the port of entry. Domestic export and Re-exports are valued Free on Board (F.O.B.)

EXTERNAL TRADE

VOLUME AND VISIBLE BALANCE OF TRADE

Table E 1.

(Shilling Million)

Year	Net imports	Exports	Volume of Trade	Visible balance of Trade
1975	202.16	374.92	577.08	+172.76
1976	217.73	263.70	481.43	+45.97
1977	308.00	245.58	553.58	-62.42
1978	242.41	104.54	346.95	-137.87
1979	163.31	313.13	476.44	+149.82

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES BY QUANTITY AND VALUE

Table E. 2.

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1975					1976					1977					1978				
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cloves	Ton	14,064	353.31	7,061	249.22	5,276	236.07	1,364	70.20	5,271	287.77										
Copra	"	1,247	3.31	—	—	92	0.29	7,492	21.22	3,079	12.83										
Coconut Oil	"	3,666	12.85	1,063	5.95	477	3.55	482	6.86	777	8.69										
Sea weed and sea shells	"	646	1.04	178	0.86	342	1.77	363	2.47	304	1.34										
Copra cakes	"	2,454	2.66	2,086	1.49	920	1.00	1,575	1.36	1,326	1.43										
Spirit	"	—	—	301	1.09	457	1.30	206	0.85	59	0.34										
Coir fibre	"	950	1.26	952	1.35	191	0.24	296	0.47	—	—										
Chillies	"	26	0.18	15	1.12	8	0.07	45	0.35	—	—										
Soap Boxes		7,700	0.31	29,534	0.97	6,724	0.39	6,300	0.46	4,297	0.63										
Other commodities .. —		—	—	—	1.65	—	0.90	—	0.30	—	0.10										
Total .. —		—	374.92	—	263.70	—	245.58	—	104.54	—	313.13										

Source: Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z S T C).

Domestic Exports: Principal Commodities Percentage of Total Value:**Table E. 3.**

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	(Percentage)
Cloves	94.23	94.50	96.12	67.15	91.90	
Copra	0.88	—	0.11	20.29	4.10	
Coconut oil	3.42	2.25	1.44	6.56	2.77	
Sea Weeds and sea Shells	0.27	0.32	0.72	2.36	0.43	
Copra cakes	0.70	0.56	0.40	1.30	0.46	
Spirit	—	0.41	0.52	0.81	0.11	
Coir fibre	0.33	0.51	0.09	0.44	—	
Chillies	0.04	0.42	0.02	0.33	—	
Soap	0.08	0.36	0.15	0.44	0.20	
Other commodities	—	0.62	0.36	0.28	0.03	
Total*	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Note*: May not necessarily add up to 100.00 due to rounding errors.

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar,

DOMESTIC EXPORTS: VALUE OF EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**Table E. 4.**

<i>Country</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	(Shillings Million)
Indonesia	276.88	247.16	72.20	—	162.00	
India	30.22	0.16	0.25	33.97	23.91	
U.K.	0.64	1.56	6.59	1.95	0.07	
Denmark	2.03	1.09	1.16	1.92	2.23	
Japan	0.50	0.27	3.64	2.64	1.79	
West Germany	0.87	1.32	12.77	1.90	0.61	
U.S.A.	0.05	2.94	12.20	11.28	2.17	
France	—	0.02	2.47	7.55	8.46	
Tanzania Mainland	10.14	6.85	5.63	11.69	11.46	
Other Countries*	53.59	2.30	125.67	31.64	102.04	
Total*	374.92	263.70	245.58	104.54	313.13	

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY CLASSES

(Shillings Million)

Table E. 5.

<i>Commodity Classes</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Food	106.08	51.19	71.62	38.37	67.40
Beverages & Tobacco	0.86	0.04	0.05	0.64	0.36
Crude materials	0.13	0.36	2.50	2.10	0.03
Mineral fuel	15.62	7.09	22.71	23.04	31.45
Chemicals	5.45	8.45	14.19	14.74	5.77
Textiles	14.92	13.16	44.41	10.12	17.66
Machinery	3.63	9.62	54.44	73.58	23.05
Transport equipment	5.38	8.67	41.78	21.37	12.82
Other	50.09	119.15	56.30	58.45	4.77
Total	202.16	217.73	308.00	242.41	163.31

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

NET IMPORTS: VALUE BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

Table E. 6. (Shillings Million)

<i>Countries</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Belgium	15.47	9.49	0.73	0.71	3.37
China	37.41	38.55	48.86	10.76	21.76
Denmark	5.65	3.01	2.01	2.29	5.32
France	4.60	4.17	2.25	5.37	7.21
Holland	12.07	9.26	18.73	13.24	3.88
Italy	14.18	2.46	11.48	5.68	1.34
Japan	3.98	8.12	24.90	1.88	1.75
Singapore	0.99	0.77	10.00	2.90	—
U.K.	51.81	39.47	58.49	73.82	22.59
U.S.A.	0.87	5.17	4.09	2.05	0.76
West Germany	8.88	20.35	41.59	9.35	13.63
Tanzania Mainland	22.04	23.89	19.88	24.02	31.26
Other Countries	24.21	53.01	64.99	90.34	50.44
Total	202.16	217.73	308.00	242.21	163.31

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

INTER-STATE TRANSFER BETWEEN TANZANIA MAINLAND AND
TANZANIA ISLANDS
(Value of Inter-State Transfers)

Table E. 7. (Shillings Million)

Year	<i>Inter - State</i>		<i>Transfers</i>	
	<i>From Mainland</i>	<i>To Mainland</i>	<i>Value of Transfer</i>	<i>Balance of Transfer</i>
1975	22.04	10.14	32.18	-11.90
1976	23.89	6.85	30.74	-17.04
1977	19.88	5.63	25.51	-14.25
1978	24.02	11.69	35.71	-12.33
1979	31.26	11.85	43.11	-19.41

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar.

F. Transport and Communications

Air Tanzania is the Corporation that runs the flights which land and take off at the Zanzibar Air ports. This refers to both domestic and international flights.

Shipping: Statistics relate to steam and sailing ships engaged in international or coastwise trade arriving or departing at the Zanzibar Port either with Cargo, passengers or in ballast. The Cargo handled is shown in dead weight tons (d.w.t.).

**AIR TRAFFIC
COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS,
PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL HANDLED**

Table F. 1.

<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
movements	Number	8,782	8,650	6,963	10,167	11,978
Passengers:						
Disembarked	Number	53,744	112,024	99,010	48,667	66,399
Embarked	"	49,665	95,303	113,603	43,184	63,742
Intransit	"	20,498	9,734	4,180	7,278	7,927
Freight:						
Off-Loaded	Kg.	465,490	512,210	370,039	342,555	173,897
Loaded	Kg.	13,967	29,107	16,569	4,249	40,363
Mail:						
Off Loaded	Kg.	50,053	265,829	27,100	70,400	26,090
Loaded	Kg.	13,967	29,107	16,569	4,249	8,492

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

**COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL AIRTRAFFIC MOVEMENTS PASSENGERS, FREIGHT AND MAIL
HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA AIR PORTS**

Table F. 2.

Airport	Year	NUMBER OF PASSENGERS			LOAD (KG)			Movements
		Embarked	Disembarked	In-transit	Freight		Mail	
					Loaded	Offloaded	Loaded	
Zanzibar:	1975	42,612	47,163	20,498	65,528	418,924	12,256	42,949
	1976	86,825	104,100	9,734	39,406	483,532	26,329	256,762
	1977	107,121	97,732	4,180	73,034	353,485	15,465	24,577
	1978	32,926	39,580	5,327	14,521	332,670	2,247	67,053
	1979	50,287	53,524	4,535	38,569	148,935	3,205	17,128
Pemba:	1975	7,053	6,581	—	5,166	46,566	1,711	7,104
	1976	8,478	7,924	—	6,568	28,678	2,778	9,067
	1977	6,482	6,278	—	6,985	16,554	1,104	4,333
	1978	10,258	9,087	1,951	3,429	9,885	2,081	3,368
	1979	13,455	12,875	3,392	1,794	24,962	5,267	8,962

Source: Directorate of Civil Aviation, Zanzibar.

**INTERNATIONAL SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT
ZANZIBAR PORT**

Table F. 3.

<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Steam ships entered	Number	280	189	160	123	128
Cargo:						
Loaded	d.w.t.	20,620	13,318	5,838	10,566	12,326
Unloaded	d.w.t.	63,924	48,462	60,919	40,461	29,124

Source: Port and Marine Department, Zanzibar.

COAST-WISE SEABORNE TRAFFIC HANDLED AT ZANZIBAR PORT

Table F. 4.

<i>Description</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Steam ships entered	Number	176	113	159	117	101
Net Registered tonnage	d.w.t.	261,872	160,924	297,177	161,270	105,542
Cargo:						
Loaded	d.w.t.	66,195	23,200	19,960	16,660	15,167
Unloaded	d.w.t.	65,980	25,106	17,227	18,640	25,927
Bulkoil:						
Laoaded	d.w.t.	40	130	569	400	543
Unloaded	d.w.t.	25	63	110	285	321
Passenger:						
Embarked	Number	93,475	52,417	41,899	43,700	35,408
Disembarked	Number	90,640	58,860	50,800	41,690	30,692

Source: Zanzibar Government Shipping Corporation.

MOTOR VEHICLES LICENSED

Table F. 5.

<i>Type of Vehicles</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Motor cars, Estate car and Station Wagons	345	381	245	476	454
Pick-ups vans and box-bodies,	73	73	48	542	549
Motor-cycles and three wheelers	407	506	236	332	384
Busses and Coaches	90	108	85	214	229
Tractors	—	—	—	48	36
Trailers	—	1	1	45	37
Others	4	4	4	18	21

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

MOTOR VEHICLES—NEW REGISTRATIONS

Table F. 6.

<i>Type of Vehicles</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Motor cars, Estate car and Station Wagons	31	89	106	40	39
Light Commercial Vehicles	23	18	16	21	108
Motor Cycles	35	105	131	236	66
Busses and Coaches	31	61	36	27	32
Lorries, Tankers and Trucks	14	26	180	49	36
Tractors, Ambulances, Trailers and others	40	23	29	24	13

Source: Ministry of Communications (Central Registry of Motor Vehicles) Zanzibar.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA AND PEMBA

Table F. 7.

Description	Number				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Persons killed:					
Drivers	2	5	1	1	1
Passengers	10	6	10	11	3
Cyclists	2	1	—	4	8
Pedestrians	4	8	10	5	7
Total	18	20	21	21	19
Persons injured:					
Drivers	44	54	87	115	26
Passengers	158	189	130	197	133
Cyclists	52	65	75	78	144
Pedestrians	86	99	170	174	142
Total	340	407	462	564	445
Traffic Offences:					
Drinks/Drugs	104	119	143	6	58
Dangerous/Careless	141	141	311	86	64
Mechanical defect	35	45	45	55	93
Other Offence	162	172	235	223	264
	442	477	734	370	479

Source: Police Stations, Zanzibar.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR UNGUJA

Table F. 8.

Description	Number				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Persons killed:					
Drivers	2	5	1	1	1
Passengers	8	5	10	10	2
Cyclists	2	1	—	4	6
Pedestrians	3	8	9	2	3
Total	15	19	20	17	12
Persons injured:					
Drivers	40	52	84	105	15
Passengers	145	167	105	153	72
Cyclists	44	60	66	71	135
Pedestrians	63	79	158	148	125
Total	292	358	413	477	347
Traffic Offences:					
Drinks/Drugs	6	4	18	4	10
Dangerous/Careless	113	115	289	61	40
Mechanical Defect	19	21	19	30	58
Other Offences	98	104	163	41	81
Total	236	244	489	136	189

Source: Malindi Police Station, Zanzibar.

TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS FOR PEMBA

Table F. 9.

Description	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Number
Persons killed:						
Drivers:	—	—	—	—	—	
Passengers	2	1	—	1	1	
Cyclists	—	—	—	—	2	
Pedestrians	1	—	1	3	4	
Total	3	1	1	4	7	
Persons injured:						
Drivers	4	2	3	12	11	
Passengers	13	12	25	44	61	
Cyclists	8	5	9	7	9	
Pedestrians	23	20	12	26	17	
Total	48	39	49	89	98	
Traffic Offence:						
Drinks/Drugs	99	115	125	2	48	
Dangerous/Careless	28	26	22	25	24	
Mechanical defects	16	24	26	25	35	
Other Offences	64	68	72	182	183	
Total	207	233	245	234	290	

Source: Police Stations, Pemba.

POSTAL SERVICES AND TELECOMMUNICATION ZANZIBAR

Table F. 10.

Description	Unit	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Sub-post Office	Number	8	8	9	9	10
Dept. of Post Office	„	5	5	5	5	5
Total correspondence posted excluding parcel	Millions	1,413,573	988,884	1,212,692	279,968	1,234,764
Registered and insured posting	‘000	39,653	36,826	28,710	18,395	27,159
Inland parcel posted	„	2,478	3,114	2,779	1,535	2,041
Foreign parcel posted	„	346	229	120	83	75
Private Boxes	Number	1,357	1,394	1,529	1,650	1,822
Timed calls	‘000	24,046	30,853	31,631	57,793	19,959
Untimed calls	„	140,235	176,234	206,049	219,685	272,305
Telephone exchange in use	Number	14	14	14	14	13

Source: Zanzibar Post Office.

G. Agriculture

Agriculture is the principal economic activity of Zanzibar. The Cash Crops are grown entirely for export and manufacture. The quantities recorded by Zanzibar State Trading Corporation (Z.S.T.C.) give a good indication of production.

AGRICULTURE MARKETED PRODUCTION OF MAIN CASH CROPS

Table G. 1.

Year	<i>Cloves</i>	<i>Copra</i>	<i>Chillies</i>	Tons
1975	13,341	12,154	39	
1976	10,159	5,018	31	
1977	4,442	10,543	11	
1978	769	11,588	2	
1979	12,411	12,457	0.7	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE—QUANTITY

Table G. 2.

<i>Item</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Tons
Cloves	14,064	7,061	3,936	1,367	5,271	
Copra	1,247	—	92	3,683	3,079	
Chillies	26	25	8	5	—	

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (Z S TC).

EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE—VALUE

Table G. 3.

(Thousand Shillings)

<i>Item</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Cloves	353,310	249,222	236,075	70,198	287,771
Copra	3,306	—	294	12,298	12,826
Chillies	183	175	72	48	—

Source: Ministry of Trade, Zanzibar (Z S T C).

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MAIN FOOD CROPS

Table G. 4.

Tons

<i>Crops</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Maize	1,920	1,882	1,850	1,172	815
Millet	1,658	1,889	1,337	583	392
Rice	10,028	20,874	10,820	5,947	6,166
Cassava	46,965	304,629	273,464	110,662	106,900
Bananas	61,272	69,125	121,169	31,342	53,812
Sugarcane	37,596	55,806	63,230	52,680	52,680

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

**PRICES PAID TO PRODUCERS
FOR PRINCIPAL CROPS**

Table G. 5.

<i>Crops</i>	Shillings per Ton.				
	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>
Cloves	4,480	4,48	4,480	4,480	13,440
Copra	896	896	896	896	2,620
Chillies	4,480	4,480	4,480	4,480	8,400
Maize	1,120	3,334	1,344	1,444	2,688
Millet	1,180	1,792	1,792	1,900	2,464
Rice	1,700	1,680	1,680	1,960	1,960
Cassava	112	672	672	700	896
Bananas	224	1,344	1,344	1,400	1,456
Sugarcane	224	224	171	174	1,120

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS UNGUJA

Table G. 6.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Cattle</i>	<i>Goats</i>	<i>Sheep</i>
1975	2,149	202	104
1976	3,504	500	185
1977	5,262	673	193
1978	3,561	563	283
1979	2,702	354	320

Note: Figures refer to the livestocks from government ranches only.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Zanzibar.

H. Forestry

The data given on forestry covers licensed timber cutting from public land. In addition the Islands are surrounded by mangrove and beach trees used for boat making.

The forestry department is concerned with the cutting down of trees and makes sure that these trees are sold to the Ministries, government Corporations and the people.

FORESTRY

Output of Forest Produce from Public land and Forest.

Table H. 1.

Year	Mast (Mlingoti)	Firewood (Kuni)	Withes (Fito)	Poles (Mapau)	Beams (Boriti)	Poles * (Nguzo)	Cu. metres Total
1975	—	134,306	7,729	13,974	50,087	246,262	452,191
1976	—	17,909	389	15,959	534,843	139,763	708,863
1977	256	68,419	23,878	108,657	309,088	201,924	712,222
1978	—	18,359	6,309	52,993	11,714	22,966	112,321
1979	—	6,978	8,426	17,060	8,397	11,967	52,828

Note * This variety is thicker than Mapau.
Source: Ministry of Natural Resources, Zanzibar.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH CAUGHT IN ZANZIBAR

Table H. 2.

Year	Tons	Value (Sh,000)
1975	3,644	11,019
1976	8,365	25,296
1977	10,757	27,840
1978	16,520	43,730
1979	12,219	30,094

Source: Fisheries Department, Ministry of Natural resources, Zanzibar.

J. Water Supply

- (1) Nos. reflect a marked increase in the number of households requiring house connection.
- (2) figures relating to public water connection show a sharp rise in the Urban/West region from 1 to 14 in 1976-1977 period. 1978 experienced a sudden drop up to 5, followed by an abrupt change in the subsequent year. No such comparative study can be made in the other regions due to lack of data, although South shows a decrease of from 42 public connections in 1976 to only 32 in the following year.
- (3) Development of rural and Urban water connection is undertaken by government.

PRIVATE AND PUBLIC WATER CONNECTIONS BY REGION 1975—1979 UNGUJA

Table J. 1.

<i>Region</i>	<i>Years</i>	<i>Number of Water connections</i>		
		<i>Private</i>	<i>Public</i>	<i>Total</i>
Urban/West	1975	386	—	386
	1976	707	1	708
	1977	714	14	728
	1978	740	5	745
	1979	748	20	768
	1975	—	—	—
North	1976	8	—	8
	1977	8	3	11
	1978	37	—	37
	1979	21	—	21
South	1975	1	—	1
	1976	1	41	42
	1977	65	32	97
	1978	39	—	39
	1979	38	—	38

Note:—Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity, Zanzibar.

**DEVELOPMENT OF WATER SUPPLIES RURAL & URBAN
BY REGION UNGUJA**

Table J. 2.

Region	Years	Springs		Wells	
		In Use	Not Used	In-use	Not used
Urban - West	1975	2	1	—	3
	1976	2	1	—	3
	1977	2	1	—	3
	1978	2	1	—	3
	1979	2	1	1	2
North	1975	1	4	—	4
	1976	1	4	—	4
	1977	1	4	—	4
	1978	1	4	—	4
	1979	1	4	—	4
South	1975	2	1	5	8
	1976	2	1	5	8
	1977	2	1	7	6
	1978	2	1	7	6
	1979	2	1	7	6

Note:—Nil.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining and Electricity Zanzibar.

Reservoir Capacity and Water Potential by Region 1975—1979—Unguja

Table J. 3.

Region	Years	Capacity (Litres)	Potential (Litres/hrs) Expected	Potential (Litres/hrs) Exploited
Urban—West	1975	14,292,283	595,512	..
	1976	14,292,283	595,512	..
	1977	14,292,283	595,512	..
	1978	14,292,283	595,512	..
	1979	14,946,043	595,512	..
North	1975	3,159,840	131,660	..
	1976	3,159,840	131,660	..
	1977	3,159,840	131,660	..
	1978	3,159,840	131,660	..
	1979	3,159,840	131,660	..
South	1975	2,832,960	118,040	..
	1976	2,832,960	118,040	..
	1977	2,832,960	118,040	..
	1978	4,794,240	199,760	..
	1979	4,794,240	199,760	..

Note:— Data not available.

Source: Ministry of Water Works, Mining Electricity, Zanzibar.

K. Fuel and Electricity

Electricity Statistics on generation and Sales of electrical energy and installed capacity of electrical plant are for public utilities only. Information of electricity generated by industries for internal use is not available.

ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND SALES 1975—1979

Table K. 1.

Kwh

<i>S A L E S</i>							
Year	Public Lighting	Domestic	Commercial light Industrial	Maximum Demand	Total Sales	Power Station use & Trans- mission losses	Total Units Generated
1975	1,028,401	6,620,350	3,055,012	2,754,883	13,458,646	2,555,000	16,013,545
1976	761,334	6,438,949	2,708,179	2,662,382	12,570,844	207,761	12,778,585
1977	821,111	6,465,827	2,511,587	1,767,588	11,541,083	2,337,225	13,943,178
1978	441,443	5,968,294	2,424,482	1,692,177	10,526,396	2,127,986	12,654,382
1979	269,286	5,241,634	3,574,623	2,562,403	11,647,946	9,589,399	21,337,336

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation, Zanzibar.

ELECTRICITY GENERATING CAPACITY AND NUMBER OF CONSUMERS**Table K. 2.**

Years	Generating Capacity as at 31 Dec. (Kwh)			Number of Consumers		
	Unguja	Pemba	Total	Unguja	Pemba	Total
1975	8,430	810	9,240	9,144	1,717	10,861
1976	8,030	840	8,870	9,597	1,759	11,356
1977	9,000	830	9,830	10,153	2,045	12,198
1978	9,900	480	10,380	10,750	2,092	12,842
1979	9,900	580	10,480	11,249	2,589	13,838

Source: State Fuel and Power Corporation Zanzibar.

1. Industry

Industry - Statistics presented in the following tables show the production (in quantity & Value) of some selected industries.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS QUANTITY (1975—1979)

Table L. 1

<i>Product</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>
Sugar	Tons	2,204	4,378	5,270	3,021	1,656
Beverages	Litres	—	136,627	645,164	709,323	986,363
Animal Feeds	Tons	—	1,591	2,966	2,409	1,249
Cigarettes	No. '000'	114,020	106,220	64,820	53,990	105,008
Coir Fibres	Tons	1,300	1,005	454	187	—
Shoes	Pairs	98,463	77,453	44,989	38,070	93,600
Soap & Detergents	Kgs.	836,585	895,482	1,490,016	1,325,645	2,482,033
Coconut oil	Tons	3,673	2,669	2,812	2,629	2,889
Electr. Generated	Kwh in '000'	16,003,646	12,778,605	13,962,678	12,754,332	19,825
Bread	No. '000'	..	..	..	10,605	13,206
Dairy Products*	Litres	—	—	206,063	828,964	1,903,165
Copra Cake	Tons	3,316	1,576	1,958	2,064	2,886

Notes: * This excludes production of butter.

.. Data not available.

— Nil.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF SELECTED ITEMS
VALUE (1975—1979)**

Table L. 2.

<i>Product</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>Shs. '000'</i>
Sugar	7,646	15,188	18,305	23,529	61,793	
Beverages	—	1,120	3,184	7,060	5,415	
Animal Feeds	—	2,511	3,847	3,411	2,105	
Coir Fibres	1,560	1,206	329	86	—	
Cigarettes	13,771	13,009	7,269	2,087	7,350	
Shoes	3,064	2,191	2,250	2,330	6,506	
Soap & Detergents	2,455	1,948	6,091	6,048	6,450	
Coconut Oil	24,109	13,217	11,691	17,216	21,210	
Electricity Generated	10,262	9,559	9,650	9,124	10,143	
Bread	..	..	..	15,061	14,124	
Dairy Products	—	—	—	2,239	3,699	
Copra Cakes	1,596	1,734	1,351	1,822	2,579	
Total	64,463	61,683	63,967	90,013	141,374	

Note .. Data not available.

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

**QUANTITY OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS
1975—1979 (1975=100)**

Table L. 3.

<i>Product</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>
Sugar	Tons	100.0	198.6	239.1	137.1	75.0
Beverages	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feed	Tons	—	—	—	—	—
Coir Fibres	Tons	100.0	77.3	34.9	14.4	—
Cigarettes	Nos '000'	100.0	93.4	56.8	47.4	92.1
Shoes	Pairs	100.0	78.7	45.7	38.7	95.0
Soaps	Kgs.	100.0	93.4	178.6	158.5	296.6
Coconut Oil	Tons	100.0	72.7	76.6	71.6	78.6
Electricity Generated	Kwh.	100.0	79.9	87.2	76.7	123.8
Bread	Nos '000'	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	Litres	—	—	—	—	—
Copra cake	Tons	100.0	47.5	59.1	62.2	87.0

Source Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS 1975 - 1979
(1975=100)

Table L.4.

Product	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Sugar	100.0	198.7	239.4	307.8	388.8
Beverages	—	—	—	—	—
Animal Feeds	—	—	—	—	—
Coir Fibres	100.0	77.3	21.1	5.5	—
Cigarettes	100.0	94.5	52.8	15.2	53.4
Shoes	100.0	71.5	73.4	76.0	212.3
Soap & Detergents	100.0	79.4	248.1	246.4	262.0
Coconut Oil	100.0	54.8	48.5	71.4	87.9
Electricity generated	100.0	93.1	94.0	88.9	93.8
Bread	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy Products	—	—	—	—	—
Copra Cake	100.0	108.6	84.6	114.1	161.5

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

PERCENTAGE VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS
1975—1979

Table L.5.

Product	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Sugar	11.9	24.6	28.6	26.1	43.7
Beverages	—	1.8	5.0	7.8	3.8
Animal Feed	—	4.1	6.0	3.8	1.5
Coir Fibres	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.1	—
Cigarettes	21.4	21.1	11.4	2.3	5.2
Shoes	4.8	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.6
Soap & Detergent	3.8	3.2	9.5	6.7	4.6
Coconut Oil	37.4	21.4	18.3	19.1	15.0
Electricity Generated	15.8	15.5	15.1	10.1	7.2
Bread	—	—	—	16.8	10.0
Dairy Products	—	—	—	2.5	2.6
Copra Cake	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission Zanzibar.

M. Currency and Banking

Currency—The Currency Circulating throughout the United Republic of Tanzania was first issued by the Bank of Tanzania on 14th June 1966. The Currency is issued in denominations of Shs. 100, Shs 20, Shs. 10 and Shs 5 for notes, and Shs. 5, Shs. 1, Cents 50, Cents 20, Cents 10 and Cents 05 for Coins.

Zanzibar has a branch of National Bank of Commerce, Bank of Tanzania and the People's Bank of Zanzibar which deal only with the Zanzibar government and public bodies.

TANZANIA CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION IN UNGUJA AND PEMBA

Table M. 1.

(Shillings Thousand)

<i>End of Period</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>NOTES</i>				<i>COINS</i>					
		5/-	10/-	20/-	100/-	-/05	-/10	-/20	-/50	1/-	5/-
1975:	June	127,408	6,509	18,645	33,927	63,464	221	—	1,786	307	2,374
	Dec.	139,437	8,044	22,475	42,067	61,864	237	—	1,800	327	2,498
1976:	June	126,551	8,174	17,025	36,627	59,764	239	—	1,804	334	2,514
	Dec.	141,347	9,039	17,215	37,367	72,564	245	—	1,820	368	2,610
1977:	June	143,716	9,039	15,135	35,047	79,002	249	5	1,836	418	2,596
	Dec.	136,694	8,584	11,315	38,547	72,802	252	14	1,861	412	2,578
1978:	June	148,579	8,134	10,915	40,567	83,200	255	19	1,875	448	2,691
	Dec.	151,203	7,954	9,185	35,667	92,450	264	27	1,884	447	2,694
1979:	June	169,973	7,899	9,535	34,987	111,150	281	45	1,934	481	2,900
	Dec.	304,989	7,729	23,335	60,597	205,750	297	86	1,985	576	3,284
											1,350

Source: Bank of Tanzania (Zanzibar Branch).

COMMERCIAL BANK (ZANZIBAR BRANCH) LIABILITIES

Table M. 2.

(Shillings)

<i>End of Period</i>	<i>DOMESTIC LIABILITIES</i>				<i>FOREIGN LIABILITIES</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Deposit</i>	<i>Due to Bank of Tanzania</i>	<i>Due to other Banks</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Due to Foreign Banks</i>	<i>Due to other</i>	<i>Capital and Reserves</i>		
1975:	June	26,633,500	—	578,600	3,549,500	—	—	—	30,761,600
	Dec.	29,367,100	—	239,900	5,737,800	—	—	—	35,344,800
1976:	June	31,588,500	—	1,264,200	2,079,500	—	—	—	34,932,200
	Dec.	34,805,200	—	130,300	5,099,100	—	—	—	40,034,600
1977:	June	41,433,200	—	222,900	4,707,200	—	—	—	46,636,300
	Dec.	43,926,200	—	115,000	7,611,900	—	—	—	51,653,100
1978:	June	46,496,000	—	42,400	7,465,200	—	—	—	54,003,600
	Dec.	52,003,200	—	575,600	4,962,700	—	—	—	57,541,500
1979:	June	66,621,200	—	3,859,100	8,008,100	—	—	—	78,588,400
	Dec.	81,316,800	—	274,100	18,852,600	—	—	—	100,443,500

Source: N.B.C (Zanzibar Branch).

COMMERCIAL BANK (ZANZIBAR)

Table M. 3.

End of Period	DOMESTIC ASSETS					FOREIGN ASSETS				
	Cash	Deposit with Bank of Tanzania	Treasury Bills	Other Government Securities	Loans and Bills	Other	Liquid	Other	Fixed Assets	Total
1975:	June	467,300	—	—	290,200	30,004,100	—	—	—	30,761,500
	Dec.	466,700	—	—	315,000	34,563,100	—	—	—	35,344,800
1976:	June	538,400	—	—	287,100	34,106,700	—	—	—	34,932,200
	Dec.	702,800	—	—	285,000	39,046,800	—	—	—	40,034,600
1977:	June	479,500	—	—	195,300	45,688,500	—	—	—	46,363,300
	Dec.	558,500	—	—	274,300	50,820,300	—	—	—	51,651,100
1978:	June	765,700	—	—	559,300	52,678,600	—	—	—	54,003,500
	Dec.	779,500	—	—	232,000	56,530,000	—	—	—	57,541,500
1979:	June	1,258,600	—	—	260,200	77,069,600	—	—	—	78,588,400
	Dec.	1,280,800	—	—	75,400	99,087,300	—	—	—	100,443,500

Source: N.B.C (Zanzibar Branch).

THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
LIABILITIES

Table M.4.

(Shillings Thousand)

<i>End of Period</i>		<i>DOMESTIC LIABILITIES</i>			<i>FOREIGN LIABILITIES</i>			<i>Capital and Reserves</i>	<i>Total</i>
		<i>Deposit</i>	<i>Due to Bank of Tanzania</i>	<i>Due to other Bank</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Due to Foreign Bank</i>	<i>Due to other</i>		
1975:	June	416,199	—	—	224,591	—	—	43,856	684,646
	Dec.	466,126	—	—	266,011	—	—	43,856	775,993
1976:	June	500,610	1,422	—	303,757	—	—	43,856	849,645
	Dec.	359,791	926	—	393,644	6,978	—	43,856	805,195
1977:	June	358,474	332	—	373,677	—	—	43,856	776,339
	Dec.	267,750	—	—	287,104	—	—	43,856	598,710
1978:	June	181,949	14,077	159	326,185	1,885	—	43,856	568,123
	Dec.	302,196	150,000	—	295,489	—	—	43,856	791,541
1979:	June	246,262	75,000	—	322,014	78	—	43,856	687,210
	Dec.	306,709	255,071	—	108,772	—	—	154,424	824,976

Source: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF ZANZIBAR LIMITED
ASSETS

Table M. 5.

Shillings thousand

End of period	Cash	DOMESTIC ASSETS				FOREIGN ASSETS				Total
		Deposit with Bank of Tanzania	Treasury Bills	Other Gov't Securi- ties	Loans and bills	Other	Liquid	Other	Fixed Assets	
1975:	June	3,097	8,351	—	—	94,922	28,120	545,145	—	906 680,541
	Dec.	3,775	6,312	—	—	132,385	44,444	586,020	—	1,036 773,972
1976:	June	6,623	—	—	—	113,749	49,113	676,162	—	1,037 846,684
	Dec.	5,047	—	—	—	119,169	128,686	550,858	—	1,046 804,806
1977:	June	5,838	—	—	—	211,472	95,821	473,600	—	1,216 787,947
	Dec.	6,121	6,009	—	—	242,806	78,490	302,321	—	1,827 637,574
1978:	June	5,415	—	—	—	260,537	79,934	220,537	—	1,643 568,066
	Dec.	11,207	35,587	69,279	—	473,526	82,807	116,631	—	1,473 790,510
1979:	June	10,956	50,393	—	20,209	436,294	75,045	91,517	—	1,288 685,902
	Dec.	13,072	—	—	20,297	585,324	13,862	183,000	—	1,114 816,639

Sources: People's Bank of Zanzibar.

N Public Finance

The object of the tables presented in this section is to illustrate the development of economic and social activities in the public sector of the economy.

Table N. 1.

<i>Summary</i>	<i>1974/75</i>	<i>1975/76</i>	<i>1976/77</i>	<i>1977/78</i>	<i>1978/79</i>	<i>Shillings Thousand 1979/80</i>
Recurrent Revenue	343,637	324,617	397,128	490,773	175,356	405,405
Development Revenue*	82,760	17,346	—	—	163,538	182,578
Total	326,397	341,963	397,128	490,773	338,894	587,983
Recurrent Expenditure	143,194	167,047	203,676	311,721	207,220	230,337
Development Expenditure	183,203	174,916	193,452	179,052	131,674	179,608
Total	326,397	341,963	397,128	490,773	338,894	409,945

*Note: Less recurrent budget surplus.

Source: Ministry of Finance Zanzibar.

IMPORT DUTIES, ZANZIBAR
1977 — 1979

Table N. 2.

<i>Section and Principal Commodity</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>
Food	13,770,842	8,705,512	3,403,182
Beverages and Tobacco:			
Beverages	40,667	44,669	16,169
Tobacco	—	—	—
Crude material inedible except			
Fuels	8,115	13,752	3,104
Mineral, fuels, lubricants and related materials	183,511	3,042,583	4,157,531
Animal and Vegetable Oils and fats	75,853	72,253	—
Chemicals	1,802,884	6,844,971	1,008,151
Manufactured goods classified by material	28,139,074	8,732,011	3,124,927
Machinery and transport equipment	1,129,886	1,885,029	421,445
Machinery other than electric	758,175	630,538	197,672
Transport equipment	4,359,506	2,344,260	1,621,676
Miscellaneous manufactured articles:			
Clothing and footwear	4,939,879	6,887,386	1,207,439
Other miscellaneous articles	1,142,636	2,084,945	711,386
Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	76,164	2,308	519
Total	56,427,192	41,290,217	15,901,201

Source: Annual Report, Customs and Excise Department Zanzibar.

P. National Accounts of Zanzibar

The National Accounts of Zanzibar are compiled using a combination of production and Income approaches. Although the data are subjected to some limitations, the definitions and concepts followed in the estimates are broadly in conformity with the UN recommendations contained in A System of National Accounts series F. No. 2, Rev. 3.

SECTION III
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN (CURRENT YEARS)

Table P 1.

Industry	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979*	Thousands Shillings
1. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	230,174	632,476	638,061	314,636	638,880	
2. Mining & Quarrying	153	153	153	153	153	
3. Manufacturing and Handicrafts	29,160	19,440	23,598	24,030	31,949	
4. Electricity and Water Supply	4,562	4,885	5,355	5,355	8,439	
5. Construction	35,485	61,377	55,046	61,588	35,045	
6. Wholesale and retail Trade Restaurants & Hotels	124,635	186,089	206,405	206,405	192,213	
7. Transport & Communication	30,034	22,694	24,338	26,613	44,054	
8. Finance & Insurance	53,396	60,805	69,538	63,652	87,577	
9. Public Administration	109,201	116,890	122,658	187,938	186,445	
10. Less imputed Bank Charges	25,764	28,627	31,808	20,602	32,293	
11. G.D.P. of Factor Cost	591,036	1,076,182	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	
Subsistence Production:						
12. Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	103,695	310,026	366,059	163,696	198,621	
13. Construction	3,017	3,444	4,000	4,411	5,206	
14. Owner-Occupied dwellings	27,000	31,000	36,000	41,800	52,664	
15. Total Subsistence production	133,712	344,650	406,059	209,907	256,491	
16. Total Monetary Production	457,324	731,532	707,285	585,367	935,966	
17. Total Production (Monetary & Subsistence)	591,036	1,076,182	1,113,344	795,274	1,192,457	

* Provisional Estimates .

Source: Department of Statistics, Zanzibar.

GOVERNMENT CAPITAL FORMATION BY TYPE OF ASSET

Table P. 2.

Shs. Mill

<i>Type of Asset</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979†
A. Buildings:					
1. Residential	27.538	46.794	49.702	23.689	20.155
2. Non-residential	8.416	45.232	28.369	44.508	17.465
3. Total Buildings ..	35.954	92.026	78.071	68.197	37.620
B. Other Works:					
4. Land Improvement	4.252	11.411	6.208	2.923	
5. Other Works	31.152	23.687	27.909	54.543	25.657
6. Total Other Works	35.404	35.098	34.117	57.466	27.959
C. Equipment:					
7. Transport equipment	1.276	2.551	2.760	0.774	1.795
8. Other equipment	24.071	21.460	7.937	91.994*	148.820 (1)
9. Total equipment	25.347	24.011	10.697	92.768	150.615
Total A,B, & C	96.705	151.135	122.885	218.431	216.194

(1) Includes expenditure of the order of Shs. 32.00M for the purchase of two ships and electricity project Shs. 94.5 m.

*Includes expenditure of the order of Shs. 83.187m for the purchase of electricity generating sets.

†Provisional estimates

Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS OF ZANZIBAR

Gross Domestic Product at 1970 Prices:

Table P. 3.

Thousand Shillings

Sector	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979*
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	156,688	398,034	347,539	154,536	187,135
Mining & Quarrying	127	124	121	118	58
Manufacturing and Handicrafts	23,921	15,307	17,877	17,288	13,046
Electricity and Water Supply	3,402	3,445	3,570	3,324	4,892
Construction	29,110	48,328	41,702	44,286	15,562
Wholesale and Retail Trade Restaurants and Hotels	82,540	116,964	115,375	73,693	73,002
Transport & Communication	25,260	18,586	19,393	20,662	26,129
Finance & Insurance	50,374	55,990	62,534	55,884	31,823
Public Administration	90,249	94,648	96,202	142,702	129,296
Less imputed Bank Charges	19,241	20,132	21,205	12,772	6,442
G.D.P. at 1970 Prices	442,430	731,294	682,908	499,721	474,501

Subsistence Production:

Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	70,589	195,221	199,270	80,401	82,699
Construction	24,624	27,121	30,303	33,245	2,409
Total Subsistence Production	95,213	222,342	229,573	113,646	85,108
Total Monetary Production	347,217	508,952	453,335	386,075	389,393
Total Production (Monetary & Subsistence)	442,430	731,294	682,908	499,721	474,501

Note: * Provisional Estimates.

Source: Department of Statistics, Permanent Planning Commission, Zanzibar

Q. Public Health

Table Q. 1 gives the number of medical, paramedical and Nursing staff in the country as at 31st December.

Table Q. 2 Shows the number of hospitals, health centres and the number of beds available in the units.

Table Q. 3 gives the amount of work done by various medical units during the years i.e. number of in-patients admitted and the number of out-patients treated.

MEDICAL, PARAMEDICAL AND NURSING PROFESSION

Table Q. 1.

	Numbers				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Medical Assistants	30	30	30	48	48
Pharmacists	3	3	3	4	4
Pharmaceutical Assistants	22	26	37	55	55
Dental Assistants	2	2	2	9	10
Mental Nurses	—	2	2	4	4
Nurses	407	407	464	457	457
Midwives	29	29	26	51	51
Laboratory Technicians	1	1	1	11	10
Laboratory Assistants	24	24	24	13	13
Medical Practitioners	15	15	25	25	30
Dentists	2	2	2	2	1

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.

MEDICAL FACILITIES

Table Q. 2

	Numbers				
Facility	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
General Hospitals	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Beds	510	510	510	586	624
Special Hospitals	6	6	6	6	6
Number of Beds	708	708	626	655	657
Health Centres	80	80	80	80	80
Ante-Natal Clinics	—	—	—	—	—
Child Health Clinics	80	80	80	80	82
	M				
	b.				

HOSPITALS: IN-PATIENTS AND OUT-PATIENTS TREATED ANNUALLY

Table Q. 3.

Medical Units	IN-PATIENTS ADMISSION					OUT-PATIENTS NEW CASES					Numbers
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	
General Hospitals	49,882	24,383	46,460	30,784	27,333	408,649	183,942	108,286	126,198	156,215	
Special Hospitals	2,216	1,480	2,468	2,558	2,259	—	—	—	—	—	
Rural Health Centres	—	—	—	—	—	270,138	276,801	283,463	306,978	220,746	
Total	52,098	25,863	48,928	33,342	29,592	678,787	460,743	391,749	433,176	376,961	

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, Zanzibar.

R. Education

After the Afro-Shirazi Government announcement of free education to all workers and peasants of Zanzibar in 1964, new schools were opened both in rural and urban areas.

Every student has the right to get primary school education as well as secondary education.

Major changes in the Curriculum, organization and administration of educational Institutions have been introduced so that education for the students serves the purposes of Tanzania and encourages the growth socialist values.

Detailed Statistical information can be obtained from the Annual Reports of the Ministry of Education.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY

Table R: 1

Category	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Nursery	1	1	1	1	2
Primary	115	114	122	122	123
Secondary (Form I — III)	83	83	87	89	93
Teacher Training	1	1	1	1	1
Technical	1	1	1	1	1
Trade	1	1	1	1	1
Commercial	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural	—	—	—	1	1
Marine and Fisheries	—	—	1	1	1

Note: Some Primary and Secondary Schools are together

From 1978 some Secondary Schools include form IV classes
Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I — III) BY REGION — UNGUJA

Table R:2

Region	Year	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils
Town/West	1975	22	4,728
	1976	22	5,080
	1977	19	5,328
	1978	19	5,233
	1979	19	5,104
North	1975	13	1,408
	1976	13	1,615
	1977	14	1,787
	1978	14	1,789
	1979	15	1,629
South	1975	16	1,810
	1976	16	1,978
	1977	18	2,049
	1978	18	1,960
	1979	18	1,974

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (FORM I — III)
BY REGION — PEMBA**

Table R: 3

<i>Region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of Schools</i>	<i>No. of Pupils</i>
North	1975	14	1,707
	1976	14	1,940
	1977	16	2,115
	1978	17	2,115
	1979	20	2,310
South	1975	18	1,982
	1976	18	2,267
	1977	20	2,335
	1978	21	2,608
	1979	21	2,717

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY REGIONS (STD 1-VIII)

Table R: 4

<i>Region</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of Schools</i>	<i>No. of Pupils</i>
Town (U)	1975	29	21,274
	1976	29	23,011
	1977	25	24,853
	1978	24	27,616
	1979	24	28,259
North (U)	1975	18	8,949
	1976	18	9,871
	1977	19	12,125
	1978	20	13,507
	1979	20	12,732
South (U)	1975	20	9,316
	1976	20	9,871
	1977	25	11,154
	1978	25	12,247
	1979	25	11,888
North (P)	1975	23	10,796
	1976	22	11,189
	1977	25	13,921
	1978	25	18,683
	1979	25	17,294
South (P)	1975	25	12,924
	1976	25	13,687
	1977	28	17,917
	1978	28	21,026
	1979	29	19,858

Note: (U) Unguja, (P) Pemba:

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT IN FORM IV, V, VI, BIASED AND COLLEGES
ANALYSIS BY TYPE OF COURSE)**

Table R : 5

<i>Course</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>1976</i>	<i>1977</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1979</i>
Form IV	241	361	551	879	1,229
Form V	46	41	46	55	70
Form VI	49	46	39	45	55
Teacher Training	297	206	243	234	322
Technical	90	91	92	98	147
Trade	168	175	149	130	133
Commercial	111	35	64	69	69
Islamic	84	94	93	94	170
Agricultural	—	—	80	151	225
Marine & Fisheries	—	—	39	79	118

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

PRIMARY SCHOOL
ENROLMENT BY STANDARD AND SEX

Table R: 6

STD.	1975			1976			1977			1978			1979		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
KC	5,027	3,884	8,911	5,801	3,818	9,619	—	—	—	12,505	10,469	22,974	6,676	6,066	12,742
I	5,910	4,981	10,891	6,297	5,060	11,357	7,380	6,025	13,405	6,554	5,814	12,368	9,486	8,463	17,949
II	5,355	4,561	9,916	5,633	4,605	10,238	7,912	6,556	14,468	7,540	6,360	13,960	6,392	5,589	13,811
III	5,096	4,064	9,160	5,137	4,486	9,623	6,464	5,305	11,769	6,245	5,161	11,406	6,706	5,695	12,401
VI	3,962	3,207	7,169	4,714	3,897	8,897	5,681	4,654	10,335	5,406	4,559	9,965	5,777	4,841	10,618
V	3,372	2,752	6,124	3,648	3,024	3,024	5,566	4,432	9,998	4,849	4,218	9,067	4,895	4,267	9,162
VI	3,052	2,532	5,584	3,185	2,640	2,640	4,461	3,575	8,036	4,207	3,313	7,520	4,342	3,949	8,291
VII	3,047	2,457	5,504	2,871	2,266	2,266	3,515	3,739	6,254	3,296	2,583	5,879	3,795	3,092	6,887
VIII	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,075	2,630	5,705	3,296	2,583	5,879	3,795	3,092	6,887
	34,821	28,438	63,259	37,286	29,796	67,082	44,054	35,916	79,970	50,602	42,477	93,079	48,069	41,955	90,031

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN BIASED COURSES
BY SEX†**

Table R: 7

<i>Bias</i>	1977			1978			1979		
	<i>M</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Total</i>
Kiislam									
Agriculture	56	24	80	103	47	150	165	60	225
Marine	39	—	39	89	—	89	107	11	118
Trade	—	—	—	23	11	34	31	9	40
Total	95	24	119	215	58	273	303	80	383

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY FORM AND SEX

Table R: 8

Form	1975			1976			1977			1978			1979		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
I	2,584	2,025	4,609	2,782	2,143	4,925	2,708	2,036	4,744	2,796	2,172	4,968	2,757	884	3,601
II	2,164	1,619	3,783	2,446	1,838	4,284	2,697	2,018	4,517	2,517	1,903	4,420	2,551	1,989	4,540
III	2,045	1,198	3,243	2,141	2,528	3,669	2,376	1,779	4,155	2,469	1,848	4,317	2,234	1,757	3,991
IV	162	79	241	265	96	361	392	156	551	630	249	879	854	375	1,229
V	32	14	46	33	8	41	34	12	46	36	19	55	45	25	70
VI	36	13	49	33	13	46	31	8	39	33	12	45	36	19	55
	9,023	4,948	11,971	7,708	5,626	13,326	8,238	6,012	14,250	8,481	6,203	14,684	8,477	5,009	13,486

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

ENROLMENT IN COLLEGES BY TYPE OF COLLEGE AND SEX

Table R:9

Colleges:	1975			1976			1977			1978			1979		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
T.T.C.	213	84	297	167	98	265	205	99	304	188	118	306	205	117	322
Technical	149	—	149	152	—	152	154	—	154	156	10	166	134	12	146
Trade	168	—	168	175	—	175	187	—	187	189	11	200	124	9	133
Commercial	24	87	111	21	14	35	40	24	64	30	39	69	47	22	69
Muslim	118	—	118	131	—	131	129	—	129	155	155	166	118	10	123
Total	672	171	843	646	112	758	715	123	838	718	189	907	628	170	793

Note: Students in biased Courses Included.

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

STAFF IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS —BY SCHOOL EDUCATION & TRAINING

Table R: 10

Years	T R A I N E D									U N T R A I N E D							
	KT	Ex. VII	Ex. F.2	Ex. F3	Ex. F.4	Ex. F6	G	Tec.	F	B	KT	Ex. VIII	Ex. F.2	Ex. F.3	Ex. F.4	Ex. F.6	G.
1975	—	325	29	36	491	21	3	—	—	—	191	—	2	237	414	162	—
1976																	
1977	8	251	56	13	810	35	40	16	—	4	223	2	4	646	448	114	—
1978	14	225	44	9	923	17	24	—	—	—	206	2	4	1,457	236	105	1
1979	1	219	32	17	1,017	13	24	—	—	—	204	1	3	1,407	222	96	5

Notes: KT — Koran Teachers (untrained on the job experience)

TEC — Tech. — Certificate

G. — Graduated (Degree)

B. — Business

F. — Fisheries,

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER IN
ALL SCHOOLS**

Table R : 11

Type of Schools	Year	Students	Teachers	Ratio
Primary & Sec. F1—1111:	1975	75,227	1,983	37.9
	1976	82,534	2,191	37.7
	1977	93,969	2,554	36.8
	1978	110,839	3,357	34.5
	1979	103,765	3,223	32.2
Colleges:	1975	1,180	106	11.3
	1976	1,194	106	11.3
	1977	1,396	128	10.9
	1978	1,868	149	12.5
	1979	1,559	143	10.9

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

FULL TECHNICIANS CERTIFICATE F. T.C

Table R: 12

Years	Candidates	Passed	Failed	Absentees
1975	27	8	19	—
1976	36	30	6	—
1977	19	13	6	—
1978	34	28	6	—

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

BIASED NEW ENTRANTS

Table R: 13

Years	Lumumba (Marine)		(F/Castro) (Agriculture)		Mikunguni (Trade)		Uislam	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1977	39	—	56	24	—	—	—	—
1978	28	12	57	23	31	9	34	6
1979	29	11	64	16	31	9	33	7

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

STAFF COLLEGES

Table: R: 14

Year:	Trained			Untrained			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1975	73	7	80	22	4	26	95	11	106
1976	75	8	83	23	3	26	98	11	106
1977	94	11	105	22	5	27	116	16	132
1978	111	9	120	24	5	29	135	14	149
1979	106	12	118	20	2	22	126	14	140

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form III**EXAMINATIONS****Table R: 15**

Year	Candidates			Passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1975	1,908	1,238	3,146	315	165	380
1976	2,207	1,577	3,784	440	177	617
1977	2,415	1,767	4,182	636	274	910
1978	2,571	1,875	4,446	886	399	1,285
1979	2,294	1,757	4,051	838	424	1,282

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form IV**Table R: 16**

Year	Candidates	Certificate Ordinary Pass	Failed
1975	320	55	185

Table R: 17

Year	Candi- dates	Passed by Grades				Failed Abse- ntees
		I	II	III	IV	
1976	635	—	4	13	371	244
1977	650	—	4	32	462	129
1978	905	3	9	85	721	87
1979	1,249	—	4	47	746	24

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

Form IV**Table R: 18**

Year	Candidates	Passed				Subsidiary	Failed	Absentees
1975	49	35				13	1	—
Year	Candidates	Passed by Grades				Subsidiary	Failed	Absentees
1976	29	I	5	11	11	—	1	—
1977	22	1	3	12	6	—	1	—
1978	34	1	3	18	11	—	1	—

Source: Ministry of Education, Zanzibar.

**HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE
BY LOCATION**

Table S: 1

Location	Year	Number of Rooms		Room Occupancy Rate %	Number of Beds		Bed Occupan- cy Rate (%)
		Available	Occupied		Available	Occupied	
Unguja	1975	71,341	17,036	24	141,620	22,518	16
	1976	72,452	20,076	28	145,656	27,300	19
	1977	61,827	15,887	26	134,894	21,156	16
	1978	65,511	15,518	24	130,605	27,028	21
	1979	57,270	21,218	37	113,580	30,809	27
Pemba	1975	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—
	1976	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—
	1977	8,760	—	—	17,520	—	—
	1978	8,760	146	2	17,520	1,834	10
	1979	8,760	1,696	19	17,520	2,183	12

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

**HOTEL OCCUPANCY STATISTICS AND OCCUPANCY RATE
BY HOTELS**

Table S: 2

Name of Hotel	Year	Number of Rooms		Room Occupancy Rate (%)	Number of Beds		Bed Occupancy Rate (%)
		Available	Occupied		Available	Occupied	
Bwawani Hotel	1975	44,696	9,323	21	89,790	11,640	13
	1976	45,384	10,512	23	90,768	14,639	16
	1977	40,158	9,365	23	80,116	12,667	16
	1978	38,690	6,150	16	77,322	14,015	18
	1979	35,550	9,748	27	70,100	14,168	20
Zanzibar Hotel	1975	8,760	5,326	61	16,425	7,390	45
	1976	9,150	6,106	67	17,588	8,120	46
	1977	8,784	3,776	43	17,520	5,018	28
	1978	8,948	4,715	53	21,079	6,328	30
	1979	8,640	4,545	53	17,440	5,891	34
Africa House	1975	4,380	2,134	49	8,395	3,111	37
	1976	4,392	3,312	75	10,248	4,241	41
	1977	4,380	2,746	63	10,248	3,471	34
	1978	4,368	2,605	60	9,209	2,942	32
	1979	4,320	2,632	61	8,310	3,565	43
Uwanjani Hotel	1975	7,665	253	3	15,330	377	2
	1976	7,686	146	2	15,372	300	2
	1977	7,665	—	—	15,330	—	—
	1978	7,665	647	8	15,330	1,252	8
	1979	3,780	1,305	34	7,560	1,698	22

Source: Department of Statistics Planning Commission, Zanzibar.

HOTEL BED-NIGHT DISTRIBUTION BY RESIDENCY AND LOCATION

Table S: 3

Location	Year	RESIDENTS OF							<i>Total</i>
		Uganda, Kenya and Zambia		Other African		Europe		Asia and Australia	
		Tanzania						America	
Unguja	1975	5,992	563	755	1,591	284	471	9,656	
	1976	6,077	1,482	3,351	3,675	1,063	1,416	17,064	
	1977	6,094	267	1,428	2,632	535	1,040	11,996	
	1978	10,521	266	1,466	9,888	1,008	2,007	25,156	
	1979	13,739	1,608	1,027	9,865	999	1,678	28,916	
Pemba	1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1978	1,369	46	24	51	1	231	1,722	
	1979	1,711	9	24	408	14	18	2,184	

Source: Department of Statistics, Planning Commission, Zanzibar.