

Prepared by:
Office of the Chief Government Statistician,
Takwimu House,
Mazizini,
P.O. Box 2321,
Zanzibar.
Tel: +255 24 2240134
+255 24 2240135
Email: zanstat@ocgs.go.tz
Website: www.ocgs.go.tz



THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF ZANZIBAR

ZANZIBAR STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 2024



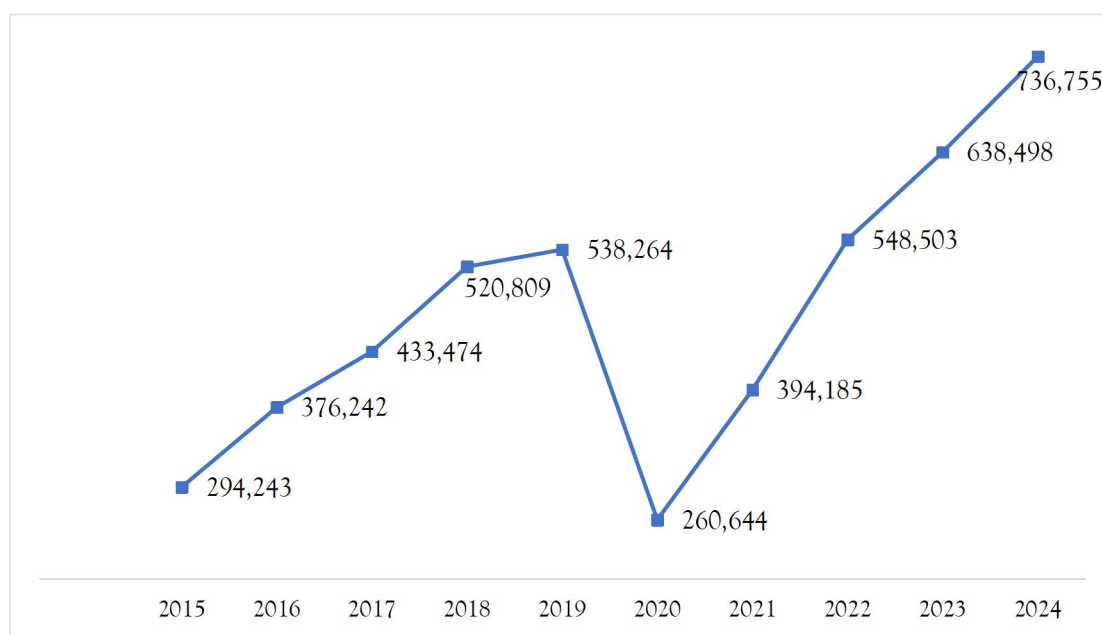
Number of Tourist Arrival in Zanzibar 2015-2024

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OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN ZANZIBAR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

2024

Office of the Chief Government Statistician
Takwimu House
P. O. Box 2321
7 Fumba Road
71125 Mjini Magharibi
Telephone: +255 24 2240134
Fax: +255 24 2240135
Email: zanstat@ocgs.go.tz
Web: www.ocgs.go.tz
Zanzibar



https://www.ocgs.go.tz/php/ReportOCGS/Statistical_Abstract_2024.pdf

Recommended citation: The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar, Statistical Abstract 2024,
Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

Vision

“To become a Centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of Evidence-based policy and decision-making”.

Mission

“To coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.

Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics

Principle 1: Relevance, Impartiality, and Equal Access

Official statistics provide an indispensable element in the information system of a democratic society, serving the Government, the economy and the public with data about the economic, demographic, social and environmental situation. To this end, official statistics that meet the test of practical utility are to be compiled and made available on an impartial basis by official statistical agencies to honour citizens’ entitlement to public information.

Principle 2: Professional Standards, Scientific Principles, and Professional Ethics

To retain trust in official statistics, the statistical agencies need to decide according to strictly professional considerations, including scientific principles and professional ethics, on the methods and procedures for the collection, processing, storage and presentation of statistical data.

Principle 3: Accountability and Transparency

To facilitate a correct interpretation of data, the statistical agencies are to present information according to scientific standards on the sources, methods and procedures of the statistics.

Principle 4: Prevention of Misuse

The statistical agencies are entitled to comment on erroneous interpretation and misuse of statistics.

Principle 5: Sources of Official Statistics

Data for statistical purposes may be drawn from all types of sources, be they statistical surveys or administrative records. Statistical agencies are to choose the source with regard to quality, timeliness, costs and the burden on respondents.

Principle 6: Confidentiality

Individual data collected by statistical agencies for statistical compilation, whether they refer to natural or legal persons, are to be strictly confidential and used exclusively for statistical purposes.

Principle 7: Legislation

The laws, regulations and measures under which the statistical systems operate are to be made public.

Principle 8: National Coordination

Coordination among statistical agencies within countries is essential to achieve consistency and efficiency in the statistical system.

Principle 9: Use of International Standards

The use by statistical agencies in each country of international concepts, classifications and methods promotes the consistency and efficiency of statistical systems at all official levels.

Principle 10: International Cooperation

Bilateral and multilateral cooperation in statistics contributes to the improvement of systems of official statistics in all countries.

Guiding Principles

The Office is committed to upholding values of Professionalism, Integrity, Confidentiality, Customer focus, Innovation and Teamwork (PICCIT) as the guiding principles in production of statistics.

Organization of OCGS

The management is vested to Zanzibar Statistics Board, Chief Government Statistician is the Chief Executive Officer of OCGS and Member of Zanzibar Statistical Board.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician further comprises of five Directorates namely;

- a. Economic Statistics
- b. Social Statistics
- c. Statistical Standard Coordination and Research
- d. Administration and Planning
- e. Pemba Sub Office

Mandate

To collect, analyse and disseminate statistical information. The Bureau is also the custodian of official statistical information, and coordinator of the National Statistical System.

Foreword

Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) is committed to collect, analyse, produce and disseminate integrated statistical information that meets the National and International standards and quality requirements. Specifically, indicators are required for monitoring the progress towards achieving the goal of the Zanzibar Development Plan (ZADEP) which covers Calendar Years (CY) 2021 - 2026, other requirements include, updating the international developments frameworks such as the United Nations (UN) Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs 2030), the Africa Union (AU) Agenda 2063, and the East African Community (EAC) Agenda 2050.

This Statistical Abstract is the prime annual publication through which OCGS disseminates key statistical information derived from the latest censuses, surveys and administrative records from Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs), Local Governments Authorities (LGA's) and some Civil Society Organisations (CSO's). The information is critical in tracking progress, implementation, decision-making as well as service delivery. The information presented in the Statistical Abstract 2024 covers statistics on the Environmental, Demographic, Socio-economic, Production and Macroeconomic sectors. Information on these sectors is structured based on either a Calendar Year (CY) starting from January to December 2024 or Financial Year (FY) starting from July to June 2023/24.

The Office appreciates a continued cooperation of the MDA's, LGA's and CSO's in providing the requisite data for production of this publication. In a special way, I wish to thank the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar for continued support to the production of Statistical Abstract. The office welcomes constructive comments and idea from stakeholders that aim at enhancing the quality of its future publications.

It's our sincere hope that the statistical information in this publication will be utilised by stakeholders to make informed decisions.



Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum
Minister of States' President Office Finance and Planning
Zanzibar

Preface

The Statistical Abstract is published annually by Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS) Zanzibar; It is a main source of data covering a series of five years or more from year of publication. The Abstract is an important source of information presenting data to users. Data from sectors, Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDA's) for economy and social aspects are compiled and presented. This hopefully will enhance the use of data and statistics for planning and decision-making.

The Abstract present's brief year and time series information and indices up to 2024 on eight topics: land and climate; administration and politics; population and demographic; social aspects; labour; macroeconomic; production; trade, tourism, utility, energy and transport. The publication is a product of participation and contributions of various members.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician is also responsible for the preparation of the Economic Survey and Leading Economic Indicators in which emphasis is placed on current statistics for which monthly and quarterly series are available. In addition, reports are published on the various regular and ad hoc statistical surveys undertaken by the Office.

Whereas these publications aim at providing statistical coverage of the important fields of economic, financial and social activity in Zanzibar, the published material may not meet detailed required for all users. Additional information, whenever available, will be supplied by the OCGS on request, although in certain circumstances, depending on the amount of work involved in extracting the required particulars information, to cover additional costs. be necessary to make a charge.

OCGS is highly grateful to all who participated in making this publication available. Information sharing and critical positive comments are a means of strengthening the Zanzibar Statistics System. OCGS welcomes comments from users not only on provided data and its quality but also on their relevance as well as on additional statistical series they would like to be included in future abstracts. All enquiries relating to statistical matters and relating to this publication should be addressed to "Chief Government Statistician, Office of the Chief Government Statistician Zanzibar, Takwimu House, Mazizini Zanzibar."



Salum Kassim Ali
Chief Government Statistician,
Office of the Chief Government Statistician
Zanzibar

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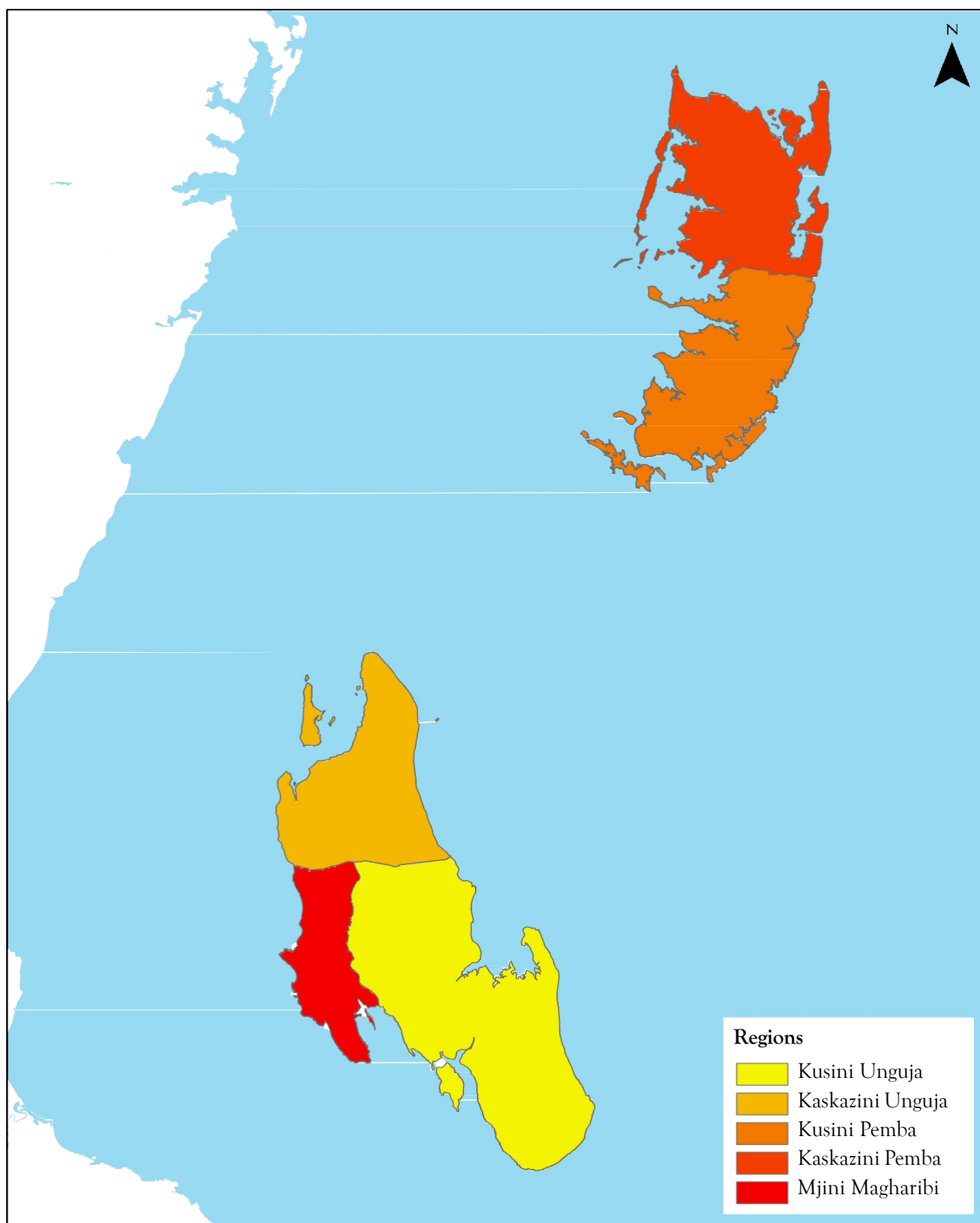
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Map 1: Zanzibar Administrative Boundary



List of Acronyms

CCM	Chama cha Mapinduzi
CIP	Census of Industrial Production
FIFA	Federation Internationale de Football Association
FEA	Free Education for All
FSEES	Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFS	Government Financial Statistics
GO	Gas Oil
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HMIS	Health Management Information System
IK	Illuminating Kerosene
ILFS	Integrated Labour Force Survey
LULC	Land Use and Land Cover
MDRI	Multilateral Department Relief Initiative
NA	Not Applicable
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
PAYE	Pay As You Earn
PPI	Producer Price Index
PHCC	Public Health Care Centre
PHCU	Public Health Care Unit
PMS	Petrol Motor Spirits
RGoZ	Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SNA	System of National Account
STD	Standard
TZS	Tanzanian Shillings
TPHC	Tanzania Population and Housing Census
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
URT	United Republic of Tanzania
U.A.E	United Arab Emirates
VAT	Value Added Tax
ZIPA	Zanzibar Investment Promotion Authority
ZCPI	Zanzibar Consumer Price Index
ZRA	Zanzibar Revenue Authority
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board
ZSTC	Zanzibar State Trading Corporation
ZSGRP	Zanzibar Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty
ZFA	Zanzibar Football Federation

Summary of Key Economic and Social Indicators

ESI: A. Population and Housing Census 2022

Table ESI.A.1: Summary of Specific Age Group by Region; 2022 PHC

Region	Population	Population (% of Total)							
		0 – 4	4 – 5	0 – 8	0 – 14	0 – 17	13 – 19	15 – 64	65+
Zanzibar	1,889,773	14.6	6.0	25.9	40.8	47.2	15.3	56.3	2.9
Kaskazini Unguja	257,290	14.5	5.9	25.3	39.8	45.8	14.5	56.8	3.4
Kusini Unguja	195,873	13.8	5.6	23.8	37.4	42.8	13.5	59.7	2.9
Mjini Magharibi	893,169	14.0	5.7	24.5	38.1	44.1	14.7	59.6	2.4
Kaskazini Pemba	272,091	16.2	7.0	29.6	47.6	55.1	17.6	48.8	3.5
Kusini Pemba	271,350	16.1	6.7	28.9	46.5	53.9	17.4	50.0	3.5

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022

Table ESI.A.2: Summary of Key Findings by Region; 2022 PHC

Region	Age Dependency Ratio	Women of Reproductive Age (% of total female population)	Population living in Urban Areas (% of total)	Population living in Rural Areas (% of total)
Zanzibar	77.7	50.4	49.0	51.0
Kaskazini Unguja	76.0	49.9	16.7	83.3
Kusini Unguja	67.6	52.3	20.3	79.7
Mjini Magharibi	67.9	54.0	79.5	20.5
Kaskazini Pemba	104.8	43.4	21.3	78.7
Kusini Pemba	100	44.4	27.9	72.1

Table ESI.A.3: Summary of Key Indicators by Region

Indicators	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Zanzibar
Youth Population (15-24 years) (%)	19.8	19.7	21.2	19.2	19.7	20.4
Youth Population (15-35 years) (%)	37.7	38.9	39.6	31.2	32.4	37.0
Women of Reproductive Age (15-49 years)	49.7	52.3	54.0	43.4	44.4	50.4
Elderly Population Age (70+ years)	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8
Population Growth	3.2	5.3	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.7
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools Age (6-12 years)	17.9	16.6	17.0	22.0	21.3	18.4
Average Household size	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.0
Sex Ratio (Males per 100)	96	101	92	94	94	94
Age-Dependency Ratio	76.0	67.6	67.9	104.8	100	77.7

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022 (PHC)

Table ESI.A.4: Key Indicators for Zanzibar 2022 PHC

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population Size, Growth and Distribution						
Total Population	1,889,773	100.0	963,498	51.0	926,275	49.0
Male	915,492	48.4	472,031	49.0	443,461	47.9
Female	974,281	51.6	491,467	51.0	482,814	52.1
Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate (2012 – 2022)	-	3.7	-	3.2	-	4.3
Age and Sex Profile						
Children (0–4 years)	276,739	14.6	150,071	15.6	126,668	13.7
Male	138,387	15.1	75,097	15.9	63,290	14.3
Female	138,352	14.2	74,974	15.3	63,378	13.1
Young Population (0–14 years)	771608	40.8	421046	43.7	350562	37.8
Male	385,992	42.2	212,473	45.0	173,519	39.1
Female	385,616	39.6	208,573	42.4	177,043	36.7
Young Population (0–17 years)	891962	47.2	483362	50.2	408600	44.1
Male	444,636	48.6	243,710	51.6	200,926	45.3
Female	447,326	45.9	239,652	48.8	207,674	43.0
Youth Population (15–24 years)	384647	20.4	185931	19.3	198716	21.5
Male	182,580	19.9	90,489	19.2	92,091	20.8
Female	202,067	20.7	95,442	19.4	106,625	22.1
Youth Population (15–35 years)	699845	37.0	335106	34.8	364739	39.4
Male	331,779	36.2	161,553	34.2	170,226	38.4
Female	368,066	37.8	173,553	35.3	194,513	40.3
Females of Reproductive Age (15–49 years)	490857	50.4	232547	47.3	258310	53.5
Working Age Population (15–64 years)	1063571	56.3	512284	53.2	551287	59.5
Male	504,588	55.1	245,771	52.1	258,817	58.4
Female	558,983	57.4	266,513	54.2	292,470	60.6
Elderly population (60+ years)	85518	4.5	45662	4.7	39856	4.3
Male	40,537	4.4	21,789	4.6	18,748	4.2
Female	44,981	4.6	23,873	4.9	21,108	4.4
Elderly Population (65+ years)	54594	2.9	30168	3.1	24426	2.6
Male	24,912	2.7	13,787	2.9	11,125	2.5
Female	29,682	3.0	16,381	3.3	13,301	2.8
Household Composition						
Total Number of Private Households	375,828	100.0	191,341	50.9	184,487	49.1
Male Headed Households	260,526	69.3	133,882	70.0	126,644	68.6
Female Headed Households	115,302	30.7	57,459	30.0	57,843	31.4
Average Household Size ¹	-	4.9	-	4.9	-	4.9
Average Household Size Headed by Male	-	5.0	-	5.0	-	5.0
Average Household Size Headed by Female	-	4.8	-	4.7	-	4.8
Marital Status (15 years and above)						
Married	604,787	54.1	182,295	33.6	222,840	38.7
Never Married	405,135	36.2	310,448	57.2	294,339	51.1
Living Together	7,606	0.7	3,550	0.7	4,056	0.7
Separated	4,759	0.4	26,958	05.0	35,611	6.2
Divorced	62,569	05.6	2,208	0.4	2,551	0.4
Widowed	33,309	03.0	16,993	3.1	16,316	2.8

¹ The values of these items are averages and not percentages

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
National Identification Documents and Citizenship						
Birth Registration						
Population with Birth Certificates	1,399,228	75.5	660,414	69.9	738,814	81.3
Population with Birth Notification	80,641	4.4	49,738	5.3	30,903	3.4
Citizenship						
Tanzanians	1,882,492	99.6	960,469	99.7	922,023	99.5
Non-Tanzanians	7,281	0.4	3,029	0.3	4,252	0.5
Orphanhood (one or both parents died)						
Child Orphans (0-17 years)	56,566	6.4	29,323	6.1	27,243	6.7
Literacy, Numeracy and Education						
Adult Literacy Rate (15 years and above)	1,013,355	90.6	464,192	85.6	549,163	95.4
Youth Literacy Rate (15-24 years)	370,722	96.4	175,748	94.5	194,974	98.1
Youth Literacy Rate (15-35 years)	668,372	95.5	311,820	93.1	356,552	97.8
Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools (6 - 12 years)	328,230	95.8	177,434	94.5	150,796	97.4
Gross Enrolment Ratio in Primary Schools	503,939	147.1	269,589	143.5	234,350	151.4
Highest Level of Educational Attained (4 Years and Above)						
Total Number	850,458	100.0	387,69	100.0	462,768	100.0
Primary School	253,893	29.9	138,753	35.8	115,140	24.9
Training after Primary	585	0.1	219	0.1	366	0.1
Secondary School	501,972	59.0	218,567	56.4	283,405	61.2
Training after Secondary	3,845	0.5	1,510	0.4	2,335	0.5
University and Others	70,617	8.3	20,148	5.2	50,469	10.6
Disability ²						
Disability Prevalence	167,302	11.4	84,992	11.5	82,310	11.2
Type of Disability						
Albinism	2,642	0.2	1,384	0.2	1,258	0.2
Seeing	72,390	4.9	33,921	4.6	38,469	5.2
Hearing	33,134	2.2	18,939	2.6	14,195	1.9
Walking	39,263	2.7	20,074	2.7	19,189	2.6
Remembering	20,202	1.4	10,920	1.5	9,282	1.3
Self-Care	10,853	0.7	5,559	0.8	5,294	0.7
Communication	12,399	0.8	6,692	0.9	5,707	0.8
Other Disability	39,464	2.7	21,600	2.9	17,864	2.4
Housing Characteristics, Asset Ownership and Environmental Control						
Type of Tenure (Main dwelling)						
Owned by Household	268,229	71.4	154,739	80.9	113,490	61.5
Living without Paying any Rent	44,306	11.8	21,477	11.2	22,829	12.4
Rented Privately	42,967	11.4	8,041	4.2	34,926	18.9
Rented by Employer	5,083	1.4	1,526	0.8	3,557	1.9
Rented by Government at Subsidized Rent	7,631	2.0	1,882	1.0	5,749	3.1
Owned by Employer (Free)	4,127	1.1	2,204	1.2	1,923	1.0
Owned by Employer (Rent)	3,485	0.9	1,472	0.8	2,013	1.1
Main Materials Used for Roofing						
Iron Sheets	347,604	92.5	169,436	88.6	178,168	96.6
Grass/Leaves	21,528	5.7	19,542	10.2	1,986	1.1
Mud and Leaves	601	0.2	514	0.3	87	0.0
Others	6,095.00	1.6	1,849	1.0	4,246	2.3

² Prevalence Among Persons Aged 7 Years and Above by Type of Disability

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Main Materials Used for Flooring						
Cement	285,532	76.0	143,177	74.8	142,355	77.2
Earth/Sand	43,804	11.7	38,156	19.9	5,648	3.1
Ceramic tiles	43,122	11.5	8,581	4.5	34,541	18.7
Other	3,370	0.8	1,427	0.7	1,943	1.1
Main Materials Used for Walls						
Cement Bricks	288,946	76.9	120,987	63.2	167,959	91
Baked Bricks	1,563	0.4	1,131	0.6	432	0.2
Sundried Bricks	5,791	1.5	3,993	2.1	1,798	1.0
Poles and Mud	42,784	11.4	39,255	20.5	3,529	1.9
Stones	34,083	9.1	23,741	12.4	10,342	5.6
Others	2,661	0.7	2,234	1.2	427	0.2
Main Source of Energy for Lighting						
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	251,611	66.9	89,915	47	161,696	87.6
Solar	18,775	5.0	15,570	8.1	3,205	1.7
Kerosene	77,356.00	20.6	62,466	32.6	11,023	6.0
Others	28,086	7.5	23,390	12.2	8,563	4.6
Main Source of Energy for Cooking						
Firewood	176,084	46.9	137,044	71.6	39,040	21.2
Charcoal	108,659	28.9	29,327	15.3	79,332	43.0
Kerosene	6,193	1.6	4,125	2.2	2,068	1.1
Electricity	28,069	7.5	8,266	4.3	19,803	10.7
Gas	48,193	12.8	8,979	4.7	38,292	20.8
Others	8,630	2.3	3,600	1.9	5,952	3.2
Main Source of Drinking Water						
Piped Water	280,754	74.7	90,401	74.2	130,852	75.3
Type of Toilet Facility						
Flush Toilet	221,253	58.9	90,401	47.2	130,852	70.9
Ventilated Improved Pit Latrine (VIP)	38,779	10.3	16,981	8.9	21,798	11.8
Pit Latrine	83,120.00	22.1	53,737	28.1	29,383	15.9
Others	673	0.2	337	2.0	336	2.0
No Facility	32,003	8.5	29,885	15.6	2,118	1.1
Type of Refuse Disposal						
Collected by Company or Authority	153,269	40.8	80,555	14.6	18,936	68.0
Burnt	97,110	25.8	67,794	35.4	29,316	15.9
Roadside Dumping	1,791.00	0.5	830	0.4	961	0.5
Burying/Pit	24,167	6.4	14,305	7.5	9,862	5.3
Other Dumping (bush, open space)	99,491	26.5	80,555	42.1	18,936	10.3
Ownership of Household Assets						
Hand Hoe	152,878.00	40.7	101,932	53.3	50,946	27.6
Land or Farm	167,798	44.6	96,545	50.5	71,253	38.6
House	267,778	71.3	149,093	77.9	118,685	64.3
Bicycle	113,845	30.3	62,740	32.8	51,105	27.7
Motorcycle or Vespa	53,420.00	14.2	20,165	10.5	33,255	18.0
Power Tiller	757	0.2	342	0.2	415	0.2
Households Membership to Social Security Schemes						
National Health Insurance or Community Health (NHIF or CHF)	104,980	5.7	32,052	3.4	72,928	8.0
Other Health Insurance	44,113	2.4	29,215	3.1	14,898	1.6
National Identification Card	559,407	57.9	257,651	55.6	301,756	60.0

Indicator	Zanzibar		Rural		Urban	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
National Identification Number	37,792	3.9	17,958	3.9	19,835	3.9
Zanzibar Identification Card	564,957	58.5	268,083	57.8	296,875	59.1
Driving License	101,386	5.5	32,344	7.0	69,042	13.7
Voter's Identification Card	540,870	56.0	256,273	55.3	284,597	56.6
Travel Passport	88,649	4.8	20,573	4.4	68,076	13.0

Source: Basic Demographic and Social Economic Profile 2022 PHC, Tanzania Zanzibar

Table ESI.A.5: Average Household Sizes, Population Density for Zanzibar by Area: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012, and 2022

Census Year	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012	2022
Average Household Sizes						
Zanzibar	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.9
Kaskazini Unguja		3.9	4.1	4.8	5.0	4.7
Kusini Unguja		4.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2
Mjini Magharib		4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9
Kaskazini Pemba		4.4	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.6
Kusini Pemba		4.5	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Population Density						
Zanzibar	144	194	260	399	530	768
Kaskazini Unguja	120	164	206	291	399	547
Kusini Unguja	46	61	82	110	135	229
Mjini Magharibi	430	618	907	1,696	2,581	3,883
Kaskazini Pemba	125	185	239	323	369	474
Kusini Pemba	278	298	384	529	588	817

Table ESI.A.6: Key Building Census Indicators for Zanzibar; 2022

Housing Indicator	Zanzibar	
	Number	Percent
Total Number of Buildings	440,421	100
Number of buildings by physical address		
Buildings with physical address	344,398	78.2
Buildings without physical address	96,023	21.8
Number of buildings by type		
Multi storey	7,466	1.7
Single storey	388,065	88.1
Under construction	44,890	10.2
Number of buildings by main use		
Residential	394,342	89.5
Residential and commercial	22,617	5.1
Non-residential use	23,462	5.3
Number of buildings by construction status		
Completed	227,741	51.7
Partly completed	69,931	15.9
Under construction	126,027	28.6
Temporary building	16,722	3.8
Number of buildings by occupancy status		
Occupied	348,880	79.2
Vacant	91,541	20.8
Number of buildings by services		
Electricity (TANESCO/ZECO)	219,599	49.9
Alternative electricity sources (e.g. solar, generator)	16,625	3.8
Water	198,151	45
Toilet	314,535	71.4
Number of buildings by social services		
Accessed by road	271,317	61.6
Infrastructure for people with disabilities	20,036	4.5
Number of Individually Owned buildings by sex of owners		
Male	340,593	77.3
Female	87,672	19.9
Jointly (male and female)	9,690	2.2
Jointly males	1,677	0.4
Jointly females	812	0.2
Number of buildings by Ownership and tenure		
Owner's use	283,967	81.3
Live in without paying any rent	32,332	9.3
Both owner's use and rented	6,010	1.7
Rented	26,983	7.7
Number of Residential and commercial Building	349,292	100
Number of buildings by Land Survey Status		
Surveyed	108,220	24.6
Not surveyed	226,037	51.3
Regularized	54,996	12.5
Do not know	51,168	11.6
Number of buildings/units by type of legal documents		
Title deed (right of occupancy)	103,337	22.7
Letter of offer	18,355	4
Customary land tenure	59,936	13.1
Agreement/Contract	16,202	3.6
Registration (Zanzibar)	8,749	1.9
Local Government Documents (Mtaa/Village)	38,986	8.5
No document	148,396	32.5
Do not know	61,892	13.6

Table ESI.B.1: Key Household Budget Survey Indicators 2019/20 by Area

Indicators	2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total
Household and Demographic			
Average household size	5.4	5.4	5.4
Proportion of Dependents	49.1	40.8	45.4
Percentage of female-headed households	22.6	25.2	23.7
Percentage of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	99.8	100.0	99.9
Percentage of children aged 0-17 with birth certificate	97.4	99.7	98.3
Percentage of households owning their accommodation	88.3	72.5	81.6
Percentage of households with modern floors	72.0	97.3	82.7
Percentage of households with modern walls	70.5	98.7	82.3
Percentage of households with a modern roof	85.7	99.1	91.3
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.3	2.1	2.2
Education			
Percentage of adults (aged 15+) with no formal education	16.9	4.7	10.9
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	80.9	94.6	87.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	76.2	92.2	83.9
Basic Net Enrolment Rate	82.4	90.4	85.7
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	78.0	86.8	81.4
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	44.3	61.6	52.1
Percentage of households within 2 km to primary school	97.1	99.0	97.9
Mean amount of time spent travelling to primary school	14.5	10.1	12.7
Mean amount of time spent travelling to secondary school	14.9	13.3	14.0
Percentage distribution of household head highest level of education achieved (no education)	23.9	8.1	17.2
Health			
Percentage of individuals who were ill in the last 4 weeks	16.9	13.2	15.2
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in the last 4 weeks	69.8	63.8	67.5
Percentage of individuals who didn't use health care provider as too expensive	1.7	1.5	1.6
Percentage of individuals who are satisfied with health care provided	80.3	76.3	78.9
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100	100	100
Water and Sanitation			
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking	91.8	98.6	94.7
Percentage of households within 1 km to the sources of drinking water	98.0	99.8	98.8
Percentage of households with any toilet facility	78.9	99.3	87.5
Energy Sources			
Percentage of households' connection to electricity grid (ZECO)	33.3	86.6	57.0
Percentage of households using electricity for lighting	33.3	86.6	55.3
Percentage of households using paraffin lamps for lighting	50.2	8.1	31.5
Percentage of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	93.9	78.6	86.5
Percentage of households using Gas (Industrial) for cooking	2.4	14.5	7.7
Poverty			
Percentage of population below the basic needs' poverty line	33.7	15.5	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	12.7	4.9	9.3
Gini Coefficient	0.29	0.31	0.31
Percentage of children (0-17) below basic needs Poverty line	38.7	17.3	30.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below food Poverty line	15.3	5.4	11.4
Household Non- Agricultural Business and Individual Income			
Percentage of Household Distribution of Businesses	45.4	54.6	48.7

Indicators	2019/20		
	Rural	Urban	Total
Percentage of Registered Businesses	23.8	30.7	27.6
Food Security and Nutrition			
Percentage of Households consume three or more meals per day	56.5	80.1	67.0
Mean Households Food Consumption Score for Acceptable Consumption	54.4	45.6	63.0
Gender			
Percentage of children age 5 participated in one year before the official primary entry age	73.8	88.7	80.2
Proportion of Population who Used Computer or Tablet	5.0	17.2	10.6
Proportion of Population who Used Internet Over the Past 3 Months before the survey	9.6	25.4	16.8
Proportion of Household who Owned Dwelling	2.8	4.4	3.4
Proportion of Population who Secured Right to Agricultural Land	8.3	9.3	8.5
Proportion of Persons who Make Final Decision on Spending Agricultural Income	19.9	21.4	20.1
Non-Communicable Diseases			
Percentage of Population aged 25 - 49 Affected by Hypertension	9.3	16.4	12.7
Percentage of all Population Affected by Diabetes	1.0	1.8	1.3
Proportions of Women aged 10 - 49 who Heard Cervical Cancer	39.6	60.4	43.1
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 who Tested for Cervical Cancer	5.9	11.0	8.9
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Self-check their Breasts to Detect Breast Cancer	7.3	9.7	8.5
Proportions of Women aged 20 - 49 Who Underwent Examination to Detect Breast Cancer	23.4	38.0	31.4
Percentage of Population who Reported Road traffic accident Injury in the Past Two Week	1.9	2.0	1.9
Percentage of Population who Reported Accident not related road traffic Injury in the Past Two Week	5.6	4.6	5.2
Percentage of Population Aged 20 and Above Who Drink Alcohol	0.6	1.0	0.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and Above who Smoke Cigarettes	1.8	1.8	1.8
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and above who are Currently Smoke or use any Type of Tobacco	0.8	0.2	0.5
Percentage of Population Aged 5 and above by their Participation in any Physical Exercise for at Least 10 Minutes	12.0	18.0	14.7
Percentage of the Population Who Had Health Insurance	1.7	6.1	3.7

Table ESI.B.2: Household Budget Survey 2019/2020 by District

Indicator	Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kari	Kusini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
Household Demographic Characteristics												
Average household size	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.3
Age dependency ratio	89	85	81	86	74	69	62	104	114	99	124	83
Percentage of female-headed households	22.6	16.2	20.5	25.7	22	23.6	29.6	21.6	28.8	20.7	24.7	23.7
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	2.4	2.2	2	2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Education												
Percentage of literate adults aged 15+	81.1	87.4	88.1	94.5	94.8	93.1	94.5	78.2	65.1	86	73.4	87.4
Percentage of literate female adults aged 15+	76.9	85.4	84.2	90.5	90.7	96.6	92.3	71	55.7	81.6	68.2	83.9
Basic Education Net Enrolment Rate	85.6	87.5	89.7	92	88.7	90.6	90.4	82.5	67.9	87	77.6	85.7
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	84	84.6	89.1	89.9	87	85.3	87.2	79.5	61	83.1	70.7	81.4
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	53	47.3	47.8	62.6	60.9	56.2	61.8	39.3	27.9	53.7	31.4	52.1
Percentage Distribution of Household Head with No Education	27.2	13.7	11.2	8.5	7.1	5	8.4	25.2	48.4	18.6	32.1	16.6
Health												
Didn't use health care provider as too expensive	5.1	2.9	3.1	8.8	10.9	*	18.8	5	5	12.9	7.7	8.6
Water and Sanitation												
Percentage of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	100	96.6	98.7	100	99.7	99.2	100	98	94.8	99	98.1	98.8
Mean average number of trips made a day to collect water during dry season	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	4.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.2
Household Consumption (<i>New Methodology 09/10 & 14/15</i>)												
Mean per adult equivalent consumption expenditure	103,169	98,137	106,224	112,622	126,067	148,699	123,196	81,494	81,131	94,725	110,588	80,497
Poverty and Inequality												
Percentage of population below the basic needs' poverty line	21.9	27.2	21.5	14.8	14.7	9.5	17.9	42.5	48.1	37.3	44.4	25.7
Percentage of population below the food poverty line	5.1	7	6	1.7	5.1	2	5.7	17.1	18.7	19	19.4	9.3
Gini Coefficient	25.9	27	26.7	25.1	26.8	31	30.2	25.3	27	31.7	32.1	31.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below basic needs Poverty line	24.1	29.9	24	18.2	19.9	15.8	12.1	47.7	52.4	42.4	47.9	30.1
Percentage of children (0-17) below food Poverty line	5.3	7.2	7.4	1.9	6.4	5.7	2.3	19.1	22.3	23.5	20.8	11.4

Indicator	Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kari	Kusini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Mjini	Wete	Micheweni	Chake Chake	Mkoani	Total
Energy Sources												
Percentage of households' connection to electricity grid (ZECO)	25.7	35.5	34.4	50.9	76.8	84.2	91.4	41.4	15.7	54.8	25.5	57
Agricultural Activities												
Percentage of Households Owning/Not Owning Land for Agriculture or Grazing	54	59	58	40	80	81	92	54	46	46	48	34.6
Trips for business and recreation												
Percentage of Households who had Taken At Least One Overnight Trip in the Last 12 Months	8.9	6.5	6.4	3.7	11.9	16	17.2	7.8	7.7	6.7	6.9	47.3
Percentage of Households by Mean Number of Nights Spent on the Trip	7.8	4.6	8.1	5.5	10.1	15.2	18.8	8.2	6.4	8.7	6.7	100

Table ESI.C.1: Key Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicators, 2022

Indicator	Total
Fertility	
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	04.7
General Fertility Rate (GFR), per 1,000 population women aged 15 – 49	147
Crude Birth Rate (CGR) per 1,000 population	32.9
Family planning (among married women age 15- 49)	
Current use of any method of family planning (%)	52.9
Current use of a modern method of family planning (%)	32.8
Total demand for family planning (%)	52.6
Demand satisfied by modern methods (%)	33,0
Maternal and Child Health	
Percentage of live birth delivered by skilled provider	89.2
Percentage of live birth delivered in health facilities	86.6
Nutrition	
Children under five who are stunted (moderate %)	17.6
Children under five who are stunted (severe %)	04.6
Early Childhood Development Index 2030	
Percentage of children aged 24–59 months who are developmentally on-track in health, learning, and psychosocial well-being,	60.8

Table ESI.C.2: Key Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicators, 2015/16 and 2022

Indicator	2022	2015/16
Fertility		
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	4.7	5.1
Age Specific Fertility Rate (15-19 years) per 1,000 women	32.0	47.0
Median age at first marriage for women aged 25-49 (years)	21.0	20.3
General Fertility Rate (GFR) (per 1000 population women aged 15-49)	147	155
Crude Birth Rate (CBR) (per 1000 population)	32.9	36.3
Fertility Preference		
Currently married women aged 15-49 who want no more children (%)	19.6	19.4
Mean ideal number of children for all women aged 15-49 (years)	6.1	6.1
Total wanted fertility rate	4.3	4.6
Family Planning (Among Married Women Aged 15-49)		
Current use of any methods of family planning (%)	28.5	23.4
Current use of modern methods of family planning (%)	17.4	14
Total demand for family planning (%)	52.6	51.4
Demand satisfied by modern methods (%)	33.0	27.3
Maternal Health Care		
Women who had 4 and above ANC visit during pregnancy	79.4	52.9
Women receiving antenatal care from skilled provider	98.6	99.7
Birth delivered in a health facility	86.6	70.2
Birth assistance during delivery from a skilled provider	89.2	72.7
Child Health		
Children 1-4 years covered by 8 basic antigens (%)	70.0	80.8
Children 12-23 [or 24-35] months who had received doses of DPT-HepB-Hib vaccines (%)	93.5	93.4
Children 12-23 [or 24-35] months who had received pneumococcal 3 vaccination (%)	92.4	91.8
Child's (youngest among under five) stools are appropriately disposed of. (%)	46.8	48.4
Children aged 24-59 months who are developmental on track in health, learning and psychological well-being (%)	60.8	N/A
Nutrition		
Median duration of exclusive breastfeeding (months)	1.9	0.9
Children under five who are stunted (%)	17.6	23.4
Children under five who are wasted (%)	8.2	7.1
Children under five who are overweight (%)	2.3	2.8
Children aged 6-59 months with any anaemia (%)	65.9	64.5
Women aged 15-49 who are overweight or obese (BMI>=25.0) (%)	38.6	38.9
Women aged 15-49 who are obese (BMI>=30.0) (%)	18.6	17.2
Women with any anaemia (%)	59.6	60.1
Childhood Mortality (death per 1,000 live births)		
Neonatal Mortality Rate	34	28
Post Neonatal Mortality Rate	8.0	17.0
Infant Mortality Rate	42.0	45.0
Children Mortality Rate	5.0	11.0
Under-5 mortality Rate	47.0	56.0
Women's Empowerment		
Women aged 15-49 who own a house with their name on title deed (%)	16.6	32.9
Women aged 15-49 who have and use a bank account (%)	11.1	15.6
Women aged 15-49 who own a mobile phone (%)	71.1	65
Women aged 15-49 who use a mobile phone for financial transaction (%)	42.9	21.5

Indicator	2022	2015/16
Women aged 15-49 who used the internet in the past 12 months (%)	28.7	12.4
Domestic Violence (Among Women Aged 15-49)		
Women who have Intimate partner violence spousal violence (%) “Physical or sexual or emotional violence”	14.6	15.6
Women who have ever experienced sexual violence (%)	6.7	9.3
Ever married women who experience Emotional violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	11.8	6.2
Ever married women who experience physical violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	9.2	4.3
Ever married women who experience Sexual violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	5.1	2.5
Ever married women who experience physical or sexual or Emotional violence committed by husband/partner in last 12 months (%)	14.6	8.4

Table ESI.D.1: Key Integrated Labour Force Indicators

Indicator	2014			2020/21		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Labour Force Participation Rate	79.4	83.7	74.3	76.0	77.1	74.8
Male	83.4	87.2	78.9	81.6	83.5	79.6
Female	75.6	80.3	70.0	70.7	71.0	70.3
Employment to Population Ratio	68.0	77.4	57.0	61.1	66.5	55.4
Male	78.4	84.6	71.0	73.2	78.6	67.3
Female	58.3	70.6	43.9	49.7	54.9	44.3
Unemployment Rate	14.3	7.5	23.3	19.6	13.7	25.9
Male	6.0	3.0	10.1	10.3	5.8	15.4
Female	22.9	12.1	37.3	29.6	22.7	36.9
Underemployment Rate	11.9	11.6	12.3	18.6	15.2	22.9
Male	11.0	12.1	9.3	16.8	14.5	19.7
Female	13.0	11.0	16.8	21.0	16.1	27.3
Inactivity Rate	20.6	16.3	25.7	23.5	22.2	24.9
Male	16.6	12.8	21.1	17.7	15.4	20.1
Female	24.4	19.7	30.0	29.1	28.7	29.4
Youth 15-24 Employment to Population Ratio	42.6	56.7	26.0	38.3	44.5	31.9
Male	50.9	64.7	34.0	49.8	58.6	40.2
Female	34.7	48.8	18.9	27.6	30.8	24.3
Youth 15-35 Employment to Population Ratio	57.4	68.8	44.4	50.9	55.5	46.2
Male	67.7	77	56.9	63.9	70.5	57.1
Female	48.2	61.4	33.6	38.7	41.4	35.9
Youth 15-24 Unemployment Rate	27	15.7	45.8	33.3	25.3	42.3
Male	16.4	8.0	31.0	20.9	13.9	29.8
Female	38	23.9	59.8	47.4	40.0	54.5
Youth 15-35 Unemployment Rate	21.3	11.9	33.6	27.4	21.1	34
Male	10.4	5.2	17.6	15.4	9.5	21.8
Female	31.5	18.6	48.2	40.6	34.5	46.5
Youth 15-35 Underemployment Rate	14.1	14.1	14.2	20.7	17.6	24.5
Male	13.9	15.6	11.1	19.3	16.1	23.4
Female	14.4	12.3	18.7	22.7	19.8	26.2
Share of Informal Sector Employment in the total Employment	38.0	29.7	51.3	41.7	45.0	55.0
Male	34.7	27.7	44.7	36.2	28.2	46.2
Female	42.2	32.0	61.4	49.4	46.2	60.1
Informal Employment in Formal Sector	4,052	1,881	2,171	5,149	2,842	2,307
Male	3,124	1,464	1,660	2,938	1,833	1,105
Female	928	417	511	2,211	1,009	1,203

Source: Integrated Labour Force Survey 2014 and 2020/2021

Table ESI.D.2: Percentage of Total Employees by Sector and Sex, 2019/20 - 2023/24

Year	Sector	Male	Female	Total
2023/24	Government	36.2	56.5	45.9
	Parastatals	12.0	8.1	10.1
	Private	51.8	35.4	44.0
	Number	43,629	39,801	83,430
2022/23	Government	35.8	57.7	46.1
	Parastatals	10.2	6.2	8.3
	Private	54.1	36.0	45.6
	Number	43,643	38,582	82,225
2021/22	Government	43.2	66.4	54.2
	Parastatals	12.6	7.3	10.0
	Private	44.3	26.4	35.8
	Number	36,012	32,620	68,632
2020/21	Government	46.4	70.9	58.1
	Parastatals	13.0	7.8	10.5
	Private	40.6	21.3	31.4
	Number	34,857	31,799	66,656
2019/20	Government	42.1	66.0	52.8
	Parastatals	11.7	7.1	9.6
	Private	46.3	26.9	37.6
	Number	36,953	30,142	67,095

Table ESI.D.3: Percentage of Total Employees by Industry, Sector and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Government			Government Parastatal			Private		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.6	1.7	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.2	1.9
Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	8.9	2.3	6.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	4.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	7.7	4.9	6.0	13.2	3.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	2.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	13.4	1.8	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	4.1	3.3	3.8
Transportation and storage	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	21.8	18.1	2.1	1.1	1.7
Accommodation and food service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	41.3	42.8
Information and communication	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.9	7.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Real estate activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.0	2.2	2.5	8.7	12.0	9.9	0.3	0.5	0.4
Administrative and support service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.6	2.8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32.6	18.8	24.5	26.1	30.7	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	28.5	52.8	42.8	9.9	10.6	10.2	12.3	35.5	21.2
Human health and social work activities	18.3	17.5	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	7.7	5.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
Other service activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
Number	15,786	22,498	38,284	5,224	3,206	8,430	22,619	14,097	36,716

Table ESI.E.1: Key Gross Domestic Product (GDP); 1991 - 2024

Year	At constant 2015 prices (TZS Billion)	Quantity index (2015=100)	Constant price growth rates (%)	Implicit price deflators (2015=100)	GDP per capita at current prices		GDP per capita at constant 2015 prices		Memorandum items	
					GDP per capita (TZS '000)	GDP per capita (US \$)	GDP per capita (TZS '000)	GDP per capita (US \$)	Population ('000)	Average Exchange rate TZS per US \$
2024	4,026	171	7.1	163.2	3,227.0	1,395	1,977	990	2,036	2,313
2023	3,759	160	7.4	161.0	3,111.0	1,241	1,936	969	1,942	2,506
2022	3,499	149	6.8	154.3	2,857.7	1,234	1,851	927	1,890	2,315
2021	3,275	139	5.1	145.9	2,790.2	1,208	1,912	957	1,713	2,310
2020	3,116	132	1.4	135.1	2,525.7	1,099	1,870	936	1,666	2,298
2019	3,075	131	7.1	134.8	2,556.0	1,117	1,897	950	1,621	2,289
2018	2,870	122	6.9	129.5	2,356.3	1,041	1,820	911	1,577	2,264
2017	2,685	114	7.7	120.3	2,105.8	945	1,750	876	1,534	2,229
2016	2,493	106	5.8	110.2	1,888.5	867	1,714	858	1,455	2,177
2015	2,356	100	6.2	100.0	1,666.2	834	1,666	834	1,414	1,997
2014	2,219	94	6.2	96.7	1,556.2	941	1,610	806	1,379	1,653
2013	2,090	89	4.3	88.2	1,379.2	862	1,564	783	1,336	1,599
2012	2,003	85	5.6	80.1	1,234.7	786	1,542	772	1,299	1,572
2011	1,897	81	6.9	72.4	1,087.6	698	1,502	752	1,263	1,557
2010	1,774	75	4.6	65.3	944.5	677	1,446	724	1,227	1,396
2009	1,696	72	6.1	61.0	866.9	663	1,421	712	1,193	1,307
2008	1,598	68	4.3	59.8	824.2	689	1,378	690	1,160	1,197
2007	1,532	65	6.5	55.4	752.9	604	1,359	680	1,127	1,247
2006	1,439	61	6.0	51.2	672.5	536	1,313	657	1,096	1,255
2005	1,358	58	4.9	42.0	535.7	475	1,274	638	1,065	1,128
2004	1,295	55	6.5	38.4	480.6	440	1,250	626	1,035	1,091
2003	1,215	52	5.9	34.1	411.5	396	1,208	605	1,006	1,040
2002	1,148	49	8.6	32.2	378.1	400	1,173	587	978	946
2001	1,057	45	9.3	30.4	337.9	380	1,112	557	951	889
2000	967	41	3.6	28.5	298.4	373	1,048	525	923	800
1999	934	40	7.6	25.7	267.8	346	1,043	522	896	773
1998	868	37	1.4	24.8	247.5	381	997	499	870	650
1997	856	36	5.8	23.0	233.9	372	1,016	509	842	628
1996	808	34	16.1	19.9	196.4	329	986	494	820	597
1995	697	30	3.5	17.7	155.1	251	875	438	796	617
1994	673	29	4.7	13.3	116.2	223	871	436	773	520
1993	643	27	6.4	10.9	93.9	234	858	430	749	402
1992	604	26	6.6	8.8	73.0	243	831	416	727	300
1991	567	24	-	6.9	55.4	241	803	644	706	230

Table ESI.E.2: Consumer Price Index (CPI); 1991 - 2024³

Year	Index			Inflation		
	Food	Non-food	Total Index	Food	Non-food	Total Inflation
2024	120.6	105.7	111.7	8.4	2.7	5.1
2023	111.2	102.8	106.2	11.1	4.0	6.9
2022	100.1	98.9	99.4	6.0	4.5	5.1
2021	94.5	94.6	94.6	0.6	2.5	1.7
2020	93.9	92.3	93.0	5.8	1.6	3.4
2019	88.8	90.8	89.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
2018	86.3	88.5	87.6	1.4	5.7	3.9
2017	85.1	83.7	84.3	5.5	5.8	5.6
2016	80.7	79.1	79.8	7.4	5.9	6.6
2015	75.1	74.7	74.9	6.9	4.7	5.7
2014	70.3	71.4	70.8	4.2	6.8	5.6
2013	67.4	66.8	67.1	1.6	8.1	4.5
2012	79.4	77.7	78.7	6.9	13.6	9.8
2011	74.2	68.4	71.6	18.9	10.0	14.7
2010	62.4	62.2	62.4	6.2	6.2	6.1
2009	58.8	58.6	58.9	9.8	6.1	8.9
2008	53.5	55.2	54.1	24.1	16.7	20.6
2007	43.1	47.3	44.8	16.1	9.5	13.1
2006	107.0	105.9	106.5	11.6	11.3	11.4
2005	461.0	561.6	485.0	11.9	5.0	9.7
2004	412.0	534.8	442.0	10.2	3.4	8.1
2003	374.0	517.1	409.0	9.0	9.6	9.1
2002	343.0	471.6	375.0	7.0	0.6	5.3
2001	320.6	468.5	356.2	3.4	3.5	3.4
2000	310.1	452.6	344.3	-0.4	23.8	5.6
1999	311.2	365.6	326.2	-4.1	13.3	0.7
1998	324.4	322.6	323.9	0.4	3.1	1.0
1997	323.2	312.9	320.7	12.2	14.5	12.5
1996	288.0	273.2	285.0	13.8	28.7	17.8
1995	253.0	212.2	242.0	33.2	16.8	29.4
1994	190.0	181.6	187.0	27.5	10.0	23.0
1993	149.0	165.1	152.0	17.3	46.3	22.6
1992	127.0	112.8	124.0	27.0	12.8	24.0
1991	100	100	100			

³ 1991 - 2006 There is 10 Groups of CPI
2007 - 2022 July There is 12 Groups of CPI
2022 July to date There is 13 Groups of CPI
2013 Index were rebased to July 2022

Table ESI.E.3: Inflation 2007 - 2024

Year	Description	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average
2024	Food	9.2	8.9	7.6	8.0	8.9	10.6	9.2	8.9	7.3	8.2	6.6	8.1	8.4
	Non-Food	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.7
	All Items	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.1
2023	Food	11.6	10.4	10.3	11.5	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.0	14.4	11.6	10.9	8.8	11.1
	Non-Food	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.0
	All Items	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.9
2022	Food	0.6	2.2	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.0	4.0	6.4	10.8	10.8	11.5	12.7	6.0
	Non-Food	4.4	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5
	All Items	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.1	5.1
2021	Food	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6
	Non-Food	-0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.5
	All Items	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.7
2020	Food	7.9	9.5	8.1	8.2	9.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	4.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	5.8
	Non-Food	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.7
	All Items	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	3.4
2019	Food	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1	4.4	2.9
	Non-Food	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
	All Items	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.7
2018	Food	1.7	1.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.7	3.5	2.3	1.4
	Non-Food	7.7	7.5	7.5	5.5	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.7
	All Items	5.2	4.8	4.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.9
2017	Food	3.0	4.2	7.0	6.1	8.9	4.3	2.3	5.7	7.3	6.7	4.3	6.4	5.5
	Non-Food	4.4	4.9	6.0	8.0	7.1	6.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.8
	All Items	3.8	4.6	6.4	7.1	7.8	5.4	4.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	5.0	5.9	5.7
2016	Food	11.5	14.1	10.7	13.9	10.4	11.9	6.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	-0.2	0.3	7.7
	Non-Food	8.1	8.3	8.9	7.0	6.4	7.1	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	6.0
	All Items	9.7	10.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	9.3	5.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	2.3	3.0	6.7
2015	Food	4.7	1.0	1.1	-1.0	1.5	4.4	8.6	10.2	9.5	10.8	15.2	17.8	7.0
	Non-Food	2.5	2.3	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	6.7	4.7
	All Items	3.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.9	6.7	8.5	8.1	8.7	11.0	11.7	5.7
2014	Food	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.2	6.5	6.6	2.7	6.0	7.4	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.2
	Non-Food	9.4	9.1	8.0	7.2	7.5	9.2	8.7	5.8	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	6.9
	All Items	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.6
2013	Food	-3.6	-2.7	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.4	6.6	1.1	1.9	3.0	3.5	-0.5	1.6
	Non-Food	8.9	9.0	5.7	6.1	7.8	6.5	7.1	9.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.1
	All Items	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	3.8	4.5
2012	Food	23.4	18.6	11.6	10.3	9.6	4.8	6.7	5.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0	7.3
	Non-Food	15.6	16.1	17.8	16.9	14.8	15.4	13.6	11.7	11.6	11.0	10.8	9.2	13.7
	All Items	19.9	17.4	14.8	13.3	11.6	9.0	9.4	8.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.0	10.1
2011	Food	7.3	12.7	13.7	18.3	18.9	21.1	21.5	20.4	20.3	22.5	23.4	25.6	18.8
	Non-Food	6.2	6.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.1	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.3	15.3	9.9
	All Items	6.6	9.7	10.9	13.8	14.2	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.4	17.8	18.7	20.8	14.7
2010	Food	8.8	7.0	8.3	6.5	4.4	5.2	5.1	10.4	5.0	3.9	3.7	6.4	6.2
	Non-Food	3.3	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.2
	All Items	6.5	5.9	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.0	9.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	6.1	6.1
2009	Food	22.5	16.5	14.8	10.5	6.5	7.4	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.4	7.1	7.1	10.1
	Non-Food	17.2	15.4	14.3	13.3	10.0	7.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	6.6
	All Items	20.7	16.5	15.1	12.2	8.6	8.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	9.2
2008	Food	17.0	19.9	20.4	25.7	28.7	28.8	21.8	21.9	26.8	28.3	25.5	23.9	24.1
	Non-Food	8.4	8.9	8.5	10.0	13.0	14.8	23.9	23.1	24.0	22.3	22.1	20.2	16.6
	All Items	13.1	14.7	15.3	18.5	21.5	22.4	22.2	22.0	25.1	25.3	23.7	22.1	20.5
2007	Food	14.2	16.9	16.5	13.7	12.2	13.8	19.2	16.6	17.7	17.7	16.9	17.4	16.1
	Non-Food	12.7	13.0	13.5	11.4	9.9	10.4	7.8	7.9	6.7	6.9	7.0	8.3	9.6
	All Items	13.4	15.3	15.0	12.3	10.8	11.9	14.5	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.4	13.2	13.1

Table ESI.F.1: Key Education Indicators 2024

Indicator	Male	Female	Total
Number of students in Government Schools			
Pre-primary	31,573	31,401	62,974
Primary	165,592	161,908	327,500
Secondary	51,573	61,284	112,857
Number of students in Private Schools			
Pre-primary	20,422	20,185	40,607
Primary	31,702	32,186	63,888
Secondary	5,956	6,827	12,783
Number of students in Government and Private Schools			
Pre-primary	51,995	51,586	103,581
Primary	197,294	194,094	391,388
Secondary	57,529	68,111	125,640
Percent of Standard I (new entrants) with Pre-primary Education (PPE)			
Government schools	84.6	85.8	85.1
Private Schools	98.9	98.9	98.9
Total	87.7	88.8	88.2
Gross Enrolment Rate (GER)			
Pre-primary	84.2	84.6	84.4
Primary	103.9	102.9	103.4
Secondary	59.0	68.4	63.7
Net Enrolment Rate (NER)			
Pre-primary	67.4	68.4	67.9
Primary	86.4	87.1	86.7
Secondary	41.8	51.4	46.7
Standard I Intake Rate			
Gross Intake Rate (GIR)	109.6	107.8	108.7
Net Intake Rate (NIR)	53.1	55.5	54.3
Number of students in			
Government Vocational Training Centres	989	605	1,594
Karume Institute of Science and Technology	698	302	1,000
Universities (SUZA, ZU, Al-Sumait and IIT Madras)	4,778	7,437	12,215

Source: Education Abstract 2024

Table ESI.F.2: Key Quality Education Indicators, 2024

Indicator	Government	Private
Number of Teachers		
Pre-primary	2,124	2,622
Primary	7,868	3,787
Secondary	5,537	1,260
Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)		
Pre-primary	30	15
Primary	42	17
Secondary	20	10
Standard VII Examination Pass Rate		
Male	90.0	98.9
Female	97.5	99.8
Total	94.2	99.3
Form 2 Examination Pass Rate		
Male	84.7	99.5
Female	94.8	98.3
Total	90.5	98.9
Form 4 Examination Pass Rate		
Male	82.3	97.4
Female	85.2	98.6
Total	83.7	98.0
Pass Rate to Form 5 in Form 4 Examination		
Male	24.0	70.3
Female	21.3	70.4
Total	22.6	70.3
Form 6 Examination Pass Rate		
Male	99.9	100.0
Female	99.9	100.0
Total	99.9	100.0
Percent of Students with Div. I and Div. II in Form 6 Examination		
Male	73.0	80.6
Female	67.3	84.3
Total	70.1	82.8

Table ESI.F.3: Key Efficiency Indicators 2024

Indicator	2023			2024		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Repetition Rate						
Primary	3.3	1.9	2.6	4.0	2.6	3.3
Secondary	5.0	2.8	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.1
Dropout Rate						
Primary	2.4	0.8	1.6	4.2	2.3	3.3
Secondary	23.2	20.7	22.0	21.6	19.0	20.2
Promotion Rate						
Primary	94.4	97.3	95.8	91.8	95.1	93.4
Secondary	71.8	76.5	74.2	74.7	78.6	76.7
Transition Rate						
Standard VII - Form 1	95.2	97.6	96.3	92.9	99.2	96.1
Form 2 - Form 3	74.3	89.2	82.1	82.9	93.1	88.7
Form 4 - Form 5	16.4	12.1	13.9	17.8	15.9	16.7
Completion Rate						
Primary	82.3	91.1	86.6	72.7	82.0	77.3
Secondary (O level)	51.6	68.5	60.3	47.2	60.7	54.2
Secondary (A level)	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.6
Years of Input per Graduates						
Primary	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.2	7.1	7.2
Secondary (O level)	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
Survival Rate						
Survival Rate to Standard VII	70.0	84.4	76.8	74.3	82.8	78.6
Survival Rate to Form 4	65.1	83.1	74.4	49.0	56.8	52.7

A. ADMINISTRATION AND POLITICS



A. ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar (RGoZ) was formed on 12th January, 1964 under the first President, the late Hon. Abeid Amani Karume. The two independent states, Zanzibar and Tanganyika united on 26th April 1964 to form the United Republic of Tanzania (URT). Since then, Zanzibar has come to be part of the union but with its own elected President, Legislature as well as Judiciary System with exception of the Court of Appeal.

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on its Eighth Phase under His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi since November 2020. Previous phases' Presidents were; Hon. Dr. Ali Mohamed Shein (2010 - 2020); Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Amani Karume (2000 - 2010); Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma (1990 - 2000); The Late, Hon. Idrisa Abdulwakil (1985 - 1990); The Late, Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi (1984 - 1985); The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi (1972 - 1984); and The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume (1964 - 1972).

Since independence, the RGoZ was operated through the single party system from 1964 to 1995. In 1992 the United Republic of Tanzania adopted multiparty system which allowed formulation of political parties in the country. The election through multiparty system was officially effective from 1995 to date, hence the RGoZ has been governed through multiparty system ever since. In addition, in 2010, the Zanzibar Constitution was amended to allow formulation of the National Government Unity (GNU) whereby the second run up political party thrives to 30 percent of the total presidential votes join the Government. Currently, the RGoZ is governed under GNU system.

A.1 Administration

Zanzibar had 22 Members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers – A Cabinet), as of December 2024; among them 18 are ministers. The Revolutionary Council is chaired by his excellency Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi the President of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar.

Table A.1.1: The Zanzibar Revolutionary Council as of December, 2024

S/N	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	Chairman
2.	Hon. Othman Masoud Othman	Member
3.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdullah	Member
4.	Hon. Dr. Mwinyi Talib Haji	Member
5.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Member
6.	Hon. Ali Suleiman Ameir	Member
7.	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Member
8.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	Member
9.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Member
10.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Member
11.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Member
12.	Hon. Sharif Ali Sharif	Member
13.	Hon. Tabia Maulid Mwita	Member
14.	Hon. Shamata Shaame Khamis	Member
15.	Hon. Lela Mohamed Mussa	Member
16.	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	Member

S/N	Name	Position
17.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Member
18.	Hon. Shaib Hassan Kaduara	Member
19.	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	Member
20.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Member
21.	Hon. Harusi Said Suleiman	Member
22.	Hon. Omar Said Shaaban	Member
23.	Eng. Zena Ahmed Said	Secretary

Table A.1.2: List of Ministers as of December, 2024

S/N	Minister	Office/Ministry
1.	Hon. Ali Suleiman Ameir	President's Office State House
2.	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	President's Office, Constitution Affair, Law, Service and Good Governance
3.	Hon. Sharif Ali Sharif	President's Office Labour Economic Affairs and Investments
4.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	President's Office Regional Administration, Local Government and Special Departments (SMZ)
5.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	President's Office Finance and Planning
6.	Hon. Harusi Said Suleiman	First Vice President's Office
7.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Second Vice President's Office, Policy, Coordination and House of Representatives
8.	Hon. Shamata Shaame Khamis	Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock
9.	Hon. Lela Mohamed Mussa	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
10.	Hon. Tabia Maulid Mwita	Ministry of Information, Youth, Culture and Sports
11.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	Ministry of Land and Housing Development
12.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Soraga	Ministry of Tourism and Antiquities
13.	Hon. Dr. Khalid Salum Mohammed	Ministry of Construction, Communication and Transportation
14.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Ministry of Blue Economy and Fisheries
15.	Hon. Shaib Hassan Kaduara	Ministry of Water, Energy and Minerals
16.	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	Ministry of Health
17.	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	Ministry of Community Development, Social Welfare, Gender, Elderly and Children
18.	Hon. Omar Said Shaaban	Ministry of Trade and Industrial Development

Table A.1.3: List of Deputy Ministers as of December, 2024

S/N	Deputy Minister	Office/Ministry
1.	Hon. Juma Makungu Juma	President's Office Finance and Planning
2.	Hon. Ali Abdulghullam Hussein	Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
3.	Hon. Salha Mohammed Mwinjuma	Ministry of Land and Housing Development
4.	Hon. Nadir Abdulatif Yussuf	Ministry of Construction, Communication and Transportation
5.	Hon. Zawadi Amour Nassor	Ministry of Water, Energy and Minerals
6.	Hon. Hassan Khamis Hafidh	Ministry of Health
7.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	Ministry of Community Development, Social Welfare, Gender, Elderly and Children

A.2 Governance

This section shows elected members from Constituencies and nominated members by various bodies to the Zanzibar House of Representatives and to the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania as of December, 2024.

The House of Representatives had 79 members of whom 50 were elected from Constituencies, eight (8) are nominated by the President, and 18 are special seats for women, an Attorney General, a Speaker and a Secretary.

Likewise, as of December 2024, the URT parliament had 79 members from Zanzibar, 50 were elected from Constituencies, 22 are special seats for women, two (2) are nominated by the URT President, and five (5) are nominated from the Zanzibar House of Representatives. The section covers local governments at council and Shehia levels. Therefore, the section covers three parts of the governance; a) Members of the Zanzibar House of Representatives b) Members of the URT Parliament, and c) Council members and Shehia.

a) Members of the Zanzibar House of Representatives

Table A.2.1: Speaker, Deputy Speaker and Secretary to the House of Representatives of December, 2024

S/N	Name	Position
1.	Hon. Zubeir Ali Maulid	Speaker
2.	Hon. Mgeni Hassan Juma	Deputy Speaker
3.	Hon. Raya Issa Mselem	Secretary

Table A.2.2: Members of the House of Representatives from Constituency of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
Kaskazini A District			
1.	Hon. Sulubu Kidongo Amour	Mkwajuni	CCM
2.	Hon. Juma Makungu Juma	Kijini	CCM
4.	Hon. Haji Omar Kheir	Tumbatu	CCM
5.	Hon. Nadir Abdul-latif Yussuf	Chaani	CCM
Kaskazini B District			
1.	Hon. Dk. Khalid Salum Mohamed	Donge	CCM
2.	Hon. Mtumwa Peza Yussuf	Bumbwini	CCM
3.	Hon. Asha Abdalla Mussa	Mahonda	CCM
Kati District			
1	Hon. Simai Mohammed Said	Tunguu	CCM
2	Hon. Issa Haji Ussi	Chwaka	CCM
3	Hon. Haji Shaaban Waziri	Uzini	CCM
Kusini District			
1.	Hon. Haroun Ali Suleiman	Makunduchi	CCM
2.	Hon. Dr. Soud Nahoda Hassan	Paje	CCM
Mjini District			
1.	Hon. Rukia Omar Ramadhan	Amani	CCM
2.	Hon. Miraji Khamis Mussa	Chumbuni	CCM

S/N	Member	Constituency	Party
3.	Hon. Ali Abdulghulam Hussein	Jang'ombe	CCM
4.	Hon. Nassor Salim Ali	Kikwajuni	CCM
5.	Hon. Yahya Rashid Abdulla	Kwahani	CCM
6.	Hon. Hamza Hassan Juma	Shaurimoyo	CCM
7.	Hon. Jamal Kassim Ali	Magomeni	CCM
8.	Hon. Mohamed Ahmada Salum	Malindi	CCM
9.	Hon. Shaaban Ali Othman	Mpendae	CCM
Magharibi A District			
1.	Hon. Hussein Ibrahim Makungu	Mtoni	CCM
2.	Hon. Mudrik Ramadhan Suleiman	Bububu	CCM
3.	Hon. Hassan Khamis Hafidh	Welezo	CCM
4.	Hon. Machano Othman Said	Mfenesini	CCM
5.	Hon. Mihayo Juma Suleiman	Mwera	CCM
Magharibi B District			
1.	Hon. Ameir Abdalla Ameir	Mwanakwerekwe	CCM
2.	Hon. Mwanaasha Khamis Juma	Dimani	CCM
3.	Hon. Suleiman Haroub Suleiman	Kiembe Samaki	CCM
4.	Hon. Ali Suleiman Ameir	Pangawe	CCM
5.	Hon. Yussuf Hassan Iddi	Fuoni	CCM
Wete District			
1.	Hon. Harusi Said Suleiman	Wete	CCM
2.	Hon. Prof. Omar Faki Hamadi	Pandani	ACT-Wazalendo
3.	Hon. Hassan Hamad Omar	Kojani	ACT-Wazalendo
4.	Hon. Maryam Thani Juma	Gando	CCM
5.	Hon. Mohamed Ali Suleiman	Mtambwe	ACT-Wazalendo
Micheweni District			
1.	Hon. Said Saleh Salim	Tumbe	CCM
2.	Hon. Shamata Shaame Khamis	Micheweni	CCM
3.	Hon. Kombo Mwinyi Shehe	Wingwi	CCM
4.	Hon. Zawadi Amour Hassan	Konde	CCM
Chake Chake District			
1.	Hon. Suleiman Masoud Makame	Chonga	CCM
2.	Hon. Shaib Hassan Kaduara	Chake Chake	CCM
3.	Hon. Masoud Ali Mohammed	Ole	CCM
4.	Hon. Suleiman Makame Ali	Ziwani	CCM
5.	Hon. Bakari Hamad Khamis	Wawi	CCM
Mkoani District			
1.	Hon. Bahati Khamis Kombo	Chambani	CCM
2.	Hon. Moh'd Mgaza Jecha	Mtambile	CCM
3.	Hon. Mussa Foum Mussa	Kiwani	CCM
4.	Hon. Abdalla Hussein Kombo	Mkoani	CCM

Table A.2.3: Special Seats Members for Women Nominated from Party Affiliated Organs as of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Party
1.	Hon. Mgeni Hassan Juma	CCM
2.	Hon. Riziki Pembe Juma	CCM
3.	Hon. Rahma Kassim Ali	CCM
4.	Hon. Aza Januar Joseph	CCM
5.	Hon. Shadya Mohamed Suleiman	CCM
6.	Hon. Leila Mohamed Mussa	CCM
7.	Hon. Fatma Ramadhan Mohamed	CCM
8.	Hon. Bihindi Hamad Khamis	CCM
9.	Hon. Hudhaima Mbarak Tahir	CCM
10.	Hon. Mwanaidi Kassim Mussa	CCM
11.	Hon. Mwantatu Mbarak Khamis	CCM
12.	Hon. Salha Mohamed Mwinjuma	CCM
13.	Hon. Chumu Kombo Khamis	CCM
14.	Hon. Saada Ramadhan Mwenda	CCM
15.	Hon. Salma Mussa Bilal	CCM
16.	Hon. Mwanajuma Kassim Makame	CCM
17.	Hon. Sabiha Filfil Thani	CCM
18.	Hon. Zaina Abdalla Salum	CCM

Table A.2.4: Members Nominated by the President of Zanzibar and Chairman of the Revolutionary Council of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Status
1.	Hon. Hemed Suleiman Abdulla	Nominated
2.	Hon. Tabia Maulid Mwita	Nominated
3.	Hon. Dr. Saada Mkuya Salum	Nominated
4.	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	Nominated
5.	Hon. Anna Athanas Paul	Nominated
6.	Hon. Nassor Ahmed Mazrui	Nominated
7.	Hon. Omar Said Shabaan	Nominated
8.	Hon. Shariff Ali Shariff	Nominated

Table A.2.5: Attorney General as of December, 2024

1.	Hon. Dr. Mwinyi Talib Haji
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Table A.2.6: Summary of the Minister and Deputy by Status and Sex as of December, 2024

S/N	Status	Male (%)	Female (%)	Total
1.	Minister	12 (66.7%)	6 (33.3%)	18
2.	Deputy Minister	5 (71.4%)	2 (28.6%)	7
	Total	18 (72.0%)	7 (28.0%)	25

Table A.2.7: Summary of the House of Representative's Members by Status and Sex as of December, 2024

S/N	Status	Male	Female	Total
1.	Speaker	1	0	1
2.	Deputy Speaker	0	1	1
3.	Constituency	44	6	50
4.	Nominated by President of Zanzibar	5	3	8
5.	Special Seats for Women	NA	18	18
6.	Attorney General	1	0	1
	Total	51 (64.5%)	28 (35.4%)	79

b) Members of the URT Parliament from Zanzibar

Table A.2.8: Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania from Zanzibar Constituencies as of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Constituent	Party
Kaskazini A District			
1	Hon. Ali Vuai Khamis	Mkwajuni	CCM
2	Hon. Yahya Ali Khamis	Kijini	CCM
3	Hon. Juma Othman Hija	Tumbatu	CCM
4	Hon. Juma Usonge Hamad	Chaani	CCM
5	Hon. Simai Hassan Sadiki	Nungwi	CCM
Kaskazini B District			
1	Hon. Soud Mohamed Jumah	Donge	CCM
2	Hon. Mbarouk Juma Khatib	Bumbwini	CCM
3	Hon. Abdallah Ali Mwinyi	Mahonda	CCM
Kati District			
1	Hon. Khalifa Salum Suleiman	Tunguu	CCM
2	Hon. Haji Makame Mlenge	Chwaka	CCM
3	Hon. Khamis Hamza Khamis	Uzini	CCM
Kusini District			
1	Hon. Ravia Idarous Faina	Makunduchi	CCM
2	Hon. Jaffar Sanya Jussa	Paje	CCM
Mjini District			
1	Hon. Abdul Yussuf Maalim	Amani	CCM
2	Hon. Ussi Salum Pondeza	Chumbuni	CCM
3	Hon. Ali Hassan Omar King	Jang'ombe	CCM
4	Hon. Eng. Hamad Yussuf Masauni	Kikwajuni	CCM
5	Hon. Khamis Yussuf Mzee	Kwahani	CCM
6	Hon. Ali Juma Mohammed	Shaurimoyo	CCM
7	Hon. Mwanakhamis Kassim Said	Magomeni	CCM
8	Hon. Mohamed Suleiman Omar	Malindi	CCM
9	Hon. Toufiq Salim Turkey	Mpendae	CCM
Magharibi A District			
1	Hon. Abdul-Hafar Idrissa Juma	Mtoni	CCM
2	Hon. Mwantakaje Haji Juma	Bububu	CCM
3	Hon. Maulid Saleh Ali	Welezo	CCM
4	Hon. Zubeida Khamis Shaib	Mfenesini	CCM

S/N	Member	Constituent	Party
5	Hon. Zahor Mohammed Haji	Mwera	CCM
	Magharibi B District		
1	Hon. Kassim Hassan Haji	Mwanakwerekwe	CCM
2	Hon. Mustafa Mwinyikondo Rajab	Dimani	CCM
3	Hon. Mohammed Maulid Ali	Kiembe Samaki	CCM
4	Hon. Haji Amour Haji	Pangawe	CCM
5	Hon. Capt. Abbas Ali Mwinyi	Fuoni	CCM
	Wete District		
1	Hon. Omar Ali Omar	Wete	ACT-Wazalendo
2	Hon. Maryam Omar Said	Pandani	CUF
3	Hon. Hamad Hassan Chande	Kojani	CCM
4	Hon. Salim Mussa Omar	Gando	CCM
5	Hon. Khalifa Mohammed Issa	Mtambwe	ACT-Wazalendo
	Micheweni District		
1	Hon. Amour Khamis Mbarouk	Tumbe	CCM
2	Hon. Abdi Issa Mkasha	Micheweni	CCM
3	Hon. Omar Issa Kombo	Wingwi	CCM
4	Hon. Mohammed Said Issa	Konde	CCM
	Chake Chake District		
1	Hon. Salum Mohammed Shaafi	Chonga	ACT-Wazalendo
2	Hon. Ramadhan Suleiman Ramadhan	Chake Chake	CCM
3	Hon. Juma Hamad Omar	Ole	CCM
4	Hon. Ahmed Juma Ngwali	Ziwani	CCM
5	Hon. Khamis Kassim Ali	Wawi	CCM
	Mkoani District		
1	Hon. Mohammed Abdulrahman Mwinyi	Chambani	CCM
2	Hon. Seif Salim Seif	Mtambile	CUF
3	Hon. Rashid Abdallah Rashid	Kiwani	CCM
4	Hon. Prof. Makame Mnyaa Mbarawa	Mkoani	CCM

Table A.2.9: Special Seats Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania for Women, Nominated from Party Affiliated Organs from Zanzibar as of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Party
1	Hon. Mwanaidi Ali Khamis	CCM
2	Hon. Maida Hammad Abdallah	CCM
3	Hon. Asya Sharif Omar	CCM
4	Hon. Angelina Adam Malembeka	CCM
5	Hon. Amina Bakari Yussuf	CCM
6	Hon. Saada Mansour Hussein	CCM
7	Hon. Munira Mustapha Khatib	CCM
8	Hon. Maryam Azan Mwinyi	CCM
9	Hon. Zulfa Mmaka Omar	CCM
10	Hon. Mwantum Dau Haji	CCM

S/N	Member	Party
11	Hon. Wanu Hafidh Ameir	CCM
12	Hon. Latifa Khamis Juwakali	CCM
13	Hon. Amina Daud Hassan	CCM
14	Hon. Fakharia Shomar Khamis	CCM
15	Hon. Tauhida Cassian Gallos	CCM
16	Hon. Asha Abdallah Juma	CCM
17	Hon. Najma Murtaza Giga	CCM
18	Hon. Khadija Hassan Aboud	CCM
19	Hon. Amina Iddi Mabrouk	CCM
20	Hon. Amina Ali Mzee	CCM
21	Hon. Tamima Haji Abass	CCM
22	Hon. Asya Mwadini Mohammed	CHADEMA

Table A.2.10: Members of the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania Nominated by the URT President from Zanzibar as of December, 2024

S/N	Member	Status
1	Hon. Shamsi Vuai Nahodha	Nominated
2	Hon. Mahmoud Thabit Kombo	Nominated

Table A.2.11: Members Nominated by the Zanzibar House of Representatives to the Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania

S/N	Member	Party
1	Hon. Ameir Abdallah Ameir	CCM
2	Hon. Bakar Hamad Bakar	CCM
3	Hon. Bahati Khamis Kombo	CCM
4	Hon. Mwantatu Mbarak Khamis	CCM
5	Hon. Suleiman Haroub Suleiman	CCM

Table A.2.12: Summary of the Members Parliament of the United Republic of Tanzania from Zanzibar by Status and Sex as of December, 2024

S/N	Status	Male	Female	Total
1.	Constituency	46	4	50
2.	Special Seats for Women	NA	22	22
3.	Nominated by the URT President	2	0	2
4.	Nominated by the House of Representative	3	2	5
	Total	51 (64.5%)	28 (34.5%)	79

Table A.2.13: Name and Title of Zanzibar Councils Leaders by Sex

S/N	Council Name	Name	Title	Sex
1	Zanzibar City Council	Hon. Mahmoud Moh'd Mussa	Mayor	M
2	Mjini Municipal Council	Hon. Ali Haji Ali	Mayor	M
3	Magharibi A Municipal Council	Hon. Chuom Shuari Machano	Mayor	M
4	Magharibi B Municipal Council	Hon. Khamis Hassan Haji	Mayor	M
5	Kaskazini A Town Council	Hon. Machano Fadhil Machano	Mayor	M
6	Kaskazini B Town Council	Hon. Pili Moh'd Said	Chairperson	F
7	Kati Town Council	Hon. Said Fassin Shaaban	Chairperson	M
8	Kusini District Council	Hon. Mustafa Mohamed Haji	Chairperson	M
9	Chake Chake Town Council	Hon. Hamad Abdalla Hamad	Mayor	M
10	Mkoani Town Council	Hon. Said Ali	Chairperson	M
11	Wete Town Council	Hon. Zulfa Abdalla Said	Chairperson	F
12	Micheweni Council	Hon. Ramadhan Nyerere Tosha	Chairperson	M

Table A.2.14: Number of Wards and Councillors by Sex

District	Total Ward	Councillors		
		Male	Female	Total
Zanzibar City Council	n.a	3 (60.0%)	2 (40.0%)	5
Mjini Municipal Council	18	18 (60.0%)	12 (40.0%)	30
Magharibi A Municipal Council	12	13 (59.1%)	9 (40.9%)	22
Magharibi B Municipal Council	14	9 (36.0%)	16 (64.0%)	25
Kati Town Council	8	11 (68.7%)	5 (31.3%)	16
Kusini District Council	4	2 (33.3%)	6 (66.7%)	8
Kaskazini A Town Council	10	12 (63.2%)	7 (36.8%)	19
Kaskazini B Town Council	7	8 (53.3%)	7 (46.7%)	15
Mkoani Town Council	9	9 (50.0%)	9 (50.0%)	18
Chake Chake Town Council	10	8 (42.1%)	11 (57.9%)	19
Wete Town Council	10	9 (47.4%)	10 (52.6%)	19
Micheweni District Council	8	11 (68.7%)	5 (31.3%)	16
Total Zanzibar	110	113 (53.3%)	99 (46.7%)	212

Table A.2.15: Number of Ward leaders in Zanzibar, Elected, Nominated by Minister and Special Seats for Women by Sex

Council Name	Elected ward leaders			Nominated by Minister			Women Special Seats
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Zanzibar City Council				3	2	5	
Mjini Municipal Council	15	3	18	3	2	5	7
Magharibi A Municipal Council	11	1	12	2	3	5	5
Magharibi B Municipal Council	7	7	14	2	3	5	6
Kati Town Council	8	0	8	3	2	5	3
Kusini District Council	2	2	4	0	2	2	2
Kaskazini A Town Council	8	2	10	4	1	5	4
Kaskazini B Town Council	5	2	7	3	2	5	3
Mkoani Town Council	6	3	9	3	2	5	4
Chake Chake Town Council	6	4	10	2	3	5	4
Wete Town Council	7	3	10	2	3	5	4
Micheweni District Council	8	0	8	3	2	5	3
Total Zanzibar	83	27	110	30	27	57	45
Percentage	75	25	100	53	47	100	100

Table A.2.16: Number of Shehia and Sheha by District and Sex

District	Total Shehia	Local Leaders (Sheha)	
		Male (%)	Female (%)
Mjini	56	49 (87%)	7 (13%)
Magharibi A	31	24 (77%)	7 (23%)
Magharibi B	34	27 (79%)	7 (21%)
Kati	42	35 (83%)	7 (17%)
Kusini	21	16 (76%)	5 (24%)
Kaskazini A	44	41 (93%)	3 (07%)
Kaskazini B	31	25 (81%)	6 (19%)
Mkoani	36	24 (64%)	12 (36%)
Chake Chake	32	24 (75%)	8 (25%)
Wete	36	23 (64%)	13 (36%)
Micheweni	25	17 (68%)	8 (32%)
Total	388	305 (79%)	83 (21%)

B. LAND, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS



B. LAND, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

B.1 Land

Zanzibar is one of the Indian Ocean Island. It is situated on the Eastern Africa coast about 36.5 kilometres adjacent to Tanzania Mainland. It is a low-lying island of coral formation, with an area of about 2,654 square kilometres; of which 1,664 squares kilometres are for Unguja Island and 988 square kilometres are for Pemba. There are also a habitat and un-habitat islets.

The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72° South, 39.30° East, with the Southernmost point at 6.48° South, 39.51° East. It is separated from the Tanzania Mainland by a channel, which at its narrowest point is 36.5 km (22.7 mile) across. The island is about 85 km (53 mile) long and 39 km (24 mile) wide, with an area of $1,666 \text{ km}^2$ (643 sq. mile) which is mainly low lying, with its highest point being 120 m (394 ft). It is also characterised by beautiful sandy beaches with fringing coral reefs with enrich in marine biodiversity.

The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87° south, 39.68° east, and the southernmost point is located at 5.47° south, 39.72° east. The island is separated from the Tanzania Mainland by a channel some 56 km (35 mile) wide. The island is about 67 km (42 mile) long and 23 km (14 mile) wide, with an area of 988 km^2 (381 sq. mile). Pemba is also mainly low lying, with its highest point being 95 m (312 ft).

B.2 Climate

Zanzibar experience warm and humid climatic condition (equatorial). There are four seasons in a year, namely Masika, the main rainy season, March to May; Kipupwe, the cold season, June to August; Vuli, short rainy season September to November; and Kaskazi, the hot season December to March. The average highest rain in 2024 was recorded in April, 504.5 mm for 21 days in Unguja and 704.3 mm for 26 Days in Pemba as shown in table B.2.1 below.

Zanzibar has a tropical monsoon climate (Am). The heat of summer (corresponding to the Northern Hemisphere winter) is often cooled by strong sea breezes associated with the northeast monsoon, Kaskazi, particularly on the north and east coasts. Being near to the equator, the islands are warm year round. The rainfall regime is split into two main seasons, a primary maximum in March, April, and May in association with the southwest monsoon, Kusi, and a secondary maximum in November and December. The months in between receive less rain, with a minimum in July.

Table B.2.1: Mean Monthly Recorded Rainfall and Time, 2020 - 2024

Area	Month	Millimetres (mm)					Time (Days)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Unguja	January	253.0	63.6	241.2	28.3	226.3	14	7	5	4	11
	February	11.0	7.9	63.9	37.1	26.8	3	2	4	8	6
	March	171.5	99.4	62.6	34.9	152.7	12	7	4	8	10
	April	504.5	345.5	318.4	286.4	811.7	21	20	16	17	22
	May	46.8	101.8	42.0	107.6	156.0	8	12	5	6	11
	June	81.5	153.4	9.6	20.6	1.1	2	9	3	4	1
	July	20.5	37.4	75.5	20.6	41.8	3	8	16	3	5
	August	66.2	4.7	38.0	16.2	46.8	8	2	6	6	6
	September	23.9	49.4	7.7	11.4	11.7	5	6	3	3	4
	October	66.7	105.4	9.7	17.9	130.2	9	8	3	5	7
	November	195.9	775.9	189.3	36.6	271.5	9	24	11	4	21
	December	107.4	219.2	212.4	289.7	181.7	10	15	12	19	11
Pemba	January	128.9	43.8	52.6	97.5	95.9	6	10	2	4	3
	February	16.1	23.7	36.0	30.5	45.5	3	3	4	4	4
	March	194.0	26.9	45.6	101.5	245.2	12	6	2	6	12
	April	704.3	742.7	427.4	395.0	562.9	26	23	17	21	26
	May	177.8	199.4	110.6	185.5	412.9	11	17	14	10	21
	June	182.3	182.1	116.6	80.0	93.9	12	9	12	14	14
	July	31.2	41.4	73.5	20.5	52.7	2	10	14	5	11
	August	25.6	26.9	20.0	20.6	11.4	4	7	6	5	2
	September	8.5	49.7	14.8	25.1	15.0	1	1	5	4	4
	October	30.7	87.2	22.2	21.6	31.1	4	6	4	3	5
	November	51.0	452.5	32.8	0.8	86.8	8	21	5	0	6
	December	131.5	94.6	9.1	102.8	75.9	12	8	1	16	5

Table B.2.2: Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature, 2020–2024

Area	Month	Mean Maximum Temperature (°C)					Mean Minimum Temperature (°C)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Unguja	January	31.4	32.2	32.7	32.2	32.4	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.5
	February	33.9	33.4	32.3	32.5	33.8	26.1	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.7
	March	33.1	32.8	33.5	33.2	33.1	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.0
	April	29.4	30.4	31.1	30.6	30.6	24.9	25.1	25.1	24.9	24.9
	May	30.6	30.4	31.3	30.5	30.5	24.9	24.7	25.1	24.6	24.9
	June	30.1	29.5	30.4	29.5	30.4	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.1	24.2
	July	29.2	29.0	28.7	29.7	29.4	22.3	23.1	22.2	23.4	23.1
	August	29.4	30.1	29.1	29.7	29.5	22.7	22.5	21.4	22.3	22.3
	September	29.8	31.1	30.4	30.5	30.5	22.0	22.3	22.5	23.0	23.0
	October	30.5	31.4	30.9	31.6	31.5	25.2	23.5	22.6	23.3	23.7
	November	31.7	29.7	31.1	32.7	30.5	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.7	24.2
	December	31.2	31.4	32.0	31.4	31.8	24.7	23.5	24.8	25.1	25.0
Pemba	January	31.3	31.6	31.4	30.4	31.4	25.8	25.0	25.1	24.4	25.8
	February	32.7	31.4	31.4	30.9	31.6	26.2	23.1	25.1	24.5	25.1
	March	32.6	30.2	31.8	31.6	31.7	26.1	25.2	24.7	24.2	25.5
	April	30.3	29.8	30.6	29.7	29.9	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.5	24.7
	May	30.5	29.0	29.8	29.2	29.3	25.3	25.0	25.6	24.6	24.4
	June	29.4	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.6	24.6	23.7	24.1	23.6	24.5
	July	28.8	28.6	27.2	27.7	27.8	23.6	23.9	22.9	23.8	23.8
	August	28.8	28.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	23.6	23.5	21.9	22.3	23.0
	September	29.6	29.7	28.1	28.5	28.5	22.3	23.9	22.5	23.7	22.8
	October	28.8	31.0	28.7	29.6	30.1	24.1	24.5	23.2	23.5	23.7
	November	31.9	30.0	30.4	31.1	30.3	24.9	24.5	24.8	24.2	24.7
	December	31.8	31.6	31.7	31.2	31.3	25.1	25.5	25.1	24.7	25.2

Table B.2.3: Mean Relative Humidity and Mean Sunshine, 2020-2024

Area	Month/ Year	Humidity (Percent)					Sunshine (Hours)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Unguja	January	83	84	76	77	81	5.3	7.6	8.2	8.0	6.8
	February	81	80	77	77	79	8.7	9.0	6.9	6.6	8.3
	March	83	82	75	75	80	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
	April	90	88	81	82	87	3.6	4.0	5.6	5.0	3.3
	May	82	85	77	77	80	7.5	7.5	8.5	7.7	6.3
	June	76	83	73	75	75	8.5	6.1	8.1	7.7	7.3
	July	79	82	77	73	73	7.9	7.2	6.2	8.0	7.3
	August	78	86	76	76	77	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.5	8.0
	September	80	86	74	74	76	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.6
	October	82	89	73	74	78	7.4	7.9	8.8	8.7	8.7
	November	85	93	79	74	82	8.8	5.3	7.6	9.5	5.7
	December	85	84	79	82	79	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.0	8.4
Pemba	January	83	78	71	79	85	6.0	8.6	9.3	8.4	7.7
	February	82	72	71	79	80	8.9	9.2	9.3	6.6	9.2
	March	80	76	69	69	82	7.8	8.2	9.3	8.9	6.5
	April	87	84	76	85	84	3.7	4.6	6.9	6.0	5.9
	May	79	78	86	79	82	7.2	9.2	7.8	7.8	5.9
	June	77	78	88	75	79	8.2	6.8	7.0	7.8	6.4
	July	76	77	94	75	74	10.2	8.0	7.4	8.2	7.8
	August	76	78	89	77	76	9.4	9.1	9.4	8.2	8.8
	September	77	76	88	75	77	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.7	8.6
	October	79	78	90	76	77	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.0
	November	81	87	94	75	79	9.7	5.6	9.9	10.8	9.0
	December	84	78	94	89	78	8.3	9.2	10.3	10.6	10.0

C. POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS



C. POPULATION AND DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

C.1 Population

The 2022 PHC revealed that the population of Tanzania Zanzibar has increased five times from 354,360 people in 1967 to 1,889,773 people in 2022, -more than a fivefold increase over 55 years. In 2002, the rural population declined from 60.4 percent to 53.7 percent in 2012 and 49.0 percent in 2022. This trend highlights a gradual rural-to-urban migration, likely driven by better economic opportunities, education, and healthcare in urban areas. The urban population share increased from 39.6 percent in 2002 to 46.3 percent in 2012, reaching 51.0 percent in 2022. By 2022, Zanzibar officially became an urban-majority region, with urban residents surpassing the rural population. The spatial composition shows that almost three quarter (71.2 %) of the population lives in Unguja Island where majority of them live in Mjini Magharibi Region (Figures C.1.1 and C.1.1; and Figure C.1.2).

The sex ratio of the population in 2022 TPHC was 94, meaning that for every 100 females there are only 94 males. The sex ratio remained unchanged between 2012 TPHC and 2022 TPHC. Population pyramid provides a snapshot of the population age and sex structure. The Zanzibar population pyramid is characterized by a young age structure, with a large proportion of the total population found in the young and/or youthful ages (Table C.1.2 and Figure C.1.3).

Table C 1.3 indicates that a large number of people were in the age groups 0-4, 5-9, and 10-14 years, particularly in Mjini Magharibi Region. A small number were in the age group 65 years and above, although a notable number were observed across regions. Mjini Magharibi has the largest population across most age groups, while Kaskazini and Kusini Pemba Regions also show significant numbers.

C.1.1 Population Growth

Zanzibar had a total population of 1,889,773 with an average growth rate of 3.7 percent per annum from 2012 to 2022; urban and rural average growth rates are 4.3 and 3.2 percent respectively. The most rapid growth occurred between 2002 and 2022, with an increase of over 900,000 people in just 20 years. The population doubling time has decreased, from 28 years (1967–1978) to 19 years (2012–2022). The trend shows that the average annual intercensal population growth rate increased for two consecutive censuses from 1967 - 1978 to 1988 - 2002, then declined in 2002 - 2012 TPHC and bounced back in 2012 - 2022 TPHC (Tables C.1.4 and Table C.1.5).

C.1.2 Population Density

In 2022 TPHC, Zanzibar population density was 768 people per square kilometer. Mjini Magharibi Region has the highest population density (3,902.9 people per square kilometer) compared with other regions, while Kusini Unguja Region recorded the least (229.1 people per square kilometer). Population density has been increasing since 1967 TPHC (Figure C.1.4).

C.1.3 Average Household Size

Zanzibar had an average household size of 4.9 persons in 2022. Kusini Pemba Region has the highest average household size (5.7 persons) compared with other regions, while Kusini Unguja Region has the lowest (4.2 persons). The trend shows that the average household's size has decreased from 2002 TPHC to 2022 TPHC (Table C. 1.6 and Figure C.1.5).

C.1.4 Mean Age at First Marriage

The mean age at first marriage has increased from 24.7 in 2012 to 25.6 in 2022, reflecting a trend of delayed marriage across both males and females. This indicates social and demographic changes, such as education, career development, and urbanization, influencing marriage patterns. The mean age at first marriage for males is 27.8 compared with 23.7 for females, showing a significant gender disparity (Figure C.1.6 and Table C.1.7).

C.1.5 Population Projection

Zanzibar's total population is projected to grow from 1,889,773 in 2022 to 2,530,834 in 2032, reflecting a steady increase of approximately 28 percent over the next decade. This indicates a consistent population growth rate across all regions (Table C.1.8).

Figure C.1.1: Population Trends in Tanzania Zanzibar; 1967-2022 Censuses



Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

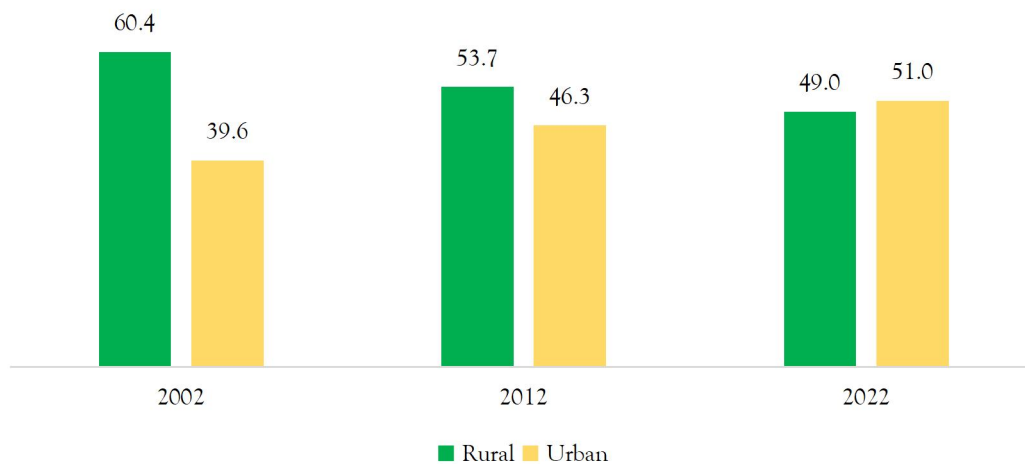
Table C.1.1: Population by Place of Residence, Region and District; 1967-202

Area	2022	2012	2002	1988	1978	1967
Zanzibar	1,889,773	1,303,569	981,754	640,685	476,111	354,360
Place of Residence						
Rural	963,498	699,803	593,031	414,907	-	-
Urban	926,275	603,766	388,723	225,778	-	-
Zone						
Unguja	1,346,332	896,721	620,957	375,873	270,807	190,117
Pemba	543,441	406,848	360,797	264,802	205,304	164,243
Kaskazini Unguja	257,290	187,455	136,639	96,989	77,017	56,219
Kaskazini A	157,369	105,780	84,147	59,990	48,124	35,464
Kaskazini B	99,921	81,675	52,492	36,999	28,893	20,755
Kusini Unguja	195,873	115,588	94,244	70,313	51,749	39,004
Kati	132,717	76,346	62,391	45,252	29,797	21,753
Kusini	63,156	39,242	31,853	25,061	21,952	17,251
Mjini Magharibi	893,169	593,678	390,074	208,571	142,041	94,894
Magharibi	-	370,645	184,204	50,945	31,535	26,514
Magharibi A	329,645	163,740*	-	-	-	-
Magharibi B	344,517	206,905*	-	-	-	-
Mjini	219,007	223,033	205,870	157,626	110,506	68,380
Kaskazini Pemba	272,091	211,732	185,326	137,189	106,290	71,972
Wete	148,712	107,916	102,060	76,125	58,923	-
Micheweni	123,379	103,816	83,266	61,064	47,367	-
Kusini Pemba	271,350	195,116	175,471	127,623	99,014	92,271
Chake Chake	136,298	97,249	82,998	60,051	47,208	46,482
Mkoani	135,052	97,867	92,473	67,572	51,806	45,789

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Note: - Not Applicable (Wete, Micheweni, Magharibi, Magharibi A and Magharibi B Districts did not exist in all census years)

* Based on Revised Administrative Boundaries

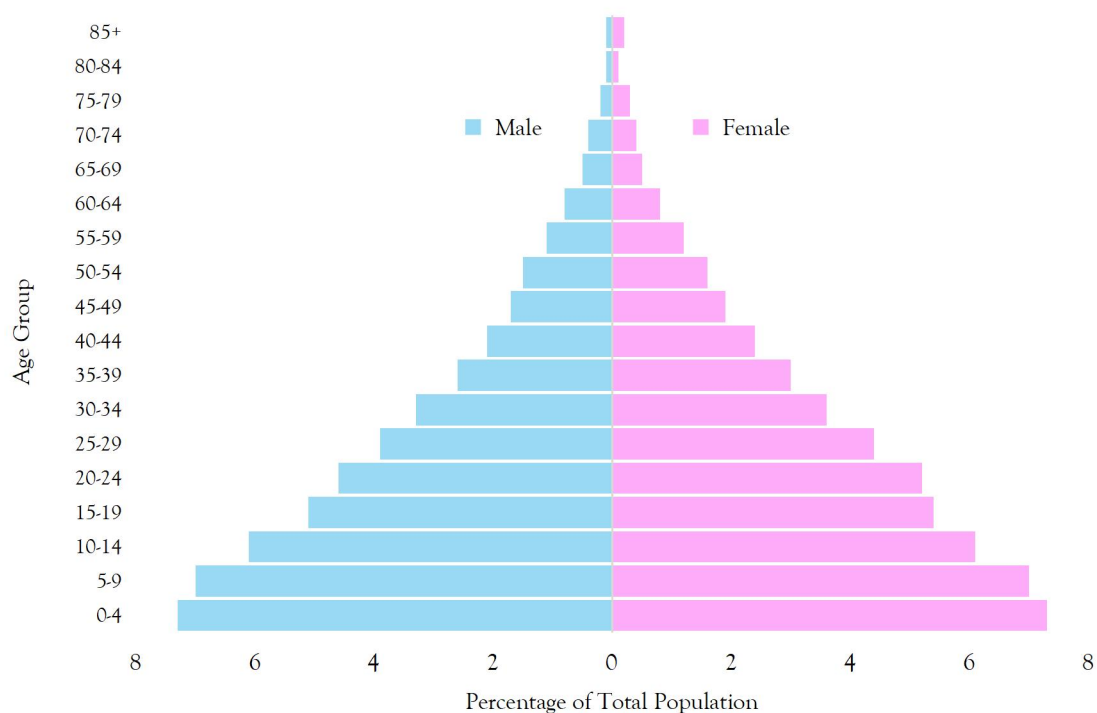
Figure C.1.2: Percentage Distribution of Population Living in Rural and Urban Areas, 2002 - 2022

Source: 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.1: Population by Age Groups, Sex and Sex Ratio, 2012 and 2022 Census

Age Group	2022				2012			
	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio	Total	Male	Female	Sex Ratio
Total	1,889,773	915,492	974,281	94	1,303,569	630,677	672,892	94
0 - 4	276,739	138,387	138,352	100	203,937	102,309	101,628	101
5 - 9	263,843	131,629	132,214	100	183,673	91,724	91,949	100
10 - 14	231,026	115,976	115,050	101	166,739	83,470	83,269	100
15 - 19	198,894	96,034	102,860	93	142,162	67,621	74,541	91
20 - 24	185,751	86,546	99,205	87	122,941	55,204	67,737	81
25 - 29	158,151	74,502	83,649	89	99,628	44,921	54,707	82
30 - 34	131,041	62,295	68,746	91	82,196	37,958	44,238	86
35 - 39	104,817	48,909	55,908	87	71,852	33,233	38,619	86
40 - 44	84,572	40,103	44,469	90	58,778	28,013	30,765	91
45 - 49	68,548	32,529	36,019	90	52,454	24,054	28,400	85
50 - 54	57,884	27,486	30,398	90	38,468	19,806	18,662	106
55 - 59	42,989	20,560	22,429	92	22,430	12,477	9,953	125
60 - 64	30,922	15,624	15,298	102	21,585	11,409	10,176	112
65 - 69	19,646	9,383	10,263	91	11,565	6,161	5,404	114
70 - 74	16,112	7,839	8,273	95	11,753	5,833	5,920	99
75 - 79	8,819	3,820	4,999	76	5,036	2,669	2,367	113
80 +	10,019	3,870	6,149	63	8,372	3,815	4,557	84

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Population and Housing Census 2012 and 2022

Figure C.1.3: Population Pyramid for Five-Year Age Groups, 2022

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022 PHC

Table C.1.2: Population by Age Groups and Region, 2022

Age Group	Zanzibar	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
Total	1,889,773	257,290	195,873	893,169	272,091	271,350
0 - 4	276,739	37,358	26,961	124,639	44,095	43,686
5 - 9	263,843	34,648	24,523	116,737	44,825	43,110
10 - 14	231,026	30,465	21,842	98,605	40,724	39,390
15 - 19	198,894	25,361	17,774	92,483	31,657	31,619
20 - 24	185,751	25,621	20,759	96,851	20,666	21,854
25 - 29	158,151	23,096	18,797	83,828	15,640	16,790
30 - 34	131,041	18,708	15,991	68,255	13,680	14,407
35 - 39	104,817	14,889	11,891	52,872	12,627	12,538
40 - 44	84,572	11,189	9,534	43,318	10,162	10,369
45 - 59	68,548	9,109	7,669	34,302	8,792	8,676
50 - 54	57,884	7,849	6,402	27,760	7,950	7,923
55 - 59	42,989	6,102	4,708	18,702	6,807	6,670
60 - 64	30,922	4,246	3,370	13,579	4,881	4,846
65 - 69	19,646	2,813	1,920	8,001	3,522	3,390
70 - 74	16,112	2,581	1,685	6,535	2,615	2,696
75 - 79	8,819	1,485	960	3,116	1,644	1,614
80+	10,019	1,770	1,087	3,586	1,804	1,772

Source: Age and Sex Distribution Report, Zanzibar 2022

Table C.1.3: Population Growth Rate by Area, Region and District

Region	1967-1978	1978-1988	1988-2002	2002-2012	2012-2022
Zanzibar	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.7
Area					
Rural	-	-	-	1.7	3.2
Urban	-	-	-	4.4	4.3
Region					
Kaskazini Unguja	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2
Kaskazini A	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.0
Kaskazini B	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.4	2.0
Kusini Unguja	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	5.3
Kati	2.9	4.2	2.3	2.0	5.5
Kusini	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	4.8
Mjini Magharibi	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.1
Magharibi	1.6	4.9	9.2	7.0	-
Magharibi A	-	-	-	-	7.0
Magharibi B	-	-	-	-	5.1
Mjini	4.4	3.6	1.9	0.8	-0.2
Kaskazini Pemba	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.5
Wete	-	-	2.1	0.6	3.2
Micheweni	-	-	2.2	2.2	1.7
Kusini Pemba	0.6	2.6	2.3	1.1	3.3
Chakechake	0.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	3.4
Mkoani	1.1	2.7	2.2	0.6	3.2

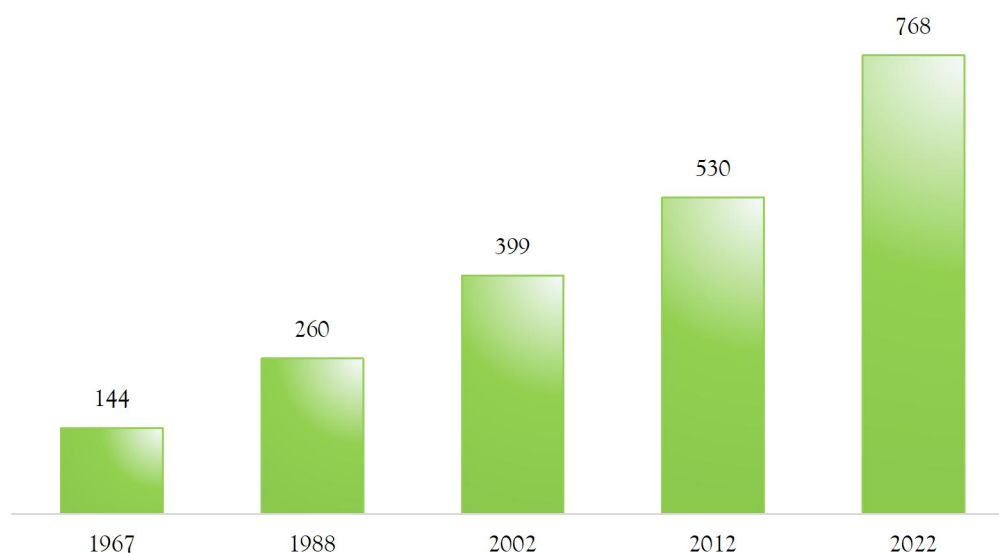
Note: - Not Applicable

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.4: Population Size, Inter-Censal Population Changes and Annual Growth Rates, 1967-2022

Census Year	Male	Female	Total	Intercensal Period	Intercensal Change	Percentage	Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	Doubling Time (Years)
1967	178,038	176,322	354,360					
1978	237,373	238,738	476,111	1967-1978		34.4	2.7	28
1988	314,917	325,768	640,685	1978-1988		34.6	3.0	23
2002	480,846	500,908	981,754	1988-2002		53.2	3.1	23
2012	630,677	672,892	1,303,569	2002-2012		32.8	2.8	24
2022	915,492	974,281	1,889,773	2012-2022		45.0	3.7	19

Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Figure C.1.4: Population Density, 1967- 2022

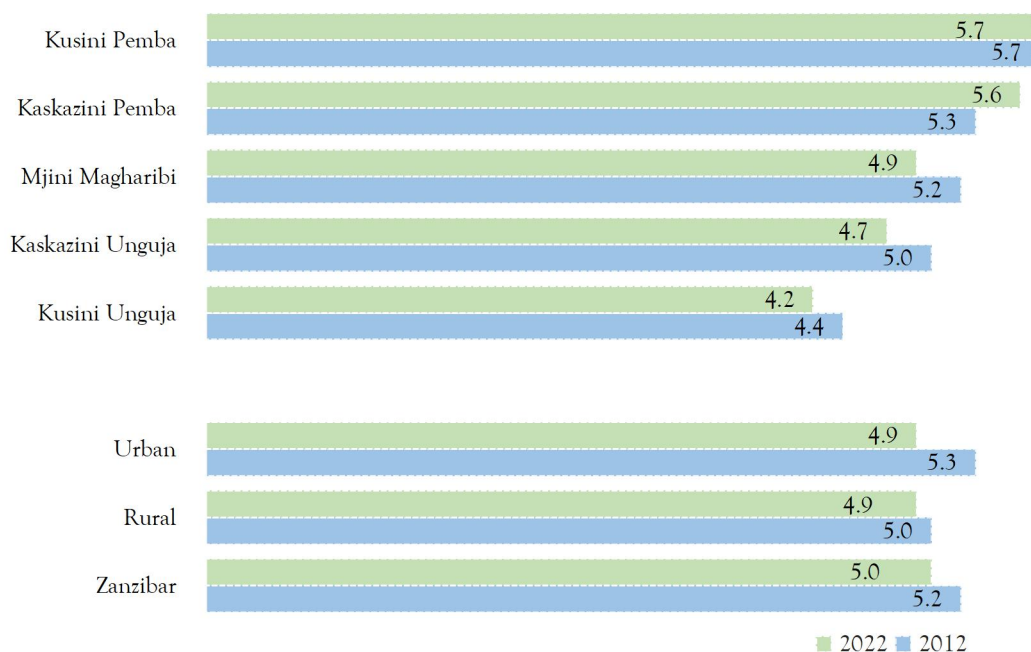
Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.5: Zanzibar Average Household Sizes by Area: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012, and 2022 Census

Census Year	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012	2022
Zanzibar	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.9
Rural		4.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
Urban		4.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.9

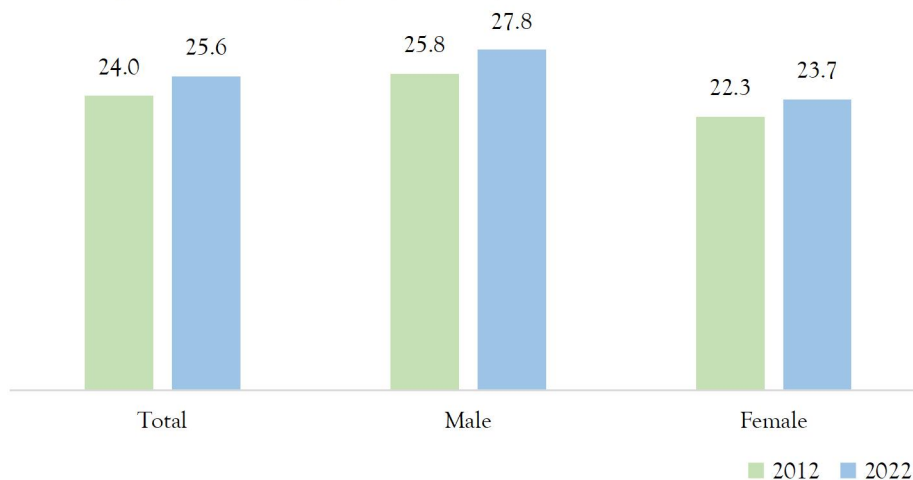
Source: 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002, 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Figure C.1.5: Average Household Size by Zanzibar Regions; 2022 Census



Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Figure C.1.6: Mean Age at First Marriage by Sex; Zanzibar, 2012 and 2022



Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.6: Mean Age at First Marriage by Sex and Region; 2012 and 2022

Region	2022			2012		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Zanzibar	25.6	27.8	23.7	24.7	26.3	23.3
Kaskazini Unguja	25.5	27.8	23.3	24.6	26.0	23.3
Kusini Unguja	25.3	27.3	23.4	23.8	25.7	22.0
Mjini Magharibi	26.1	28.1	24.5	25.3	26.8	23.9
Kaskazini Pemba	24.5	27.4	22.2	23.7	25.4	22.3
Kusini Pemba	24.9	27.5	22.7	23.9	25.5	22.5

Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

Table C.1.7: Population Projection by Age Groups and Region, 2024

Age	Zanzibar	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
Total	2,036,454	275,531	209,534	962,135	295,724	293,530
0 - 4	341,369	46,249	32,806	155,039	54,374	52,901
5 - 9	276,221	36,065	25,861	122,702	46,819	44,774
10 - 14	246,573	32,829	23,226	107,540	42,034	40,944
15 - 19	206,499	26,588	18,661	90,465	35,833	34,952
20 - 24	184,945	24,449	18,854	93,396	23,829	24,417
25 - 29	170,679	24,754	19,954	90,747	16,846	18,378
30 - 34	137,509	19,821	16,903	71,591	14,211	14,983
35 - 39	115,630	16,444	13,488	59,486	12,994	13,218
40 - 44	88,112	11,680	10,081	44,936	10,624	10,791
45 - 59	74,940	9,618	8,384	38,219	9,424	9,295
50 - 54	58,564	7,783	6,638	29,002	7,489	7,652
55 - 59	45,992	6,205	5,044	21,154	6,841	6,748
60 - 64	33,047	4,702	3,630	14,351	5,174	5,190
65 - 69	23,593	3,165	2,464	10,287	3,861	3,816
70 - 74	13,721	2,048	1,450	5,871	2,144	2,208
75 - 79	11,207	1,761	1,244	4,434	1,863	1,905
80+	7,853	1,370	846	2,915	1,364	1,358

Source: 2012 and 2022 Tanzania Population and Housing Census Reports

C.2 Vital Statistics

The number of registered births shows significant fluctuations from 2022 (147,428) followed by a sharp decline in 2023 (43,943), then an increase in 2024 (49,889). Monthly birth registrations show that in 2024, the highest number was recorded in October (599 births) and the lowest birth registration was observed in September (230 births). The number of registered births shows significant fluctuations from 147,428 births in 2022 followed by a sharp decline to 43,943 births in 2023 then increased to 49,889 births in 2024 (Tables C.2.1, C.2.2 and C.2.4).

The number of marriages registered has increased gradually from 352 marriages in 2020 to 13,605 marriages in 2024. A similar trend is observed in divorces and deaths. The monthly death registrations showed October had higher registration compared to other months. Furthermore, the number of registered marriages has increased gradually from 2020, 352 to 13,605 marriages in 2024. A similar trend was observed in registered divorces and registered deaths (Tables C.2.1, C.2.3 and C.2.5)

Table C.2.1: Civil Registration (Births, Marriages, Divorces and Deaths) and Vital Statistics

Category	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Birth	49,889	43,943	147,428	106,403	63,258
Marriage	13,605	11,349	2,336	518	352
Divorce	1,260	934	150	29	25
Death	5,193	4,826	4,180	1,848	1,143

Table C.2.2: Birth Registration by District and Sex, 2020 -2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A					
Male	2,906	2,589	7,493	3,862	4,057
Female	3,519	3,184	6,724	3,627	3,679
Total	6,425	5,773	14,217	7,489	7,7
Kaskazini B					
Male	869	812	1,904	2,391	775
Female	832	786	1,659	2,317	742
Total	1,	1,598	3,563	4,708	1,5
Kusini					
Male	879	827	2,947	1,361	770
Female	818	755	2,350	1,307	836
Total	1,	1,582	5,297	2,668	1,6
Kati					
Male	2,052	1,753	1,725	2,204	1,440
Female	2,300	2,008	1,750	2,184	1,364
Total	4,	3,761	3,475	4,388	2,8
Mjini					
Male	2,969	2,856	6,631	9,012	5,938
Female	4,206	4,049	7,083	8,940	6,022
Total	7,	6,905	13,714	17,952	11,
Magharibi A					
Male	754	2,443	20,622	12,414	4,442
Female	881	2,732	20,123	12,311	4,557
Total	1,	5,175	40,745	24,725	8,9
Magharibi B ⁴					
Male	2,201				
Female	2,364				
Total	4,				
Micheweni					
Male	2,588	1,642	9,497	5,898	2,906
Female	3,239	2,109	8,242	5,564	2,878
Total	5,	3,751	17,739	11,462	5,7
Wete					
Male	2,090	1,890	8,109	4,951	3,691
Female	2,432	2,216	6,141	4,766	3,758
Total	4,522	4,106	14,250	9,717	7,449
Chakechake					
Male	2,640	2,498	10,023	5,269	5,572
Female	2,585	2,437	8,109	5,394	5,324
Total	5,	4,935	18,132	10,663	10,
Mkoani					
Male	3,237	3,036	9,051	6,469	2,256
Female	3,528	3,321	7,245	6,162	2,251
Total	6,765	6,357	16,296	12,631	4,507
Total					
Male	23,185	20,346	78,002	53,831	31,847
Female	26,704	23,597	69,426	52,572	31,411
Total	49,889	43,943	147,428	106,403	63,258

⁴ For the years 2020 -2023 Data for Magharibi B includes Magharibi A

Table C.2.3: Death Registration by District and Sex; 2020 -2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A					
Male	251	221	112	42	22
Female	246	221	119	40	30
Total	497	442	231	82	52
Kaskazini B					
Male	67	64	84	12	13
Female	32	31	51	13	13
Total	99	95	135	25	26
Kusini					
Male	40	36	51	72	36
Female	42	36	51	78	41
Total	82	72	102	150	77
Kati					
Male	64	55	59	76	12
Female	42	36	51	110	21
Total	106	91	110	186	33
Mjini					
Male	1,590	1555	1179	98	67
Female	1,333	1304	952	191	113
Total	2,923	2859	2131	289	180
Magharib A ⁵					
Male	159	317	330	120	98
Female	148	299	290	359	102
Total	307	616	620	479	200
Magharibi B					
Male	221				
Female	196				
Total	417				
Micheweni					
Male	102	82	80	55	64
Female	31	26	46	67	56
Total	133	108	126	122	120
Wete					
Male	206	172	216	62	62
Female	82	71	78	78	78
Total	288	243	294	140	140
Chakechake					
Male	97	84	158	46	46
Female	66	56	102	38	38
Total	163	140	260	84	84
Mkoani					
Male	133	124	118	130	110
Female	45	36	53	161	121
Total	178	160	171	291	231
Total					
Male	2,930	2,710	2,387	713	530
Female	2,263	2,116	1,793	1,135	613
Total	5,193	4,826	4,180	1,848	1,143

⁵ For the years 2023 -2020, data for Magharibi B includes Magharibi A

Table C.2.4: Birth Registration by District and Sex; January – December, 2024

District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Kaskazini A													
Male	34	25	13	14	12	14	21	21	22	23	22	30	251
Female	15	14	26	23	9	11	14	40	39	11	19	25	246
Total	49	39	39	37	21	25	35	61	61	34	41	55	497
Kaskazini B													
Male	4	5	8	5	6	10	5	9	3	7	2	3	67
Female	3	1	4	4	1	10	0	5	1	0	2	1	32
Total	7	6	12	9	7	20	5	14	4	7	4	4	99
Kusini													
Male	6	4	3	1	3	1	8	3	4	1	2	4	40
Female	5	4	8	0	2	6	3	0	4	1	3	6	42
Total	11	8	11	1	5	7	11	3	8	2	5	10	82
Kati													
Male	4	7	5	7	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	9	64
Female	3	5	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	7	3	6	42
Total	7	12	7	11	8	9	6	7	6	11	7	15	106
Mjini													
Male	195	141	173	76	229	97	198	98	31	229	88	35	1,590
Female	176	99	132	60	181	122	202	56	24	181	71	29	1,333
Total	371	240	305	136	410	219	400	154	55	410	159	64	2,923
Magharib A													
Male	17	10	40	7	9	9	15	10	16	6	11	9	159
Female	16	20	16	7	8	15	13	17	12	6	13	5	148
Total	33	30	56	14	17	24	28	27	28	12	24	14	307
Magharibi B													
Male	10	19	11	14	19	12	10	14	20	26	12	54	221
Female	24	23	11	6	15	12	10	12	9	22	12	40	196
Total	34	42	22	20	34	24	20	26	29	48	24	94	417
Micheweni													
Male	8	8	16	8	4	2	4	10	15	7	8	12	102
Female	2	0	3	5	2	0	1	6	4	3	2	3	31
Total	10	8	19	13	6	2	5	16	19	10	10	15	133
Wete													
Male	11	20	15	21	14	15	14	16	10	18	21	31	206
Female	11	16	8	6	6	8	4	2	2	1	7	11	82
Total	22	36	23	27	20	23	18	18	12	19	28	42	288
Chake Chake													
Male	5	7	20	4	5	0	6	0	4	20	13	13	97
Female	6	0	27	6	2	0	5	0	2	6	2	10	66
Total	11	7	47	10	7	0	11	0	6	26	15	23	163
Mkoani													
Male	8	11	0	12	19	24	0	22	1	15	12	9	133
Female	5	7	0	2	2	5	0	4	1	5	5	9	45
Total	13	18	0	14	21	29	0	26	2	20	17	18	178
Total													
Male	302	257	304	169	325	190	285	208	130	356	195	209	2,930
Female	266	189	237	123	231	192	254	144	100	243	139	145	2,263
Total	568	446	541	292	556	382	539	352	230	599	334	354	5,193

Table C.2.5: Death Registration by District and Sex; January – December, 2024

District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Kaskazini A													
Male	34	25	13	14	12	14	21	21	22	23	22	30	251
Female	15	14	26	23	9	11	14	40	39	11	19	25	246
Total	49	39	39	37	21	25	35	61	61	34	41	55	497
Kaskazini B													
Male	4	5	8	5	6	10	5	9	3	7	2	3	67
Female	3	1	4	4	1	10	0	5	1	0	2	1	32
Total	7	6	12	9	7	20	5	14	4	7	4	4	99
Kusini													
Male	6	4	3	1	3	1	8	3	4	1	2	4	40
Female	5	4	8	0	2	6	3	0	4	1	3	6	42
Total	11	8	11	1	5	7	11	3	8	2	5	10	82
Kati													
Male	4	7	5	7	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	9	64
Female	3	5	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	7	3	6	42
Total	7	12	7	11	8	9	6	7	6	11	7	15	106
Mjini													
Male	19	141	173	76	229	97	198	98	31	229	88	35	1,590
Female	17	99	132	60	181	122	202	56	24	181	71	29	1,333
Total	37	240	305	136	410	219	400	154	55	410	159	64	2,923
Magharib A													
Male	17	10	40	7	9	9	15	10	16	6	11	9	159
Female	16	20	16	7	8	15	13	17	12	6	13	5	148
Total	33	30	56	14	17	24	28	27	28	12	24	14	307
Magharibi B													
Male	10	19	11	14	19	12	10	14	20	26	12	54	221
Female	24	23	11	6	15	12	10	12	9	22	12	40	196
Total	34	42	22	20	34	24	20	26	29	48	24	94	417
Micheweni													
Male	8	8	16	8	4	2	4	10	15	7	8	12	102
Female	2	0	3	5	2	0	1	6	4	3	2	3	31
Total	10	8	19	13	6	2	5	16	19	10	10	15	133
Wete													
Male	11	20	15	21	14	15	14	16	10	18	21	31	206
Female	11	16	8	6	6	8	4	2	2	1	7	11	82
Total	22	36	23	27	20	23	18	18	12	19	28	42	288
Chake Chake													
Male	5	7	20	4	5	0	6	0	4	20	13	13	97
Female	6	0	27	6	2	0	5	0	2	6	2	10	66
Total	11	7	47	10	7	0	11	0	6	26	15	23	163
Mkoani													
Male	8	11	0	12	19	24	0	22	1	15	12	9	133
Female	5	7	0	2	2	5	0	4	1	5	5	9	45
Total	13	18	0	14	21	29	0	26	2	20	17	18	178
Total													
Male	30	257	304	169	325	190	285	208	130	356	195	209	2,930
Female	26	189	237	123	231	192	254	144	100	243	139	145	2,263
Total	56	446	541	292	556	382	539	352	230	599	334	354	5,193

D. SOCIAL STATISTICS



D. SOCIAL STATISTICS

D.1 Education

In Zanzibar, the formal education system is structured into pre-primary, primary, secondary, and tertiary educational levels. Pre-primary education is provided for two years, beginning at age four followed by primary education, which spans for seven years (Standard I to VII). Secondary education lasts for six years, with the first four years (Form 1 to Form 4) dedicated to ordinary level education, and the final two years (Form 5 to Form 6) focuses on advanced level education.

D.1.1 Access Education Indicators

The data shows a steady increase in the number of schools from 2023 to 2024. Generally, in public schools, Pre-primary education rose from 56 in 2023 to 67 in 2024, with a noticeable increase in the number of schools providing primary education, from 326 in 2023 to 328 in 2024. Secondary education schools increased slightly from 216 in 2020 to 217 in 2024 (Table D.1.1).

Pre-primary education enrollment has exhibited a general upward trend. Public schools show a decline in enrollment from 63,732 pupils in 2023 to 62,974 pupils in 2024, sector. Conversely, private schools show an increase in enrolment from 39,176 in 2023 to 40,607 in 2024. The overall pre-primary enrolment across both sectors increased from 102,908 in 2023 to 103,581 in 2024, indicating enhanced access to early childhood education (Table D.1.3).

The proportion of new students enrolling in Standard I has varied over the years. Public school enrolment slightly rose with a total of 48,410 pupils in 2024 from 45,314 in 2023. Meanwhile, private school enrolment showed a steady rise from 11,027 in 2023 to 13,172 in 2024, indicating a growing preference for private education (Table D.1.4). Across all districts, Standard I enrolment in public schools varied, with some districts experiencing growth while others saw a decline. The highest pupils enrolled in standard I is in Magharibi A with 6,049 pupils enrolled in standard I 2024, while Kusini districts enrolled the lowest pupils in standard I of 1,286 pupils. (Table D.1.5).

The total number of students in both public and private primary schools stood at 391,388. The number of boys rose from 191,974 in 2023 to 197,294 in 2024, while the number of girls increased from 188,665 to 194,094 over the same period. This upward trend highlights improved access to primary education, with a consistent rise in enrolment across all standards (Table D.1.7).

Ordinary Secondary school enrolment has shown fluctuations over the years. In public schools, the total number of students decreased from 92,510 in 2023 to 104,987 in 2024. While male enrolment increased from 41,574 in 2023 to 47,863 in 2024, female enrolment slightly increased from 50,936 to 57,124 over the same period. In private secondary schools, total enrolment declined from 11,023 in 2023 to 11,647 in 2024. The number of male students increased from 5,212 to 5,473, female also increased from 5,811 to 6,174. (Table D.1.9).

Advanced secondary school enrolment has experienced overall increase over the period of 2020 to 2024. The total number of students has been increased from 6,512 students in 2023 to 8,564 students in 2024. Male enrolment increased from 3,215 to 4,193, while female enrolment rose from 3,297 to 3,700 over the same period (Table D.1.11).

In 2024 overall, higher education enrolment across public and private institutions reached 22,434 students in 2024, reflecting increased participation in tertiary education. Female students accounted for a larger proportion in most programs, particularly in diploma and degree level (Table D.1.12).

Total enrolment in higher education decreased from 15,781 in 2023/2024 to 12,451 in 2024/2025 in public institutions. Male enrolment in public universities and colleges decreased 5,450 in 2023 to 4,648 in 2024, while female enrolment also decreased from 10,331 to 7,803 over the same period while the private sector experienced the growth, with the total enrolment rising from 6,551 in 2023 to 9,983 in 2024 (Table D.1.13)

Table D.1.1: Number of Public Education Facilities by Category; 2020 – 2024

Category	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Tutu Centre	205	267	394	390	0
Nursery	67	56	42	40	35
Primary	328	326	310	302	293
Basic Schools*	5	1	2	2	3
Secondary Schools	217	216	217	216	210
Teacher Training College	4	2	2	2	2
Vocational Training Centre	13	10	7	7	6
Institutions	11	8	8	7	6
Universities	1	1	1	1	1

Note * Basic Schools include both Primary and Secondary Schools

Table D.1.2: Number of Private Education Facilities by Category; 2020-2024

Category	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Tutu Centre	0	0	0	0	366
Nursery School	282	543	456	464	328
Primary School	299	250	178	167	138
Basic Schools*	92	72	86	74	69
Secondary School	19	29	12	10	13
Teacher Training College	46	16	12	8	5
Vocational Training Centre	19	40	34	29	31
Institutions	11	10	10	7	7
Universities	2	2	2	2	2

Note * Basic Schools include both Primary and Secondary Schools

Table D.1.3: Pre-Primary Enrolment in Public and Private Schools 2020-2024

Ownership	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public	Boys	31,573	31,596	30,859	29,286	20,189
	Girls	31,401	32,136	30,906	29,762	20,484
	Total	62,974	63,732	61,765	59,048	40,673
Private	Boys	20,422	19,492	16,649	16,033	25,335
	Girls	20,185	19,684	16,862	15,993	26,090
	Total	40,607	39,176	33,511	32,026	51,425
Total	Boys	51,995	51,088	47,508	45,319	45,524
	Girls	51,586	51,820	47,768	45,755	46,574
	Total	103,581	102,908	95,276	91,074	92,098
	GPI	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02

Table D.1.4: STD I New Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2020-2024

Sex	Type	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Boys	Public	22,921	23,436	24,364	27,805	27,982
	Private	6,546	5,576	4,900	4,710	4,175
Girls	Public	22,489	21,878	22,405	26,286	26,089
	Private	6,626	5,451	4,831	4,826	4,271
Total	Public	45,410	45,314	46,769	54,091	54,071
	Private	13,172	11,027	9,731	9,536	8,446
Percentage Change	Public	0.2	-3.1	-13.5	0	1.3
	Private	19.5	13.3	2	12.9	12.6

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Table D.1.5: STD I Enrolment in Public Schools by District, 2020 - 2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	4,448	4,483	4,412	4,364	4,159
Kaskazini B	2,684	2,640	2,729	2,691	2,659
Kati	3,615	3,385	3,340	3,639	34,69
Kusini	1,286	1,214	1,312	1,230	1,245
Magharibi A	6,049	5,910	8,026	7,142	7,158
Magharibi B	5,077	4,729	8,579	6,823	6,400
Mjini	3,484	3,380	5,076	4,557	4,324
Micheweni	4,621	4,751	4,634	5,186	4,766
Wete	5,113	5,288	5,255	5,612	5,823
Chake Chake	4,431	4,579	4,463	4,471	4792
Mkoani	4,602	4,955	4,700	4,508	5,486
Total	48,410	45,314	52,526	50,223	46,915

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Table D.1.6: STD I Enrolment in Private Schools by District, 2020 - 2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	472	438	341	312	201
Kaskazini B	474	315	248	258	239
Kati	655	103	257	287	232
Kusini	274	215	194	197	90
Magharibi A	1,702	2,729	2,007	2,319	1624
Magharibi B	2,413	4,008	3,481	3,267	3317
Mjini	916	1,785	1,642	1,695	1815
Micheweni	232	161	150	158	145
Wete	295	259	242	216	115
Chake Chake	592	532	502	513	454
Mkoani	140	128	77	80	99
Total	13,233	10,673	9,141	9,302	8,331

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Table D.1.7: Number of Pupils in Primary Schools by Standard and Sex, 2020-2024

Year		Standard							Total
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII*	
2024	Boys	31,381	27,726	28,453	30,709	28,503	27,981	22,541	197,294
	Girls	30,151	26,789	26,837	29,730	28,187	27,805	24,595	194,094
	Total	61,532	54,515	55,290	60,439	56,690	55,786	47,136	391,388
2023	Boys	29,012	28,234	30,516	29,699	28,665	24,189	21,659	191,974
	Girls	27,329	26,854	29,442	28,638	28,044	25,083	23,274	188,665
	Total	56,341	55,088	59,958	58,337	56,709	49,272	44,933	380,638
2022	Boys	29,264	30,829	29,783	29,981	24,747	23,504	13,666	181,774
	Girls	27,236	29,664	28,548	28,593	25,184	24,166	11,904	175,295
	Total	56,500	60,493	58,331	58,574	49,931	47,670	25,570	357,069
2021	Boys	32,515	30,275	28,670	27,691	24,983	23,300	0	167,434
	Girls	31,112	28,714	27,472	26,918	24,773	25,002	0	163,991
	Total	63,627	58,989	56,142	54,142	49,756	163,991	0	331,425
2020	Boys	32,157	29,585	27,777	25,788	26,282	16,794	0	158,383
	Girls	30,360	27,807	27,251	24,778	26,391	18,127	0	154,714
	Total	62,517	57,392	55,028	50,566	52,673	34,921	0	313,097

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Note: * STD VI was the last year in the primary level education in 2020 & 2021

Table D.1.8: Pupils in Public and Private Primary Schools by Grade and Sex; 2020–2024

Grade (STD)		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII*	Total
Public Primary School									
2024	Boys	31,381	27,726	28,453	30,709	28,503	27,981	22,541	197,294
	Girls	30,151	26,789	26,837	29,730	28,187	27,805	24,595	194,094
	Total	61,532	54,515	55,290	60,439	56,690	55,786	47,136	391,388
2023	Boys	23,436	23,156	25,844	25,663	25,271	21,344	19,374	164,088
	Girls	21,878	21,766	24,532	24,526	24,588	22,225	20,854	160,369
	Total	45,314	44,922	50,376	50,189	49,859	43,569	40,228	324,457
2022	Boys	24,364	26,071	25,755	26,528	21,872	20,916	13,424	158,930
	Girls	22,405	24,930	24,533	25,088	22,177	21,644	11,704	152,481
	Total	46,769	51,001	50,288	51,616	44,049	42,560	25,128	311,411
2021	Boys	27,805	26,163	25,130	24,755	22,521	21,118	0	147,492
	Girls	26,286	24,642	23,844	23,935	22,159	22,790	0	143,656
	Total	54,091	50,805	48,974	48,690	44,680	43,908	0	291,148
2020	Boys	27,982	25,806	24,422	22,936	23,825	14,867	0	139,838
	Girls	26,089	24,061	23,815	21,842	23,904	16,031	0	135,742
	Total	54,071	49,867	48,237	44,778	47,729	30,898	0	275,580
Private Primary School									
2024	Boys	6,586	5,512	5,144	4,562	3,911	3,327	2,660	31,702
	Girls	6,647	5,524	5,009	4,735	4,014	3,450	2,807	32,186
	Total	13,233	11,036	10,153	9,297	7,925	6,777	5,467	63,888
2023	Boys	5,576	5,078	4,672	4,036	3,394	2,845	2,285	27,886
	Girls	5,451	5,088	4,910	4,112	3,456	2,858	2,420	28,295
	Total	11,027	10,166	9,582	8,148	6,850	5,703	4,705	56,181
2022	Boys	4,900	4,758	4,028	3,453	2,875	2,588	242	22,844
	Girls	4,831	4,734	4,015	3,505	3,007	2,522	200	22,814
	Total	9,731	9,492	8,043	6,958	5,882	5,110	442	45,658
2021	Boys	4,710	4,112	3,540	2,936	2,462	2,182	0	19,942
	Girls	4,826	4,072	3,628	2,983	2,614	2,212	0	20,335
	Total	9,536	8,184	7,168	5,919	5,076	4,394	0	40,277
2020	Boys	4,175	3,779	3,355	2,852	2,457	1,927	0	18,545
	Girls	4,271	3,746	3,436	2,936	2,487	2,096	0	18,972
	Total	8,446	7,525	6,791	5,788	4,944	4,023	0	37,517

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Note: * STD VI was the last year in the primary level education in 2020 & 2021

Table D.1.9: Number of Students in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Grade and Sex; 2020-2024

Grade (Form)		I	II	III	IV	Total
Public Secondary Schools						
2024	Male	18,739	11,571	7,747	9,806	47,863
	Female	20,962	11,134	11,506	13,522	57,124
	Total	39,701	22,705	19,253	23,328	104,987
2023	Male	12,841	9,138	10,658	8,937	41,574
	Female	11,547	12,068	14,292	13,029	50,936
	Total	24,388	21,206	24,950	21,966	92,510
2022	Male	8,218	14,646	9,698	9,678	42,240
	Female	11,868	16,177	13,461	14,185	55,691
	Total	20,086	30,823	23,159	24,163	98,231
2021	Male	15,445	14,964	10,688	8,897	49,994
	Female	16,710	16,260	15,051	12,693	60,714
	Total	32,155	31,224	25,739	21,590	110,708
2020	Male	15,385	14,958	11,020	8,796	50,159
	Female	16,636	16,965	15,039	12,817	61,457
	Total	32,021	31,923	26,059	21,613	111,616
Private Secondary Schools						
2024	Male	1,696	557	1,620	1,600	5,473
	Female	1,919	517	1,891	1,847	6,174
	Total	3,615	1,074	3,511	3,447	11,647
2023	Male	605	1,517	1,672	1,418	5,212
	Female	475	1,766	1,898	1,672	5,811
	Total	1,080	3,283	3,570	3,090	11,023
2022	Male	1627	1534	1611	1258	6,030
	Female	1770	1652	1774	1696	6,892
	Total	3397	3186	3405	2954	12,942
2021	Male	1,608	1,501	1,403	1,282	5,794
	Female	1,665	1,527	1,837	1,602	6,631
	Total	3,273	3,028	3,240	2,884	12,425
2020	Male	1,609	1,402	1,553	1,359	5,923
	Female	1,748	1,617	1,823	1,766	6,954
	Total	3,357	3,019	3,376	3,125	12,877

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Table D.1.10: Proportion of Pupils in Primary and Secondary School by Standard and Sex, 2020-2024

STD	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Primary School						
I	Boys	51.0	51.5	50.4	51.1	51.4
	Girls	49.0	48.5	49.6	48.9	48.6
II	Boys	50.9	51.3	50.1	51.3	51.5
	Girls	49.1	48.7	49.9	48.7	48.5
III	Boys	51.5	50.9	50.1	51.1	50.5
	Girls	48.5	49.1	49.9	48.9	49.5
IV	Boys	50.8	50.9	49.6	50.7	51
	Girls	49.2	49.1	50.4	49.3	51
V	Boys	50.3	50.5	48.9	50.2	49.9
	Girls	49.7	49.5	51.1	49.8	50.1
VI	Boys	50.2	49.1	50.6	48.2	48.1
	Girls	49.8	50.9	49.4	51.8	51.9
VII	Boys	47.8	48.2	54.8	0	0
	Girls	52.2	51.8	45.2	0	0
Total	Boys	50.4	50.4	50.0	50.5	50.6
	Girls	49.6	49.6	50.0	49.5	49.4
Secondary School						
I	Male	47.2	52.8	47.7	48.1	48
	Female	52.8	47.2	52.3	51.9	52
II	Male	51.0	43.5	48.5	48.1	46.8
	Female	49.0	56.5	51.5	51.9	53.2
III	Male	41.1	43.2	47.3	41.7	42.7
	Female	58.9	56.8	52.7	58.3	57.3
IV	Male	42.6	41.3	42.9	41.6	41.1
	Female	57.4	58.7	57.1	58.4	58.9
V	Male	44.9	49.5	50.7	48.3	49.7
	Female	55.1	50.5	49.3	51.7	50.3
VI	Male	49.2	49.1	47.6	47.1	49.8
	Female	50.8	50.9	52.4	52.9	50.2

Note: * STD VI was the last year in the primary level education in 2020 & 2021

Table D.1.11: Number of Students in Advance Secondary Schools by Level and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Level		Form V			Form VI			Total Students
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	
2024	Male	2,191	292	2,483	1,519	191	1,710	4,193
	Female	2,645	402	3,047	1,515	251	1,766	4,813
	Total	4,836	694	5,530	3,034	442	3,076	8,564
2023	Male	1,697	201	1,898	1,179	138	1,317	3,215
	Female	1,648	285	1,933	1,083	281	1,364	3,297
	Total	3,345	486	3,831	2,262	419	2,681	6,512
2022	Male	1,367	150	1,517	1,613	158	1,771	3,288
	Female	1,214	255	1,469	1,592	271	1,863	3,332
	Total	2,581	405	2,986	3,205	429	3,634	6,620
2021	Male	1,793	160	1,953	1,142	108	1,250	3,203
	Female	1,766	324	2,090	1,224	179	1,403	3,493
	Total	3,559	484	4,043	2,366	287	2,653	6,696
2020	Male	1,416	141	1,557	1,067	200	1,267	2,824
	Female	1,351	227	1,578	1,036	241	1,277	2,855
	Total	2,767	368	3,135	2,103	441	2,544	5,679

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020 - 2024

Table D.1.12: Enrolment in Public and Private Higher Education Institutions by Sex and Level, 2024/2025

Category		Sex	Certificate	Diploma	Degree	Masters	PhD	Total
Public Institution	University	Male	220	848	1,354	152	13	2,587
		Female	200	1,688	2,025	196	18	4,127
		Total	420	2,536	3,379	348	31	6,714
	Institution	Male	691	441	687	0	0	1,819
		Female	1,070	279	823	0	0	2,172
		Total	1,761	720	1,510	0	0	3,991
	College	Male	72	170	0	0	0	242
		Female	776	728	0	0	0	1,504
		Total	448	898	0	0	0	1,746
	Sub Total		3,029	4,154	4,889	348	31	12,451
Private Institution	University	Male	221	649	1,473	131	0	2,474
		Female	197	1,104	2,402	147	0	3,850
		Total	418	1,753	3,875	278	0	6,324
	Institution	Male	24	224	16	15	0	279
		Female	109	488	11	1	0	609
		Total	133	712	27	16	0	888
	College	Male	141	683	0	0	0	824
		Female	275	1,672	0	0	0	1,947
		Total	416	2,355	0	0	0	2,771
	Sub Total		967	4,820	3,902	294	0	9,983
Grand Total			3,996	8,974	8,791	642	31	22,434

Table D.1.13: Enrolment in Public and Private Higher Education by Sex, 2020/21 – 2024/2025

Year	Sex	Public				Private			
		University	Institution	College	Total	University	Institution	College	Total
2024/2025	Male	2,587	1,819	242	4,648	2474	279	824	3,577
	Female	4,127	2,172	1504	7,803	3,850	609	1947	6,406
	Total	6,714	3,991	1,746	12,451	6,324	888	2771	9,983
2023/2024	Male	2,963	2,179	308	5,450	2,085	265	631	2,981
	Female	4,789	3,430	2,112	10,331	3,145	477	1,453	5,075
	Total	7,752	5,609	2,420	15,781	3,725	742	2,084	6,551
2022/2023	Male	2,843	1,712	248	4,803	2,646	149	1,561	4,356
	Female	4,436	451	1,388	6,275	2,992	469	2,927	6,388
	Total	7,279	2,163	1,636	11,078	5,638	618	4,488	10,744
2021/2022	Male	2,520	1,006	152	3,678	1,413	89	447	1,949
	Female	3,514	964	1,358	5,836	2,078	121	1,070	3,269
	Total	6,034	1,970	1,510	9,514	3,491	210	1,517	5,218
2020/2021	Male	2,201	754	582	3,537	1,117	46	367	1,530
	Female	2,882	769	1,606	5,257	1,555	76	696	2,327
	Total	5,083	1523	2,188	8,794	2,672	122	1063	3,857

D.1.2 Quality Education Indicators

Teacher qualifications in public and private schools have shown varying trends from 2020 to 2024. The total number of qualified teachers increased from 19,459 in 2023 to 21,830 in 2024 the proportion of unqualified Teacher was 5.9 percent lower than 7.3 of previous year. In public schools, the number of qualified teachers has steadily increased from 13,802 in 2023 to 15,223 in 2024., the proportion of unqualified teachers has remained low, with only 2.0 percent in 2024 compared to 2.2 percent in 2023. In private schools, the number of qualified teachers grew from 5,657 in 2023 to 6,607 in 2024, though the percentage of unqualified teachers remained relatively high, reaching 13.8 percent in 2024 (Table D.1.21).

Table D.1.21 Teacher Pupils Ratio by School Ownership and Level, 2020-2024

Level	Ownership	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Pre-Primary	Public	30	32	39	37	43
	Private	15	16	15	16	17
Primary	Public	42	45	45	41	40
	Private	17	17	17	17	17
Secondary	Public	20	18	18	19	22
	Private	10	10	11	12	10

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Table D.1.22 STD I - Form VI Teachers in Public and Private Schools by Training, 2020-2024

Type of School	Qualification	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public	Qualified	15,223	13,802	13,339	12,791	12,099
	Unqualified	306	310	82	37	29
	Total	15,529	14,112	13,421	12,828	12,128
	Percent of Unqualified	2.0	2.2	4.6	0.3	0.2
Private	Qualified	6,607	5,657	3,523	2,898	3,206
	Unqualified	1,062	1,217	424	423	336
	Total	7,669	6,874	3,947	3,321	3,542
	Percent of Unqualified	13.8	17.7	10.7	12.7	9.5
Total	Qualified	21,830	19,459	16,862	15,689	15,305
	Unqualified	1,368	1,527	506	460	365
	Total	23,198	20,986	17,368	16,149	15,670
	Percent of Unqualified	5.9	7.3	2.9	2.8	2.3

Source: Education Statistical Abstract 2020-2024

Note: The increase of unqualified teachers in 2023 was attributed to the improvement of methodology and data collection tools and new teachers' employment in TUTU level.

D.1.3 Performance Indicators

Examination results for Form II students in 2024 show a decrease in the total number of candidates, with male students consistently representing about 11,481 of candidates and female students 12,080. Male pass rates declined from 79.5 percent in 2023 to 78.3 percent in 2024, while female pass rates remained higher, reaching 90.7 percent in 2024. Male failure rates remained higher than female failure rates, with 21.7 percent of males failing in 2024 compared to 9.3 percent of females. The data highlight a persistent gender disparity, with female students generally performing better than male students (Table D.1.31).

Form IV examination results from 2020 to 2024 show consistent trends in male and female performance. The number of candidates decreased from 24,2732 in 2023 to 26,092 in 2024. Female students pass more than male students, with 12,609 females passing compared with 8,724 males in 2024. The failure rate for males was higher, with 2,309 males compared with 2,450 females in 2024. Division-wise, more females achieved higher divisions (I and IV),. Overall, the gender gap in performance remains evident, with female students generally performing better than male students (Table D.1.33).

The Form VI examination results show a number of candidates, with a slight increase in total candidates of 3,402 in 2023/2024 from 2,626 in 2023/2024. Female passing was 1,747 females in 2023/24 compared to 1,651 males. Both males and females had same number of failure, with 2 failing in 2023/24, Males archived higher division (I and IV) while female students achieved higher divisions (II and III), (Table D.1.35).

Table D.1.31: Number of Students in Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2020–2024

Description	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Candidates	Male	11,481	14,851	14,881	14,920	14,543
	Female	12,080	17,223	17,245	17,035	17,736
	Total	23,561	32,274	32,126	31,955	32,279
Passed	Male	8,905	11,806	11,818	10,413	10,286
	Female	10,029	15,765	15,770	14,811	15,107
	Total	18,934	27,571	27,588	25,224	25,393
Failed	Male	2,464	3,045	3,063	4,507	4,257
	Female	1,026	1,458	1,475	2,224	2,629
	Total	3,490	4,703	4,538	6,731	6,886

Table D.1.32: Proportion of Students in Form II National Examination Results by Sex, 2020 - 2024

Description	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Candidates	Male	50.7	46.0	46.3	46.7	47.2
	Female	49.3	53.4	53.7	53.3	52.8
	Total	100	100	100	100	100
Passed	Male	78.3	79.5	79.4	69.8	66.2
	Female	90.7	91.5	91.4	86.9	86.9
	Total	84.4	85.4	85.9	78.9	77.1
Failed	Male	21.7	20.5	20.6	30.2	33.8
	Female	9.3	8.5	8.6	13.1	13.1
	Total	15.6	14.6	14.1	21.1	22.9

Table D.1.33: Number of Students in Form IV Exams Results by Division and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Year		Division				Total		
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed	Candidates
2024	Male	503	1,050	1,691	5,480	8,724	2,309	11,033
	Female	600	1,290	2,560	8,159	12,609	2,450	15,059
	Total	1,103	2,340	4,251	13,639	21,333	4,759	26,092
2023	Male	446	1,005	1,580	5,438	8,469	1,583	10,052
	Female	508	1,120	2,199	8,504	12,331	1,890	14,221
	Total	954	2,125	3,779	13,942	20,800	3,473	24,273
2022	Male	377	810	1,401	4,849	7,437	3,455	10,892
	Female	430	1,112	1,920	7,875	11,337	4,488	15,825
	Total	808	1,925	3,307	12,648	18,688	7,683	26,371
2021	Male	238	595	1,227	4,406	6,466	3,007	9,473
	Female	208	714	1,394	6,914	9,230	4,862	14,092
	Total	446	1,309	2,621	11,320	15,696	7,869	23,565
2020	Male	117	414	906	4,060	5,497	3,862	9,359
	Female	113	523	1,051	6,132	7,820	5,986	13,806
	Total	231	937	1,957	10,192	13,317	9,848	23,165

Table D.1.34: Proportion of Form IV Examination Results by Division and Sex, 2020 – 2024

Year		Division				Total	
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed
2024	Male	4.6	9.5	15.3	49.7	79.1	20.9
	Female	4.0	8.6	17.0	54.2	83.7	16.3
	Total	4.2	9.0	16.3	52.3	81.8	18.2
2023	Male	4.4	10.0	15.7	54.1	84.3	15.7
	Female	3.6	7.9	15.5	59.8	86.7	13.3
	Total	3.9	8.8	15.6	57.4	85.7	14.3
2022	Male	3.5	7.7	13.1	45.3	67.7	32.3
	Female	2.8	7.2	12.4	50.9	71.0	29.0
	Total	3.1	7.4	12.7	48.5	69.9	29.5
2021	Male	2.5	6.3	12.9	46.4	68.1	31.7
	Female	1.5	5.1	9.9	49.1	65.5	34.5
	Total	1.9	5.6	11.1	48.0	66.6	33.4
2020	Male	0.8	2.5	7.4	43.2	53.9	46.1
	Female	0.4	2.0	4.9	44.3	51.6	48.4
	Total	0.6	2.2	5.9	43.9	52.5	47.5

Table D.1.35: Number of Student in Form VI Examination Results by Sex and Grade, 2019/2020 - 2023/24

Year		Division				Total		
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed	Candidates
2023/2024	Male	446	776	422	7	1651	2	1653
	Female	368	857	518	4	1747	2	1749
	Total	814	1633	940	11	3398	4	3402
2022/2023	Male	322	607	340	9	1,278	21	1,299
	Female	351	633	317	6	1,307	20	1,327
	Total	673	1,240	657	15	2,585	41	2,626
2021/2022	Male	351	693	483	15	1,542	6	1,548
	Female	297	786	574	19	1,676	1	1,677
	Total	648	1,479	1,057	34	3,218	7	3,225
2020/2021	Male	109	425	644	77	1,255	14	1,269
	Female	49	441	836	72	1,398	13	1,411
	Total	158	866	1,480	149	2,653	27	2,680
2019/2020	Male	70	372	674	124	1,240	58	1,298
	Female	54	402	767	85	1,308	41	1,349
	Total	124	774	1,441	209	2,548	99	2,647

Source: Zanzibar Examination Council

Table D.1.36: Proportion of Form VI Examination Results by Division and Sex, 2019/20 - 2023/2024

						Percent	
Year		Division				Total	
		I	II	III	IV	Passed	Failed
2023/2024	Male	27.0	46.9	25.5	0.4	99.9	0.1
	Female	21.0	49.0	29.6	0.2	99.9	0.1
	Total	23.9	48.0	27.6	0.3	99.9	0.1
2022/2023	Male	24.8	46.7	26.2	0.7	98.4	1.6
	Female	26.5	47.7	23.9	0.5	98.5	1.5
	Total	25.6	47.2	25.0	0.6	98.4	1.6
2021/2022	Male	22.7	44.8	31.2	1.0	99.6	0.4
	Female	17.7	46.9	34.2	1.1	99.9	0.1
	Total	20.1	45.9	32.8	1.1	99.8	0.2
2020/2021	Male	8.6	33.5	50.7	6.1	98.9	1.1
	Female	3.5	31.3	59.2	5.1	99.1	0.9
	Total	5.9	32.3	55.2	5.6	99.0	1.0
2019/2020	Male	5.4	28.7	51.9	9.6	95.5	4.5
	Female	4.0	29.8	56.9	6.3	97.0	3.0
	Total	4.7	29.2	54.4	7.9	96.3	3.7

D.1.4: Equity Indicators

The number of university students applying for and receiving loans from the Zanzibar Higher Learning Loan Board increased in 2024/25 a total of 11,480 students applied, with 5,004 males and 6,476 females applied loan. Among them new applicants were 7,183 (3,216 males and 3,967 females). The total 13,555 number of students were awarded loans. 5,466 males and 8,089 females. The number of students receiving loan increased from 5,900 in 2023/24 to 13,55 in 2024/25 (Table D.1.41).

Table D.1.41: Number of University Students Applied and Received Loans from Zanzibar Higher Learning Loan Board by Type and Sex, 2020/21 - 2024/2025

Year	Type	Application			Received Loan		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2024/2025	New applicants	3,216	3967	7183	1839	2790	4629
	Continuing applicants	1,788	2509	4,297	3627	5299	8926
	Total	5,004	6,476	11,480	5,466	8,089	13,555
2023/2024	New applicants	2,154	2,362	4526	1,114	1,151	2,265
	Continuing applicants	1,795	1,840	3,635	1,795	1,840	3,635
	Total	3,959	4,205	8,161	2,909	2,991	5,900
2022/2023	New applicants	2,358	2,454	4,812	889	926	1,815
	Continuing applicants	0	0	0	1,447	1,505	2,952
	Total	3,805	3,959	7,764	2,336	2,431	4,767
2021/2022	New applicants	1,553	1,639	3,192	730	796	1,526
	Continuing applicants	0	0	0	1,316	1,673	2,989
	Total	1,553	1,639	3,192	2,046	2,469	4,515
2020/2021	New applicants	1,257	1,392	2,649	908	1076	1,984
	Continuing applicants	0	0	0	1,287	1,439	2,726
	Total	1,257	1,392	2,649	2,195	2,515	4,710

D.2 Health

The total number of health facilities in Zanzibar increased from 361 in 2023 to 384 in 2024 (excluding point-of-entry health service delivery), marking a 6.4 percent increase. This growth was mainly driven by the rise in district hospitals from 6 to 10 as well as the introduction of 6 single-service facilities and an increase in NGO-operated health facilities from 3 to 11. A re-categorization initiative by the Ministry of Health, aimed at streamlining service delivery and optimizing resource allocation, contributed to a reduction in PHCUs (now referred to as Dispensaries), from 134 in 2023 to 86 in 2024, a 35.8 percent decrease. As part of this reorganization, some former PHCUs were upgraded to PHCU+ (Health Centres), which increased from 34 to 48, while 36 facilities are temporarily left uncategorized (Table D.2.1).

To support service delivery, Zanzibar's public health workforce increased to 3,595 personnel in 2024 from 3,433 in 2023, with notable increases in medical doctors (498 from 478), nurses (1,486 from 1,424), and specialist doctors (83 from 81). However, Assistant Medical Officers (28 from 38) and environmental health personnel (224 from 227) declined. A notable trend is the steady rise in medical doctors, nearly doubling from 270 in 2020 to 498 in 2024. However, radiographic/medical imaging personnel remain limited, fluctuating from 41 in 2020 to only 27 in 2024 (Table D.2.4).

Number of live births recorded at health facilities in Zanzibar declined by 6.3 percent, from 57,162 in 2023 to 53,540 in 2024. The most significant drop occurred in Mjini District, where births fell by 35.0 percent (from 22,777 to 14,812). Other notable decreases were recorded in Wete by 10.5 percent (from 4,227 to 3,782) and Chake Chake by 3.2 percent (from 5,513 to 5,338). In contrast, Magharibi 'B' experienced a substantial 81.5 percent increase in facility births (from 3,939 to 7,149), while Magharibi 'A' recorded 44.6 percent rise (from 2,980 to 4,309). Kati District also reported a sharp increase of 67.8 percent from 1,857 to 3,118 (Table D.2.5).

The decline in births corresponded with slight reductions in the number of several childhood vaccines administered during the same year of 2024. For instance, BCG vaccinations, typically given at birth decreased by 4.3 percent from 101,491 in 2023 to 97,105 in 2024, while Oral Poliovirus Vaccine (OPV) doses declined by 10.1 percent. Similarly, DPT and PCV3 vaccinations showed minor decreases of approximately 1.9 percent and 2.0 percent, respectively. Despite the drop in births, measles-rubella vaccinations slightly increased by 0.6 percent, contributed to sustained efforts in outreach and follow-up immunization beyond the immediate postnatal period (Table D.2.6).

The number of outpatient visits in Zanzibar increased to 3,329,878 in 2024, reflecting a 73.4 percent increase from 1,921,043 in 2023. Public facilities accounted for 78.2 percent of total visits (2,604,210), experiencing 93.6 percent rise from 1,345,644 in the previous year. Private facility visits increased to 32.4 percent reaching 535,860 from 404,845, while parastatal facilities recorded an increase of 11.6 percent (167,801 from 150,389). Faith-based facilities recorded a rise of 9.1 percent (22,007 from 20,165) (Table D.2.7). Meanwhile, outpatient diagnoses remained consistent with Upper Respiratory Tract Infections (URTI) leading at 13.1 percent (304,571 cases), followed by No Pneumonia Cough/Cold (10.7 percent) and Other Skin Diseases (9.1 percent). Compared with 2023, URTI cases rose by 8.4 percent and No Pneumonia Cough/Cold cases by 14.9 percent (Table D.2.8).

Conversely, Inpatient admissions decreased by 6.7 percent, dropping from 117,456 in 2023 to 109,576 in 2024. Public hospitals continued to handle the majority of these cases, accounting for 90.6 percent of all cases, but still recorded a 5.5 percent decline (from 105,091 to 99,341). Private facilities experienced a sharper 49.2 percent drop (from 8,184 to 4,160), while parastatal institutions showed a notable 45.2 percent increase from 4,184 to 6,075 (Table D.2.7). Meanwhile,

lymphoma emerged as the leading cause of admission in 2024, accounting for 28.5 percent of all cases (18,326), a stark shift from 2023 when it was not among the top ten. In contrast, severe anaemia, the top condition in 2023, dropped by 16.7 percent (from 4,270 to 3,559). Other conditions showing significant increases included spontaneous abortion, which rose by 58.3 percent (from 1,654 to 2,619), severe pneumonia by 52.8 percent (from 2,264 to 3,460), and diarrhoeal diseases by 41.9 percent (from 2,334 to 3,311). Conversely, admissions due to hypertension, diabetes, and septicaemia declined compared to 2023 (Table D.2.10).

At the same time, the number of in-patient deaths in 2024 was 2,262 in 2024, showing a 0.9 percent increase from 2,242 in 2023. Cerebrovascular accident (CVA) remained the leading cause of death, but fatalities decreased by 38.2 percent (304 from 492). Birth asphyxia moved up to the second position, with deaths rising by 25.1 percent (159 from 127). Severe pneumonia deaths also increased slightly, while deaths due to severe anaemia decreased significantly by 56.6 percent (86 from 198). In generally, there is an increase in overall deaths despite lowering admissions for the year 2024 (Table D.2.11).

A total of 16,224 blood bags were collected and 17,407 distributed across Zanzibar in 2024, reflecting a slight increase in collection compared to 15,313 in 2023, though still below the distribution demand for the year. Despite an overall 7 percent rise in collection from the previous year, the supply-demand gap persisted, with distribution exceeding collection by 1,183 units. This imbalance was consistent with past years, particularly 2023, where 18,045 units were distributed against 15,313 collected, widening the shortfall (Table D.2.12).

A total of 16,718 houses were sprayed for malaria prevention across Zanzibar in 2024, achieving 93.7 percent of the targeted 17,797 households. This represents a slight decline from the 95.0 percent coverage in 2023 and a more notable drop from the 100.8 percent recorded in 2021. The highest coverage in 2024 was observed in Kusini Unguja (99.1%), followed closely by Kaskazini Pemba (97.3%), while Mjini Magharibi recorded the lowest coverage at 92.3 percent despite having the highest number of targeted households (Table D.2.13).

Table D.2.1: Number of Public Health Facilities by Type, 2020 – 2024

Health Facilities		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public		191	179	176	171	168
Un-categorized	Single Service Facility	6	-	-	-	-
	Un-categorized Health Facility	36	-	-	-	-
Primary level	PHCU/Dispensary	86	134	132	129	128
	PHCU+/Health Centre	48	34	33	32	32
	PHCC**	0	1	1	1	2
Secondary level	Regional Hospital	2	1	1	1	1
	District Hospital	10	6	6	5	4
Tertiary level	Special	2	2	2	2	0
	Referral	1	1	1	1	1
Public parastatals		22	21	21	18	15
	Dispensary/Health Centre	20	19	19	16	13
	Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
Private		171	161	153	135	125
	Hospital	5	5	5	4	4
	Profitable Dispensary	148	147	141	123	111
	Faith Based Dispensary	7	6	6	7	7
	NGO	11	3	1	1	3
Total		384	361	350	324	308

Table D.2.2: Number of Public Health Facilities by District, 2024

Districts	Un-categorized Health Facility		PHCU/ Dispensary	PHCU+/ Health Centre	Dist. Hosp	Reg. Hosp	National Referral		Parastatals	
	Single Service Facility	Un-categorized Health Facility					Main	Sub wing	Dis/HC	Hosp
Kaskazini A	0	2	10	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kaskazini B	0	1	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kati	0	10	13	3	1	0	0	0	2	0
Kusini	1	2	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Magharibi A	0	2	3	3	1	0	0	0	6	2
Magharibi B	0	1	6	5	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mjini	3	0	6	4	1	1	1	2	4	0
Chake Chake	1	2	9	6	1	0	0	0	3	0
Micheweni	0	4	6	5	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mkoani	1	6	9	4	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wete	0	6	10	6	1	0	0	0	3	0
Total	6	36	86	48	10	2	1	2	20	2

Table D.2.3: Number of Private Health Facilities by District, 2024

Districts	Hospital	Dispensary/HC		
	Profitable	Profitable	FBO	NGO
Kaskazini A	0	13	0	1
Kaskazini B	0	5	1	0
Kati	0	14	1	0
Kusini	0	7	1	0
Magharibi A	0	21	0	0
Magharibi B	2	45	2	3
Mjini	2	30	1	2
Chake Chake	1	6	1	3
Micheweni	0	4	0	0
Mkoani	0	0	0	1
Wete	0	3	0	1
Total	5	148	7	11

Table D.2.4: Number of Public Health Personnel (Cadre) by Year, 2020 – 2024

Cadre	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Doctors (Specialists)	83	81	71	64	64
Medical Doctors	498	478	343	310	270
Assistance Medical Officers	28	38	45	35	49
Dentistry	91	86	82	76	77
Clinical Officer	401	359	375	371	327
Nurses	1,486	1,424	1,384	1,521	1,342
Laboratory Technicians	390	366	398	437	372
Pharmacist	274	269	327	337	186
Environmental Health	224	227	171	444	341
Radiographic/Medical Image	27	24	31	28	41
Orthopedics	6	6	5	4	8
Ophthalmic	7	5	13	6	10
Occupation	5	3	0	0	0
Anesthesiology	20	19	15	25	29
Physiotherapy	55	48	32	32	33
Total	3,595	3,433	3,292	3,690	3,149

Table D.2.5: Number of Live Birth at Health Facility by District, 2020 - 2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	5,171	5,600	5,112	4,590	4,432
Kaskazini B	761	648	512	532	576
Kati	3,118	1,857	1,154	1,010	1,104
Kusini	1,864	1,891	1,619	1,578	1,349
Magharibi A	4,309	2,980	1,819	1,580	928
Magharibi B	7,149	3,939	2,484	2,490	2,633
Mjini	14,812	22,777	23,669	23,013	19,551
Chake Chake	5,338	5,513	5,381	5,673	4,994
Micheweni	4,102	4,359	3,900	4,140	3,786
Mkoani	3,134	3,371	3,027	3,298	2,915
Wete	3,782	4,227	3,961	4,188	4,439
Total	53,540	57,162	52,638	52,092	46,707

Table D.2.6: Number of Reported Vaccination Dose Given, 2020 - 2024

Vaccination	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Bacille Calmette-Guena (BCG)	97,105	101,491	88,620	89,272	82,911
Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus (DPT)	65,521	66,793	55,929	55,797	53,537
Oral Poliovirus Vaccines (OPV)	56,644	63,033	55,659	55,587	53,795
Measles Rubella	71,429	70,998	56,336	38,194	39,070
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccines (PCV3)	65,392	66,760	53,762	56,202	52,010

Table D.2.7: Number of Patients by Type and Health Facilities, 2020 - 2024

Type	Health Facilities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
In-Patient	Public	99,341	105,091	99,053	98,658	86,678
	Private	4,160	8,184	7,951	2,270	6,895
	Parastatal	6,075	4,184	2,847	7,949	2,259
	Faith based	0	0	11	17	12
	Total	109,576	117,456	109,862	108,894	95,844
Out-Patient	Public	2,604,210	1,356,938	1,252,000	1,598,685	1,421,215
	Private	535,860	404,584	427,796	290,403	258,965
	Parastatal	167,801	156,232	220,988	225,907	147,050
	Faith based	22,007	24,165	22,232	27,709	22,486
	Total	3,329,878	1,941,919	1,923,016	2,140,704	1,849,716

Table D.2.8: Top Ten Reported Outpatient Diagnosis, 2023–2024

Diagnosis/Condition	2024			2023		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI)	304,571	13.1	1	280,868	17.6	1
No Pneumonia (Cough/Cold)	247,604	10.7	2	215,493	13.5	2
Other skin disease (No shingle or chicken pox)	212,376	9.1	3	168,943	10.6	3
Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)	183,131	7.9	4	155,496	9.7	4
Gastritis	170,689	7.4	5			
Ear, Nose and Throat	158,480	6.8	6	142,060	8.9	5
Diarrhea (not dysentery or cholera)	110,912	4.8	7	83,091	5.2	6
Conjunctivitis	109,209	4.7	8	45,778	2.9	9
Hypertension	85,257	3.7	9			
Trauma/Injuries Hypertension				40,244	2.5	10
Dental with oral diseases				50,226	3.1	8
Anaemia	78,985	3.4	10	52,480	3.3	7
Other Diagnosis	660,675	28.5		365,559	22.7	
Total	2,321,889			1,600,238		

Table D.2.9: Top Ten Reported Outpatient Diagnosis, 2022–2021

Diagnosis/Condition	2022			2021		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Upper Respiratory Tract Infection (URTI)	420,930	18.7	1	307,978	15	1
Cough/Cold	287,758	12.79	2	241,395	11.8	2
Other Skin diseases	211,583	9.4	3	230,232	11.2	3
Urinary tract Infection (UTI)	199,800	8.88	4	182,867	8.9	4
NCD				176,845	8.6	5
Ear, Nose and Throat	182,849	8.12	5	153,849	7.5	6
Hypertension	83,488	3.71	6			
Other Diarrhoea Diseases	75,931	3.37	7	116,309	5.7	7
Dental Diseases	54,487	2.42	8	53,634	2.6	9
Pneumonia				64,639	3.2	8
Trauma/Injuries	53,784	2.39	9			
Conjunctivitis	53,590	2.38	10			
Anaemia				38,074	1.9	10
Other Diagnosis	626,409	27.84		481,046	23.5	
Total	2,250,609			2,046,868		

Table D.2.10: Top Ten Admission Causes, 2023–2024

Diagnosis/Condition	2024			2023		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Lymphoma	18,326	28.5	1			
Severe Anaemia	3,559	5.1	2	4,270	7.5	1
Severe pneumonia	3,460	5	3	2,264	4	4
Diarrhoeal disease	3,311	4.8	4	2,334	4.1	3
Spontaneous Abortion	2,619	3.8	5	1,654	2.9	8
Birth asphyxia				1,819	3.2	5
Hypertension	2,120	3.1	6	2,604	4.6	2
Diabetic	1,713	2.5	7	1,818	3.2	6
Septicaemia	1,504	2.2	8	1,370	2.4	10
Severe malaria	1,405	2	9	1,391	2.4	9
Cerebro Vascular Accident (CVA)	1,324	1.9	10	1,748	3.1	7
Other Diagnosis	29,791	43.1		35,711	62.7	
Total	69,132			56,983		

Table D.2.11: Top Ten Causes of Admissions' Death, 2023–2024

Diagnosis/Condition	2024			2023		
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank
Cerebro Vascular Accident (CVA)	304	13.4	1	492	21.9	1
Birth asphyxia	159	7	2			
Severe pneumonia	134	5.9	3	59	2.6	8
Respiratory distress syndrome	131	5.8	4	121	5.8	3
Congestive Cardiac Failure	90	4	5	92	4.1	4
Diabetic	86	3.8	6	91	4.1	5
Severe Anaemia	86	3.8	7	198	8.8	2
Hypertension	68	3	8	61	2.7	7
Renal Failure	67	3	9	66	2.9	6
Neonatal Sepsis	66	2.9	10			
Head injury				44	2	9
Induced Abortion				43	1.9	10
Other Diagnosis	1,071	47.3		975	43.5	
Total	2,262			2,242		

Table D.2.12: Number of Blood Bags Collected and Distributed by Month, 2020- 2024

	2024		2023		2022		2021		2020	
Month	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed	Collected	Distributed
January	1,287	1,667	1,465	1,545	1,018	1,845	1,175	1,157	1,364	1,290
February	1,640	1,393	1,081	1,540	1,069	1,513	1,377	1,264	1,070	1,309
March	1,261	1,409	1,973	1,624	2,438	1,658	1,214	1,340	1,370	1,315
April	1024	1,266	458	1,293	269	1,500	2,072	1,311	1,403	1,283
May	1,444	1,636	1,397	1,734	1,260	1,478	812	1,573	544	1,109
June	1,168	1,496	1,304	1,778	1,124	1,336	1,148	1,132	1,301	1,291
July	1,398	1,571	1,100	1,478	1,254	1,606	962	1,071	1,172	1,155
August	1,481	1,529	1,450	1,541	1,157	1,550	1,383	1,263	1,194	856
September	1,076	1,308	1,263	1,483	1,377	1,737	1,358	1,218	1,665	1,254
October	1,585	1,389	1,220	1,453	1,229	1,652	1,310	1,137	1,012	1,249
November	1,454	1,278	1,358	1,106	1,190	1,602	1,189	1,099	1,109	1,137
December	1,406	1,465	1,244	1,470	1,167	1,542	1,206	1,067	1,278	1,286
Total	16,224	17,407	15,313	18,045	14,552	17,363	15,206	14,632	14,482	14,534

Table D.2.13: Number of Houses Sprayed for Malaria Prevention by Region, 2020 – 2024

Years	Categories	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
2024	Target	3,803	454	10,581	1,987	972	17,797
	Sprayed	3,658	450	9,762	1,928	920	16,718
	Percent	96.2	99.1	92.3	97.3	94.6	93.7
2023	Target	948	18,560	34,212	2,372	995	57,087
	Sprayed	923	17,494	32,262	2,344	981	54,004
	Percent	97.4	94.3	94.0	98.8	98.5	95.0
2022	Target	14	2,172	10,799	4,470	4,797	22,252
	Sprayed	14	2,117	10,291	4,356	4,692	21,470
	Percent	100.0	97.5	95.3	97.4	98.0	96.5
2021	Target	6,126	13,969	17,300	7,528	1,042	45,965
	Sprayed	6,561	13,958	17,008	7,695	1,094	46,316
	Percent	107.1	99.9	98.3	102.2	105.0	100.8
2020	Target	7,970	13,206	14,021	5,043	610	41,231
	Sprayed	8,204	14,021	15,673	5,911	723	44,532
	Percent	102.9	106.2	108.8	117.2	118.5	108.5

D.3 Gender

In 2024, reported gender-based violence incidence was 1,809 which decreased (7.4 percent) from 1,954 incidence in 2023. Rape decreased by 9.8 percent, sodomy by 36.2 percent, and interference against nature by 21.1 percent. Abduction increased by 27.5 percent, incidence of assault by 32.9 percent, while assault decreased by 12.2 percent as shown in (Table D.3.1). Table D.3.2 shows that in 2024, gender-based violence among elders' victims decreased from 320 to 284 incidence. Women accounted for 211 incidences, while men for 73 incidences. Rape incidence decreased from 99 to 75 incidence, sodomy from 10 to four (4) incidence among women increased from six (6) to 11 incidences.

Table D.3.3 shows that in 2024, the total number of children victims of gender-based violence decreased from 1,639 in 2023 to 1,525 in 2024. Girls accounted for 1239 incidence while boys 286 incidence. Rape incidence decreased from 826 to 758 incidence, sodomy from 237 to 153 incidence, and interference against nature from 79 to 58 incidence. Indecent assault increased from 163 to 224 incidence and abduction incidence increased from 104 to 125 incidence. Kaskazini A reported incidence decreased from 98 to 59 incidence followed by Kaskazini B from 113 to 75 incidence and Mjini from 457 to 384 incidence. Magharibi B increased slightly from 417 to 431 incidence, Chake Chake from 108 to 113 incidences and Micheweni from 42 to 46 incidence. (Table D.3.4).

The age group 15-17 years recorded the highest number of gender-based violence incidences, with 722 incidences (57.5% of total girl incidences) for girls and 73 incidences (27.0% of total boy incidences) for boys followed by age group 11-14 years with 298 incidences for girls and 91 incidences for boys. The age group 6-10 years with 166 incidences for girls and 86 for boys. The age group 0-5 years had the lowest, with 69 incidences for girls and 20 for boys (Table D.3.7).

In 2024, girls continued to represent the majority of reported cases of violence against children across all districts in Zanzibar, accounting for 81.2 percent of cases compared to 77.1 percent in 2023. Most districts recorded an increase in the proportion of girls affected, with the highest rise observed in Kaskazini A (up by 9.9 percentage points) and notable increases in Magharibi B, Wete, and Mjini. However, a few districts such as Kaskazini A, Micheweni, and especially Mkoani experienced a decline in the proportion of girls compared to 2023. Mjini remained the district with the smallest gender gap, with boys making up 24.1 percent of reported cases in 2024 (Table 3.8). Table D.3.9 shows that in 2024, there were 1,809 reported gender-based violence incidences, perpetrators house is the highest (657 occurrences follow by victim houses and gestor friend houses with 65. Women accounted for 1,458 incidences (80.7 percent), while men had 351 incidences (19.3 percent). The most common place of occurrence for rape was the perpetrator's house with 302 incidences (36.2 percent) out of 833 incidences. For sodomy (157 incidences), it mainly occurred in other places with 60 incidences (38.2 percent). Assault (330 incidences) was most common at other places with 110 incidences (33.3 percent). Abduction incidences occurred mainly at the perpetrator's house (87 incidences).

In 2024, out of 1,809 reported gender-based violence incidents. Of these, 290 cases led to convictions (16.0 percent), while 352 incidences were presented in court (19.5 %). About 81 incidences were lost in court (4.5 percent), and 1 incidence was withdrawn. The majority, 882 incidences (48.8%), were under investigation by the police. 147 incidences (8.1 %) were closed by the police, and 56 incidences (3.1 %) were sent to the Director of Public Prosecution. Majority of incidences for rape sodomize, interference against nature and abduction were under investigation (499, 82, 26, and 58 respectively) follow by present in court (125, 34, 17, 31 and 68 respectively) while majority of assault and indecent assault are under investigation (114 and 103 respectively) follow by conviction (98 and 77 respectively), as shown in (Table D.3.10). Adult

aged 18-29 reported to have the highest number of incidences with 269 victims (94.7 percent) followed by aged 30-39 (3.9 percent) compared with other age groups (Table D.3.11).

Table D.3.1: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence Incidences by Type of Violence; 2020 - 2024

Type of Violence/Years	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Rape	833	923	651	621	571
Sodomize	157	246	200	177	102
Interference Against Nature	71	90	88	83	46
Abduction	139	109	84	95	150
Incidence Assault	279	210	125	114	74
Assault	330	376	212	132	420
Total Offences	1,809	1,954	1,360	1,222	1,363

Table D.3.2: Number of Reported Victims for Gender Based Violence Against Adult by Type of Violence and Sex; 2020 - 2024

Years/ Sex		Type of Incidences						
		Rape	Sodomize	Interference Against Nature	Abduction	Indecent Assault	Assaults	Total
2024	Women	75	-	13	11	52	60	211
	Men	-	4	-	0	3	66	73
	Total	75	4	13	11	55	126	284
2023	Women	99	-	11	6	46	74	236
	Men	-	10	-	0	2	72	84
	Total	99	10	11	6	48	146	320
2022	Women	66	-	5	5	34	75	185
	Men	-	3	-	0	0	0	3
	Total	66	3	5	5	34	75	188
2021	Women	58	-	3	12	18	63	154
	Men	-	0	-	0	0	0	0
	Total	58	0	3	12	18	63	154
2020	Women	64	-	1	9	16	127	217
	Men	-	0	-	0	0	0	0
	Total	64	0	1	9	16	127	217

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only
Sodomize: Involves boys only
Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only
- Not applicable

Table D.3.3: Number of Reported Victims of Gender Based Violence Against Children by Type of Violence and Sex; 2020 - 2024

Years/ Sex		Type of Incidences						
		Rape	Sodomize	Interference Against Nature	Abduction	Indecent Assault	Assaults	Total
2024	Girls	758	-	58	110	204	109	1,239
	Boys	-	153	-	18	20	95	286
	Total	758	153	58	125	224	204	1,525
2023	Girls	826	-	79	102	145	111	1,263
	Boys	-	237	-	2	18	119	376
	Total	826	237	79	104	163	230	1,639
2022	Girls	585	-	84	78	79	63	889
	Boys	-	197	-	1	12	74	284
	Total	585	197	84	79	91	137	1,173
2021	Girls	563	-	80	83	89	31	846
	Boys	-	177	-	0	7	38	222
	Total	563	177	80	83	96	69	1,068
2020	Girls	507	-	45	139	50	158	899
	Boys	-	102	-	2	8	135	247
	Total	507	102	45	141	58	293	1,146

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only
Sodomize: Involves boys only
Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only
- Not Applicable

Table D.3.4: Number of Reported Gender- Based Violence Incidences Against WHO by District, 2020-2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	59	98	52	60	60
Kaskazini B	75	113	59	80	73
Kati	97	94	110	101	97
Kusini	46	45	47	35	51
Mjini	384	457	279	169	297
Magharibi A	429	433	253	290	199
Magharibi B	431	417	288	182	273
Wete	77	93	115	111	80
Micheweni	46	42	39	53	41
Chake Chake	113	108	76	88	115
Mkoani	52	54	42	53	77
Total	1,809	1,954	1,360	1,222	1,363

Table D.3.5: Number of Reported Victims for Gender-Based Violence Against Children by District and Sex; 2020 – 2024

District/Years	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
Kaskazini A	43	2	45	66	11	77	35	8	43	43	6	49	44	5	49
Kaskazini B	48	15	63	78	15	93	38	10	48	53	7	60	50	10	60
Kati	82	12	94	67	15	82	76	21	97	88	8	96	78	10	88
Kusini	32	7	39	30	7	37	37	4	41	26	4	30	41	4	45
Mjini	230	73	303	252	110	362	164	76	240	100	47	147	156	80	236
Magharibi A	279	71	350	276	76	352	156	63	219	169	72	241	125	45	170
Magharibi B	308	61	369	268	93	361	185	70	255	117	45	162	150	60	210
Wete	54	15	69	63	24	87	78	13	91	90	15	105	63	11	74
Micheweni	37	7	44	36	5	41	30	2	32	44	5	49	33	6	39
Chake Chake	89	13	102	81	19	100	60	9	69	71	8	79	99	9	108
Mkoani	37	10	47	46	1	47	30	8	38	45	5	50	60	7	67
Total	1,239	286	1,525	1263	376	1,639	889	284	1,173	846	222	1,068	899	247	1,146

Table D.3.6: Number of Reported Victims for Gender-Based Violence Against Adult by District and Sex; 2020 – 2024

District/Years	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
Kaskazini A	14	1	15	21	0	21	9	0	9	11	0	11	11	0	11
Kaskazini B	12	0	12	19	1	20	11	0	11	20	0	20	13	0	13
Kati	7	1	8	12	0	12	12	1	13	5	0	5	9	0	9
Kusini	8	0	8	8	0	8	6	0	6	5	0	5	6	0	6
Mjini	48	30	78	60	35	95	39	0	39	22	0	22	61	0	61
Magharibi A	54	22	76	53	28	81	34	0	34	49	0	49	29	0	29
Magharibi B	45	16	61	37	19	56	33	0	33	20	0	20	63	0	63
Wete	6	2	8	5	1	6	24	0	24	6	0	6	6	0	6
Micheweni	2	0	2	1	0	1	7	0	7	4	0	4	2	0	2
Chake Chake	11	0	11	13	0	13	6	2	8	9	0	9	7	0	7
Mkoani	4	1	5	7	0	7	4	0	4	3	0	3	10	0	10
Total	211	73	284	236	84	320	185	3	188	154	0	154	217	0	217

Table D.3.7: Number of Reported Gender-Based Violence Against Children by Type of Violence, Sex, and Age Group, 2024

Type of Violence/ Sex		Age Group				
		0 - 5	6 - 10	11-14	15-17	Total
Rape	Girl	29	53	169	507	758
Sodomize	Boy	18	63	50	22	153
Interference Against Nature	Girl	7	12	20	19	58
Abduction	Boy	0	0	1	0	1
Indecent Assault	Girl	2	2	24	99	127
	Boy	2	7	3	1	13
	Girl	31	80	50	50	211
Assaults	Boy	0	16	37	50	103
	Girl	0	19	35	47	101
Total	Boy	20	86	91	73	270
	Girl	69	166	298	722	1,255
	Total	89	252	389	795	1,525

Table D.3.8: Sex Distribution of Reported Cases of Violence Against Children by District and Years; 2020 – 2024

District	2024		2023		2022		2021		2020	
	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
Kaskazini A	95.6	4.4	85.7	14.3	81.4	18.6	87.8	12.2	89.8	10.2
Kaskazini B	76.2	23.8	83.9	16.1	79.2	20.8	88.3	11.7	83.3	16.7
Kati	87.2	12.8	81.7	18.3	78.4	21.6	91.7	8.3	88.6	11.4
Kusini	82.1	17.9	81.1	18.9	90.2	9.8	86.7	13.3	91.1	8.9
Mjini	75.9	24.1	69.6	30.4	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	66.1	33.9
Magharibi A	79.7	20.3	78.4	21.6	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	73.5	26.5
Magharibi B	83.5	16.5	74.2	25.8	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	71.4	28.6
Wete	78.3	21.7	72.4	27.6	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Micheweni	84.1	15.9	87.8	12.2	93.8	6.3	89.8	10.2	84.6	15.4
Chake Chake	87.3	12.7	81.0	19.0	87.0	13.0	89.9	10.1	91.7	8.3
Mkoani	78.7	21.3	97.9	2.1	78.9	21.1	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4
Zanzibar	81.2	18.8	77.1	22.9	75.8	24.2	79.2	20.8	78.4	21.6

Table D.3.9: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence by Type of Violence, Sex, and Place of Occurrence; 2024

Type of Violence	Sex	Place of Occurrence							
		Victims House	Perpetrators House	Gest/Friend house	Workplace	School/Madras	Dilapidated House	Other Place	Total
Rape	Women	39	302	44	1	0	180	267	833
Sodomize	Men	2	40	1	1	1	52	60	157
Interference Against Nature	Women	1	30	3	0	0	16	21	71
Abduction	Women	1	84	12	0	0	13	26	136
	Men	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Total	1	87	12	0	0	13	26	139
	Women	38	86	3	0	1	29	100	257
Indecent Assault	Men	5	4	0	0	0	4	9	22
	Total	43	90	3	0	1	33	109	279
	Women	30	52	1	0	0	21	57	161
Assaults	Men	32	56	1	0	0	27	53	169
	Total	62	108	2	0	0	48	110	330
	Women	109	554	63	1	1	259	471	1,458
Total	Men	39	103	2	1	1	83	122	351
	Total	148	657	65	2	2	342	593	1,809

Note: Rape: Involves women and girls only
 Sodomize: involves men and boys only
 Interference Against Nature: Involves women and girls only

Table D.3.10: Type of Incidences Reported by Action Taken, 2024

Type of Incidences	Rape	Sodomize	Interference Against Nature	Abduction	Indecent Assault	Assaults	Total
Number of Incidences	833	157	71	139	279	330	1,809
Convicted	56	26	11	22	77	98	290
Present to Court P/Court	125	34	17	31	68	77	352
Withdraw	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lost in court	36	6	5	13	5	16	81
Under Police Investigation	499	82	26	58	103	114	882
Closed by the Police	105	5	7	8	13	9	147
Sent to Director of Public Prosecution	11	4	5	7	13	16	56

Table D.3.11: Number of Reported Gender Based Violence Against Adult by Age group and Type of Violence; 2024

Age Group	Type of Violence										Total
	Rape	Sodomize	Interference against nature	Abduction		Indecent assault		Assaults			
	Women	Men	Women	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men		
18-29	73	4	11	11	0	42	3	59	66	269	
30-39	2	0	2	0	0	6	0	1	0	11	
40-49	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	
50-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
60-69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
70-79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
80+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	76	4	13	11	0	51	3	60	66	284	

D.4 Social Welfare

In 2024, the Orphanage Centre has seen a marked increase in the number of children residents under care over the past five years, particularly in the boys and girl's child residents. Meanwhile, the Elderly Care Centre experienced a gradual decrease in the number of residents, with a notable decline in the male residents, the Orphanage Centre recorded a total of 563 children, which represents a notable increase compared to 384 in 2023. Among them, 302 were boys and 261 were girls. The number of boys at the Orphanage Centre increased by 106, while the number of girls rose by 73, showing an overall upward trend in the number of children under care. This reflects a significant growth from 2020, when only 258 children were recorded, with a notable rise seen in both the boy and girl residents. In addition to that, the Elderly Care Centre saw a slight decrease in total residents, dropping from 67 in 2023 to 60 residents in 2024. The male residents decreased from 40 in 2023 to 35 in 2024, while the female individuals also dropped, from 27 in 2023 to 25 residents in 2024. Compared to 2020, the number of elderly residents in 2024 has decreased significantly, particularly for males, as the figures from 2020 showed a much higher total of 134 residents (Table D.4.1).

In 2024, a total of 30,951 elders were registered under the Universal Pension Scheme, comprising 13,411 males and 17,540 females. The highest number of registered elders was in Mjini (5,480), while Kusini recorded the lowest (1,187). Over the years, the total number of elders registered fluctuated but showed a general upward trend. Notably, female elders consistently exceeded males across all districts and years (Table D.4.2).

Table D.4.1: Number of Orphans and Elders in Care Centre by Sex; 2020-2024

Centre	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Orphanage Centre	Boys	302	196	264	205	160
	Girls	261	188	173	132	98
	Total	563	384	437	337	258
Elderly Care Centre	Male	35	40	22	42	74
	Female	25	27	37	29	60
	Total	60	67	59	71	134

Table D.4.2: Number of Elders Registered in Universal Pension Scheme by District and Sex, 2020-2024

District	Sex	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	Male	1,469	1,459	1,506	1,580	1,674
	Female	2,175	2,231	2,317	2,458	2,503
	Total	3,644	3,690	3,823	4,038	4,177
Kaskazini B	Male	715	684	712	727	749
	Female	999	1,010	1,071	1,113	1,151
	Total	1,714	1,694	1,783	1,840	1,900
Kati	Male	885	864	813	845	874
	Female	1,023	1,033	1,033	1,075	1,090
	Total	1,908	1,897	1,846	1,920	1,964
Kusini	Male	485	453	449	465	478
	Female	702	711	714	744	760
	Total	1,187	1,164	1,163	1,209	1,238
Magharibi A	Male	827	726	668	654	643
	Female	1,111	1062	1,011	1,027	978
	Total	1,938	1788	1,679	1,681	1,621
Magharibi B	Male	1,166	1000	862	824	802
	Female	1,422	1330	1181	1157	1126
	Total	2,588	2330	2043	1981	1,928
Mjini	Male	2561	2321	2,198	2,157	2,104
	Female	2919	2698	2639	2662	2639
	Total	5480	5019	4837	4819	4,743
Mkoani	Male	1245	1178	1,130	1,146	1,117
	Female	1644	1567	1530	1542	1515
	Total	2889	2745	2660	2688	2,632
Chake	Male	1342	1307	1,144	1,159	1,144
	Female	1754	1696	1550	1571	1561
	Total	3096	3003	2694	2730	2,705
Wete	Male	1582	1,494	1,419	1,464	1,370
	Female	2246	2180	2101	2126	2014
	Total	3828	3674	3520	3590	3,384
Micheweni	Male	1134	1,113	1,014	1,042	944
	Female	1545	1519	1406	1415	1277
	Total	2679	2632	2420	2457	2,221
Total	Male	13,411	12,599	11,915	12,063	11,899
	Female	17,540	17,037	16,553	16,890	16,614
	Total	30,951	29,636	28,468	28,953	28,513

D.5 Crime

Crime statistics attempt to provide statistical information to measure the magnitude, nature and possible impact of criminal or civil crime traffic incidents in the society. Several approaches are used to capture crime statistics, including household, hospital and insurance records. For this section data are primary compile from the administrative record (Police, Zanzibar Educational for Offenders and Judiciary).

D.5.1 Road Accidents

In 2024, Zanzibar recorded 222 traffic accidents, an increase from 193 accidents in 2023. The highest number of accidents occurred in Kaskazini A (38 accidents), followed by Magharibi A (33 accidents) and Magharibi B (32 accidents). Mkoani had the fewest accidents (7 accidents). In terms of monthly data, June had the highest number of accidents with 23, while December had the fewest with 13. (Table D.5.1 and D.5.2).

The total number of victims in 2024 was 413, an increase from 385 in 2023. Of these, 189 victims died (170 males and 19 women), while 224 were injured (190 males and 34 women) (Table D.5.3)

Table D.5.4 shows that in 2024, there were 47,258 traffic offenses, an increase of 22.6 percent from 38,598 in 2023. The main offenses that increased were dangerous loads and passengers 10,070 offence (51.7 percent), carrying more than two people on a motorcycle 686 offenses and dangerous driving 593 offences (71.0 percent).

D.5.2 Crime Cases

In 2024, 53,934 traffic offences were reported making 39.2 percent increase from 38,791 in 2023. Out of the total offences, 53,722 offences (99.5 percent) were minor and 212 offences (0.5 percent) were serious. The increase in traffic offences has been consistent over the years, except in 2021. Magharibi 'B' District has the highest proportion, 20.9 percent compared to other districts in 2024 (Table D.5.5).

D.5.3 Prison Statistics

There were a total of 468 inmates (451 males and 17 females) in 2024, 520 inmates (10 females) in 2023, and 785 inmates (65 females) in 2022. No inmates received the death penalty in 2024 (Table D.5.6). Most of inmates (91) served 3 months or less, while 145 served 4 to 11 months in 2024.

A total of 1,272 remands (1,252 males and 20 females) were reported in 2024. The age group 18-30 had the highest number of remands, with 694 individuals with the highest males remands. The overall trend shows increase in remands in 2024 compared to 2023 (Table D.5.7).

D.5.4 Offences Against Person

Table D.5.12 shows that in 2024, tranquillity-related offences totalled to 202. A slight decrease from 208 in 2023. The reported crime against property significantly decreased from 9,345 in 2023 to 2,313 in 2024. The reported theft cases decreased from 7,075 in 2023 to 245 in 2024. Crimes against persons were 1,736 in 2024, with rape to girl (under 18 age) cases at 758, slightly decreased from 824 in 2023. Murder cases increased from 44 in 2023 to 66 in 2024

D.5.5 Juvenile Court Cases

The total number of Criminal Cases filled at the Juvenile court were 98, of which 60 (61.2 %) had been decided and 38 cases were pending before the Court. The number of filed cases decreased by 19.0 percent from 121 in 2023 to 98 in 2024. The number of decided cases decreased from 80 in 2023 cases to 60 cases in 2024. (Table D.5.14).

Table D.5.1: Recorded Traffic Accidents, 2020-2024

Place	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Zanzibar	222	193	172	209	306
Unguja	178	143	137	165	256
Pemba	44	50	35	44	50

Table D.5.2: Number of Reported Road Accidents by District, 2020-2024

District	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	38	16	24	21	20
Kaskazini B	29	22	31	27	30
Kati	24	31	24	36	27
Kusini	12	13	12	15	17
Mjini	10	7	10	15	46
Magharibi A	33	32	20	34	74
Magharibi B	32	22	16	17	42
Wete	12	19	13	12	25
Micheweni	13	11	8	5	5
Chake Chake	12	10	11	11	13
Mkoani	7	10	3	16	7
Total	222	193	172	209	306

Table D.5.3: Number of Reported Road Accidents by Month, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	22	18	19	19	51
February	19	13	16	25	44
March	14	13	21	18	21
April	18	15	9	20	22
May	20	12	16	18	30
June	23	12	5	14	21
July	21	24	14	19	20
August	16	19	15	15	16
September	16	16	14	10	11
October	19	16	11	19	23
November	21	14	20	20	21
December	13	21	12	12	26
Total	222	193	172	209	306

Table D.5.4: Number of Reported Victims of Road Accidents by Sex, 2020-2024

Total Accidents		2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
		222			193			172			209			306		
Victims		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Persons Died	Drivers	5	2	7	8	0	8	9	1	10	11	0	11	9	1	10
	Passengers	35	3	38	17	2	19	24	6	30	15	2	17	21	5	26
	Cyclists	81	1	82	73	3	76	47	1	48	85	2	87	88	3	91
	Pedestrians	49	13	62	42	8	50	35	13	48	43	10	53	44	9	53
	Sub Total	170	19	189	140	13	153	115	21	136	154	14	168	162	18	180
Persons Injured	Drivers	9	0	9	18	0	18	20	2	22	14	0	14	22	1	23
	Passengers	103	24	127	111	21	132	67	24	91	96	55	151	137	57	194
	Cyclists	55	4	59	52	2	54	44	3	47	60	3	63	96	2	98
	Pedestrians	23	6	29	22	6	28	23	4	27	36	12	48	45	12	57
	Sub Total	190	34	224	203	29	232	154	33	187	206	70	276	300	72	372
Grand Total		360	53	413	343	42	385	269	54	323	360	84	444	462	90	552

Table D.5.5: Number of Reported Road Traffic Offences by Type and Sex, 2022 – 2024

Year		2024			2023			2022		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Traffic Offences										
Drinks/Drugs		1	0	1	5	0	5	3	0	3
Dangerous driving		585	8	593	347	0	347	748	1	749
Mechanical defect		1,322	8	1,330	2,187	4	2,191	799	1	800
Driving without helmet		2,966	57	3,023	3,600	56	3,656	3,466	35	3,501
Driving without license, Insurance and road license		7,884	17	7,901	8,231	18	8,249	7,047	3	7,050
Dangerous loads and passengers		10,070	0	10,070	6,626	0	6,626	3,944	1	3,945
Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner		813	0	813	620	1	621	131	0	131
Forged government documents to the passenger car		309	0	309	665	0	665	101	0	101
Failure to wear uniforms and badges for conductor and driver for passenger car		6,045	0	6,045	3,725	0	3,725	2,172	11	2,183
Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulations		16,480	7	16,487	12,418	1	12,419	3,896	11	3,907
Failure to display the number in front of the vehicle		0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Carrying more than two people in motorcycle		686	0	686	94	0	94	0	0	0
Total		47,161	97	47,258	38,518	80	38,598	22,312	63	22,375

Table D.5.6: Number of Traffic Offences Reported by Type of Cases and Districts, 2020 – 2024

Year Type of Cases		District											Total
		Kaskazini A	Kaskazini B	Kati	Kusini	Mjini	Magharibi A	Magharibi B	Micheweni	Wete	Mkoani	Chake Chake	
2024	Serious	38	29	23	12	10	33	32	8	5	7	15	212
	Minor	4,804	7,448	6,773	4,099	6,361	7,887	11,226	991	1,294	1,195	1,944	53,722
	Total	4,842	7,477	6,796	4,111	6,371	7,920	11,258	999	1,299	1,202	1,959	53,934
2023	Serious	16	22	31	13	7	32	22	19	11	10	10	193
	Minor	4,861	4,062	7,749	2,508	4,964	5,160	5,292	1,401	473	1,087	1,041	38,598
	Total	4,877	4,084	7,780	2,521	4,971	5,192	5,314	1,420	484	1,097	1,051	38,791
2022	Serious	24	31	24	12	10	20	16	8	13	3	11	172
	Minor	2,151	2,106	3,192	822	3,309	2,977	4,046	476	1,429	1,029	838	22,375
	Total	2,175	2,137	3,216	834	3,319	2,997	4,062	484	1,442	1,032	849	22,547
2021	Serious	23	27	35	17	15	34	17	7	12	16	13	216
	Minor	1,260	1,773	1,586	579	2,626	2,008	3,941	449	1,884	1,167	786	18,059
	Total	1,283	1,800	1,621	596	2,641	2,042	3,958	456	1,896	1,183	799	18,275
2020	Serious	20	29	28	18	46	75	42	5	24	6	23	316
	Minor	1,056	1,596	2,370	355	3,497	1,965	3,299	677	1,870	885	1,773	19,343
	Total	1,076	1,625	2,398	373	3,543	2,040	3,341	682	1,894	891	1,796	19,659

Table D.5.7: Number of Inmates by Duration Served and Sex, 2020 – 2024

Duration	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
≤3 months	8	83	91	197	0	197	291	43	344	139	10	149	195	6	201
4-11 Months	4	141	145	147	1	148	226	15	241	103	2	105	138	0	138
1-2 Years	3	50	53	76	2	78	84	5	89	158	7	165	85	5	90
3-5 Years	1	63	64	44	1	45	59	2	61	49	0	49	38	1	39
6-10 Years	1	65	66	27	4	31	36	0	36	48	3	51	28	0	28
≥11 Years	0	49	49	19	2	21	24	0	24	47	1	48	7	0	7
Death Penalty	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	17	451	468	510	10	520	720	65	785	544	23	567	492	12	504

Table D.5.8: Number of Remands by Age Group and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Year	Sex	Age Group					
		Under 18	18-30	31-40	41-50	51 and above	Total
2024	Male	28	687	277	180	108	1,252
	Female	0	7	10	3	0	20
	Total	28	694	287	183	108	1,272
2023	Male	18	608	316	218	81	1,241
	Female	0	19	4	0	0	23
	Total	18	627	320	218	81	1,264
2022	Male	42	879	782	316	84	2,103
	Female	11	30	23	12	11	87
	Total	53	909	805	328	95	2,190
2021	Male	47	827	551	204	74	1,703
	Female	5	22	14	8	2	51
	Total	52	849	565	212	76	1,754
2020	Male	48	652	411	112	57	1,280
	Female	1	22	12	8	2	45
	Total	49	674	423	120	59	1,325

Table D.5.9: Number of Foreign Inmates, Remands by Age and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Age group /Years	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Inmates															
18 - 25	2	0	2	2	0	2	23	1	24	26	4	30	38	0	38
26 - 35	6	1	7	1	1	1	5	6	11	9	2	11	8	2	10
36 - 45	4	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	3	2	0	2	0	1	1
46+	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Total	14	1	15	3	1	3	31	7	38	38	6	44	47	3	50
Remands															
18 - 25	1	0	1	3	1	4	23	1	24	26	1	27	37	1	38
26 - 35	3	0	3	2	0	2	5	6	11	4	1	5	12	0	12
36 - 45	1	0	1	3	0	3	3	0	3	2	0	2	5	0	5
46+	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	6	0	6	8	1	9	31	7	38	32	2	34	56	1	57

Table D.5.10: Number of Inmates Completed Their Legal Bonds by Age Groups and Sex, 2020 -2024

Age group	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 18	2	0	2	4	0	4	7	1	8	3	0	3	6	0	6
18 - 25	69	3	72	131	5	136	159	3	162	136	2	138	115	1	116
26 - 35	72	4	76	158	1	159	175	2	177	158	1	159	98	1	99
36 - 45	57	2	59	43	0	43	48	2	50	41	0	41	49	0	49
46+	39	0	39	16	0	16	12	0	12	6	1	7	12	0	12
Total	239	9	248	352	6	358	401	8	409	344	4	348	280	2	282

Table D.5.11: Number of Inmates Completed on the Order from the Court by Age and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Age group	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Under 18	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	1	5	0	5
18 - 25	18	3	21	27	4	31	32	6	38	29	4	33	9	1	10
26 - 35	37	2	39	44	2	46	48	5	53	42	5	47	13	2	15
36 - 45	19	1	20	23	1	24	21	2	23	18	2	20	5	1	6
46+	28	0	28	17	0	17	15	1	16	11	1	12	3	0	3
Total	102	6	108	112	8	120	118	14	132	101	12	113	35	4	39

Table D.5.12: Number of Inmates and Remands Escaped by Centre and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Centre	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Inmates															
Kiinua Miguu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Kinumoshi	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ubago	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Wete	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Tungamaa	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1
Hanyegwa mchana	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kangagani	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6	5	0	5	6	0	6
Remands															
Kiinua Miguu	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table D.5.13: Number of Reported Offenses Against Tranquillity, Property and Persons, 2020– 2024

Type of Offense	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Tranquillity	202	208	429	650	611
Cocaine	1	0	1	0	2
Heroin	26	23	120	233	199
Cannabises	96	97	193	308	263
Khat	0	0	3	0	4
Valium	2	0	1	0	7
Smuggling	0	0	0	0	4
Morphine	0	3	0	0	0
Unlawful possession of Government Trophies	0	0	18	0	0
Bribery and Corruption	0	0	1	0	0
Unlawful possession of Local Liquor	45	46	67	104	124
Being in possession of firearms	2	1	0	0	0
Unlawful possession of manufacturing Instrument of Local liquor	2	1	1	5	8
Illegal Tour Guiding	0	1	5	0	0
Trading without License	28	23	12	0	0
Drugs abuses	0	0	7	0	0
Cutting trees without permit	0	13	0	0	0
Retaining with Plastic bag	0	0	0	0	0
Property	2,313	9,345	1,947	1,669	2,406
Armed Robbery	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery with Violence	95	0	80	103	181
Breaking and Burglary	823	833	758	628	1,094
Theft starts at 10 million shillings	30	26	13	4	1
Arson	47	39	25	29	39
Fire Accident	20	44	52	25	36
Theft of motor cycle	416	334	179	118	203
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	1	0	6	3	6
Theft	245	7,075	344	383	462
Theft Against Crop	194	702	276	240	228
Cattle stealing	370	244	162	94	122
Counterfeits bank note	7	6	7	0	0
Theft of Local Government	0	0	0	7	0
Crime Against Government	54	7	25	13	22
Theft of Public Agencies	0	7	2	2	0
Forgery	12	28	18	20	12
Persons	1,736	2,049	1,421	2,079	1,438
Murder	66	44	34	41	33
Attempt suicide	0	40	22	4	0
Rape (18 years and above)	75	95	62	58	64
Rape to girl (under 18 years)	758	824	585	563	507
Gang Rape	0	4	4	0	0
Attempt to Rape	0	9	2	4	0
Sodomize	157	246	200	177	103
Interference Against Nature	71	90	88	83	46
Child Desertion	0	2	3	1	0
Child stealing	0	0	0	0	3
Abduction	0	109	84	95	150
Assaults	330	376	125	939	458
Indecent Assault	279	210	212	114	74

Table D.5.14: Number of Criminal Cases at the Juvenile, 2020 - 2024

Criminal Cases	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Filed Cases	98	121	106	154	68
Decided Cases	60	80	49	60	16
Cases Pending before the Court	38	41	57	94	52

D.6 Sober Houses and Drugs Addicts

Four sober houses were reported in 2024, all of which are for males. The number of sober houses remained unchanged from 2023 to 2024. A total of 203 persons resident registered in the sober houses in 2024, marking a decrease of 26.2 percent compared to the 275 recorded in 2023. This reduction is particularly notable in the age groups 26-35 and 36-45, where the numbers dropped substantially. The largest proportion of individuals (75 individuals, or 36.9 percent) fall within the age group 15-25, while the smallest proportion (11.8 percent) is found in those aged 46 and above.

Looking at the five-year trend, the number of individuals has been declining for three consecutive years from 2020 to 2022. However, there was an increase in 2023, with a peak of 309 individuals, before dropping again in 2024 to 203 (Tables D.6.1 and D.6.2).

Table D.6.1: Number of Sober Houses by Location, 2020 - 2024

Year	Location	Male Residents' Sober House	Female Residents Sober House	Total
2024	Unguja	3	0	3
	Pemba	1	0	1
	Total	4	0	4
2023	Unguja	3	0	3
	Pemba	1	0	1
	Total	4	0	4
2022	Unguja	4	0	4
	Pemba	1	0	1
	Total	5	0	5
2021	Unguja	4	0	4
	Pemba	1	0	1
	Total	5	0	5
2020	Unguja	4	0	4
	Pemba	2	0	2
	Total	6	0	6

Table D.6.2: Number of Drug Addicts/Users in Sober Houses by Age Group and Sex, 2020 - 2024

Years / Sex		Age Group				
		15-25	26-35	36-45	46 +	Total
2024	Male	75	64	40	24	203
	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	75	64	40	24	203
2023	Male	58	99	75	43	275
	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	58	99	75	43	275
2022	Male	33	73	32	28	166
	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	33	73	32	28	166
2021	Male	91	147	42	29	309
	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	91	147	42	29	309
2020	Male	53	148	95	53	349
	Female	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	53	148	95	53	349

D.7 Sports and Recreations

The total number of football referees in 2024 was 116, with 2 holding FIFA badges (1%) and 114 without FIFA badges (90.0%). The number of referees in 2024 increased by more than 100% compared to the previous year.. The trend shows that the number of referees increased in 2020, then decreased for two consecutive years, and increased again in 2024 (Table D.7.1).

Table D.7.3 shows the distribution of the number of Sports registered in Zanzibar from 2020 to 2024. Football clubs has the highest number of sports registered, peaking at 1,629 clubs in 2024. Several sports, including Aikido, Basketball, and Karate Combat, maintain stable participation over the years. Some sports, such as Kabbadi and Nage, show significant drops in recent years. Additionally, certain sports like Lawn Tennis and Zanzibar Health for Sportsmen have minimal or no participation in some years.

Table D.7.1: Number of Referees with and without FIFA Badges by Sex; 2020 - 2024

Referees	2024			2023			2022			2021			2020		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
With FIFA Badge	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	3
Without FIFA Badge	103	11	114	30	31	61	21	1	22	87	3	90	156	47	203
Total	105	11	116	32	36	68	23	1	24	89	3	92	158	48	206

Table D.7.2: Number of Players and Referees Playing Boxing in Zanzibar

Type of Sport	2024	2023
Players	9	38
Referee	8	21
Total	17	59

Table D.7.3: Number of Sports Clubs Registered by Type of Sport, 2020 – 2024

Type of Sports Club	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Aikido	23	23	23	23	23
Amateur boxing	2	2	0	0	0
Athletics	18	18	18	13	13
Badminton	6	6	6	3	0
Bao	52	52	52	51	51
Baseball and Softball	3	3	3	6	6
Basketball	52	52	52	46	46
Body Building	6	6	6	6	6
Chama cha Kamba	4	4	4	7	0
Chess	1	1	1	1	1
Cricket	7	7	2	2	0
Cycling	18	18	22	22	22
Football	1,629	1,615	1,594	1581	1,581
Gojuruu Karate Association	8	8	8	7	7
Golf	7	7	0	1	0
Handball	12	12	12	12	12
Hockey	4	4	4	4	4
Judo	3	3	3	3	3
Kabbadi	6	6	0	0	0
Karata	12	12	12	40	0
Karate Combat	108	108	108	106	106
Kite Surfing	39	0	0	0	0
Lawn Tennis	0	0	0	2	0
Motocross	4	4	4	4	4
Nage	43	43	0	36	0
Netball	28	28	28	27	27
Playing Cards	61	61	61	61	61
Pool Table	3	3	0	2	0
Professional Boxing	28	28	0	0	0
Shotokan Karate Association	27	27	27	23	23
Special Olympics	12	12	0	8	0
Squash	4	4	4	4	4
Swimming	16	16	16	13	13
Table tennis	6	6	8	8	8
Taekwondo ITF	4	4	4	8	3
Triathlon	12	12	0	0	0
Volleyball	20	20	20	20	20
Weightlifting	5	5	5	5	5
Wrestling	5	5	5	5	5
ZABESA	67	63	63	62	62
Zanzibar Deaf Association	6	6	7	5	0
Zanzibar Disabled Association	10	10	0	3	0
Zanzibar Health for Sportsmen	0	0	0	1	0
Zanzibar Taekwondo WTF	12	12	12	12	12

E. MACROECONOMICS STATISTICS



E. MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS

E.1 National Accounts

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is defined as the monetary value of all finished goods and services produced within an economic territory in a specific period of time (usually one year). It is the most important indicator in the System of National Accounts (SNA) used to gauge the health of a country's economy. The Production, Expenditure and Income methods are the approaches to its measurements; results of which are presented in current (years) or constant (base year or real) prices. The Office of the Chief Government Statistician has adapted the Production approach to the compilation of Zanzibar's GDP estimates.

For the year 2024, GDP at current prices stood at TZS 6,572.6 billion, interpreting the per capita income of TZS 3,227,000. At constant 2015 prices the GDP increased to TZS 4,026.4 billion compared with TZS 3,758.6 billion observed in 2023. This indicates that Zanzibar's economy grew by 7.1 percent in 2024 (Table E1.1). The Services sector has the highest contribution accounts for 46.9 percent of total GDP in 2024. The main segment within Services is the accommodation and food services, contributing 16.9 percent of total GDP. Agriculture sector contributes 24.3 percent of the GDP with the highest contribution from livestock (10.5 percent). Industry contributes 20.2 percent of the GDP and the main segment is the construction (10.0 percent) of total GDP.

The observed growth in the economy in 2024 was a result of the recovery of the economy caused by an increase in mining and quarrying activities (17.0 percent), fishing (14.2 percent) and accommodation and food services (8.2 percent).

Figure E.1.1: Percentage Share of Economic Sectors in the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2020-2024

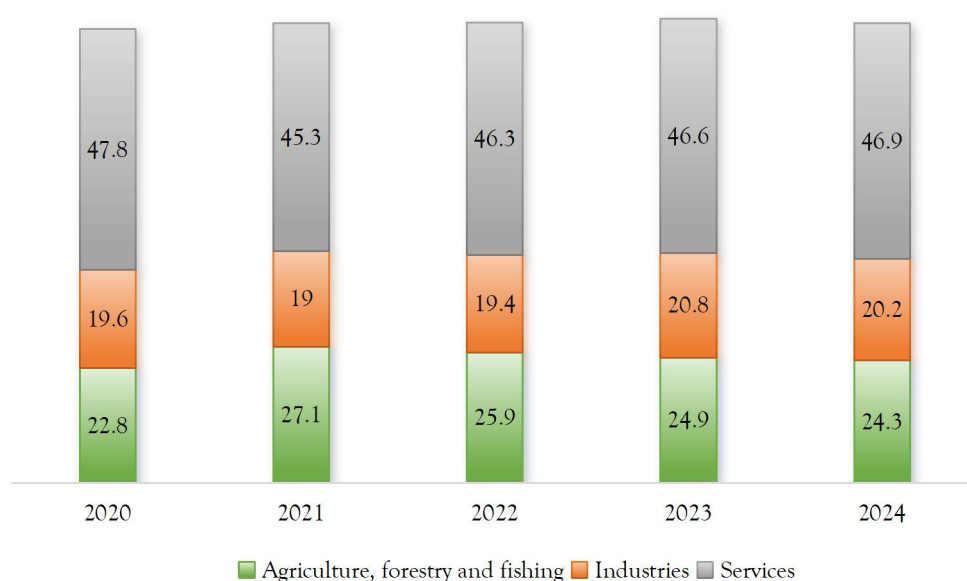


Table E.1.1: Summary Statistics 2020-2024

GDP at Market Prices	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices					
At current prices (TZS Billion)	6,572.6	6,041.3	5,457.0	4,780.0	4,209.0
At constant 2015 prices (TZS Billion)	4,026.4	3,758.6	3,528.1	3,275.0	3,116.0
Quantity index (2015=100)	170.9	159.6	149.0	139.0	132.0
Constant price growth rates (%)	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1	1.3
Implicit price deflators (2015=100)	163.2	160.7	154.7	146.0	135.0
GDP per capita at current prices					
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	3,227	3,111	2,859	2,790	2,526
GDP per capita (US \$)	1,395	1,241	1,234	1,208	1,099
GDP per capita at constant 2015 prices					
GDP per capita (TZS '000)	1,977.1	1,935.5	1,851.0	1,912.0	1,870.0
GDP per capita (US \$)	990.1	969.2	927.0	957.0	936.0
Memorandum items					
Population ('000)	2,036.5	1,941.9	1,889.0	1,713.0	1,666.0
Exchange rate TZS per US \$	2,313.6	2,506.0	2,315.0	2,310.0	2,298.0

Table E.1.2: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Current Prices, 2020-2024

	(TZS Billion)				
Economic Activities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,595.3	1,501.6	1,396.2	1,293.7	959.4
Industries	1,324.7	1,256.0	1,048.6	908.4	826.2
Services	3,080.9	2,814.8	2,501.2	2,163.9	2,010
Taxes on Products	571.7	469.0	454.3	414.1	413.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	447.6	417.5	393.7	380.5	369.7
Livestock	692.5	775.6	699.2	617.9	331.3
Forestry	78.0	61.7	60.3	58.5	52
Fishing	377.2	246.7	243.0	236.8	206.4
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	53.7	49.6	44.9	41.2	42.9
Manufacturing	513.4	482.3	438.8	335.5	324.9
Electricity and gas	66.1	63.5	61.7	59.5	59
Water supply and sewerage	35.9	30.2	29.2	26	24
Construction	655.7	630.5	473.9	446.2	375.4
Services					
Trade and repairs	399.7	337.6	348.5	222.8	211.7
Transport and storage	164.5	158.3	150.1	141.2	141.8
Accommodation and food services	1112.2	922.1	860.0	755.3	666.5
Accommodation	912.8	775.1	729.6	637.9	571.1
Food and beverage services	199.4	147.0	130.5	117.4	95.5
Information and communication	43.7	83.4	76.1	74.8	70.8
Financial and insurance activities	375.3	373.3	152.2	150.8	144.8
Real estate activities	470.3	437.5	407.4	379.5	348.9
Professional, scientific and technical	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2
Administrative and support services	35.7	34.1	31.0	30.2	27.9
Public administration	290.6	271.6	271.3	230.9	229.7
Education	133.0	134.9	129.0	114	99.8
Human health and social work	55.0	52.9	39.8	38.3	43.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.2
Other service activities	90.1	83.4	76.3	65.9	58.5
Domestic services	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3	7
Less FISIM	-107.3	-90.8	-55.9	-54.9	-49.1
GDP at basic prices	6,000.9	5,572.3	4,946.0	4,366.1	3,795.6
Taxes on products	571.7	469.0	454.3	414.1	413.2
GDP at purchaser prices	6,572.6	6,041.3	5,400.3	4,780.2	4,208.9

Table E.1.3: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Constant 2015 Prices, 2020-2024

	(TZS Billion)				
Economic Activities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	721.4	698.4	682.9	656.4	639.8
Industries	747.9	707.5	663.8	607.6	595.4
Services	2,211.9	2,030.1	1,847.4	1,715.5	1,585.1
Taxes on Products	345.3	322.7	304.8	295.8	296.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	306.2	287.8	279.8	263.8	258.1
Livestock	167.1	187.3	195.8	191.4	185.7
Forestry	50.0	50.0	46.9	45.6	43.8
Fishing	198.0	173.4	160.3	155.6	152.1
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	51.5	44.1	39.9	36.6	34.2
Manufacturing	335.4	324.7	303.7	280.9	276.8
Electricity and gas	19.2	17.3	15.4	12.6	14.1
Water supply and sewerage	33.9	31.9	30.5	28.5	26.5
Construction	307.7	289.5	274.3	249.0	243.8
Services					
Trade and repairs	347.4	311.3	276.4	265.3	228.2
Transport and storage	147.6	147.6	135.2	130.2	119.1
Accommodation and food services	749.3	658.8	609.1	545.1	491.0
Accommodation	617.5	545.4	505.8	450.4	405.9
Food and beverage services	131.8	113.3	103.2	94.7	85.0
Information and communication	43.7	41.7	46.7	45.6	54.5
Financial and insurance activities	203.6	179.0	115.8	111.7	100.4
Real estate activities	231.2	215.4	200.9	187.6	175.4
Professional, scientific and technical	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
Administrative and support services	29.0	27.4	23.4	23.8	26.1
Public administration	284.0	273.0	267.4	247.1	234.7
Education	112.4	105.0	101.3	92.2	92.5
Human health and social work	46.4	42.9	37.0	34.0	33.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
Other service activities	61.2	56.8	52.2	49.1	45.3
Domestic services	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
Less FISIM	-59.1	-43.1	-31.2	-29.3	-28.5
GDP at basic prices	3,681.1	3,436.0	3,194.1	2,979.5	2,820.3
Taxes on products	345.3	322.7	304.8	295.8	296.0
GDP at purchaser prices	4,026.4	3,758.6	3,498.8	3,275.3	3,116.3

Table E.1.4: Gross Domestic Product Percentage Share by Economic Activity, 2020-2024

Economic Activities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.3	24.9	25.9	27.1	22.8
Industries	20.2	20.8	19.4	19.0	19.6
Services	46.8	46.6	46.3	45.3	47.8
Taxes on Products	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.8
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	6.8	6.9	7.3	8	8.8
Livestock	10.5	12.8	12.9	12.9	7.9
Forestry	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Fishing	5.7	4.1	4.5	5	4.9
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1
Manufacturing	7.8	8.0	8.1	7	7.7
Electricity and gas	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Water supply and sewerage	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Construction	10.0	10.4	8.8	9.3	8.9
Services					
Trade and repairs	6.1	5.6	6.5	4.7	5
Transport and storage	2.5	2.6	2.8	3	3.4
Accommodation and food services	16.9	15.3	15.9	15.8	15.8
Accommodation	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.3	13.6
Food and beverage services	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
Information and communication	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7
Financial and insurance activities	5.7	6.2	2.8	3.2	3.4
Real estate activities	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.3
Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Public administration	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.5
Education	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Human health and social work	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Other service activities	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Domestic services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Less FISIM	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2
GDP at basic prices	91.3	92.2	91.6	91.3	90.2
Taxes on products	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.8
GDP at purchaser prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table E.1.5: Gross Domestic Product Growth Rate by Economic Activities at Constant Prices, 2020-2024

Economic Activities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.3	2.3	4.0	2.6	3.3
Industries	5.7	6.6	9.3	5.1	5.2
Services	9.0	9.9	7.7	6.9	-1.0
Taxes on Products	7.0	5.9	3.0	1.2	1.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	6.4	2.8	6.1	2.2	1.3
Livestock	-10.8	-4.3	2.3	3.0	8.2
Forestry	0.1	6.4	2.9	4.0	-4.4
Fishing	14.2	8.1	3.0	2.3	3.5
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	17.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	-6.0
Manufacturing	3.3	6.9	8.1	1.1	6.5
Electricity and gas	11.2	12.4	22.3	8.0	-2.8
Water supply and sewerage	6.3	4.6	7.0	6.9	1.9
Construction	6.3	5.5	10.2	8.9	6.5
Services					
Trade and repairs	11.6	12.6	4.2	14.9	7.4
Transport and storage	0.0	9.2	3.8	9.3	-6.6
Accommodation and food services	13.7	8.2	11.7	6.6	-12.7
Accommodation	13.2	7.8	12.3	6.5	-11.3
Food and beverage services	16.3	9.8	9.0	7.5	-18.9
Information and communication	4.9	-10.8	2.5	-16.3	-3.2
Financial and insurance activities	13.7	54.6	3.7	9.9	2.2
Real estate activities	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8
Professional, scientific and technical	6.6	3.5	1.4	5.0	1.1
Administrative and support services	5.9	17.0	-1.5	6.6	-4.6
Public administration	4.0	2.1	8.2	5.3	13.2
Education	7.0	3.7	9.8	-0.3	9.7
Human health and social work	8.2	15.8	8.9	2.4	1.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8.5	33.8	1.9	1.1	-4.9
Other service activities	7.8	8.8	6.2	6.9	12.9
Domestic services	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2
Less FISIM	37.1	38.1	6.5	2.8	11.7
GDP at basic prices	7.1	7.6	7.2	5.5	1.2
Taxes on products	7.0	5.9	3.0	1.2	1.6
GDP at purchaser prices	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1	1.3

Table E.1.6: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activities at Constant Prices, 2020-2024

Economic Activities	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Industries	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.0
Services	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.2	-0.5
Taxes on Products	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Livestock	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Forestry	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1
Fishing	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Manufacturing	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5
Electricity and gas	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Water supply and sewerage	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Construction	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
Services					
Trade and repairs	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
Transport and storage	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	-0.3
Accommodation and food services	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.7	-2.3
Accommodation	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.4	-1.7
Food and beverage services	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6
Information and communication	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Real estate activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support services	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Public administration	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9
Education	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Human health and social work	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other service activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Domestic services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less FISIM	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
GDP at basic prices	6.5	6.9	6.6	5.1	1.1
Taxes on products	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2
GDP at purchaser prices	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.1	1.3

E.2 Government Finance Statistics

Government Finance Statistics (GFS) are compiled in accordance with the GFS Manual, 2014 by using a modified cash basis of recording. GFS cover expenditure by functions of Government (COFOG) that show how Government spending is allocated across various sectors, programs, and services. GFS is used in the compilation of GDP by expenditure approach and is the basis for fiscal monitoring that reflect the priorities of government fiscal policy and the services provided to the public.

During the financial year 2023/24, government revenue collected amounted to TZS 2,104.7 billion of which TZS 1,201.9 billion was tax collections, TZS 708.1 billion was grants, and the remaining was non-tax revenues. Table E.2.1 reveals that Government revenue increased by 49.5 percent compared with 2022/23 whereby the main contributors were capital grants and value-added taxes.

Total government expenditure during the year 2023/24 was TZS 2,103.9 billion, of which TZS 1,232.1 billion was for expenses and TZS 871.8 billion was for acquisitions of new non-financial assets (Table E.2.2 and E.2.3). The expenditure by function of the government (Table E.2.5) shows that the government spent about TZS 1,118.7 billion (53.2%) for economic affairs, including commercial, labor, and transportation issues. Moreover, Table E.2.7 shows acquisitions of new non-financial assets accounted for about 41.4 percent of the total expenditure at the end of 2023/24.

Tables E.2.5 and E.2.3 show that the government continues to invest in non-financial assets related to economic issues, including the improvement and construction of new infrastructure. A major part of these investments requires large amounts of financing, thus resulting in the government increasing the incurrence of domestic liabilities to be able to achieve the desired goals.

Table E.2.1: Summary of Total Revenue Collections, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	TZS Billion				
	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
Revenue	2,104.7	1,407.8	1,322.1	856.9	940.6
Taxes	1,201.9	1,005.7	729.5	608.6	662.0
Payable by individuals	204.1	180.7	133.8	114.9	107.2
Payable by corporations and other enterprises	87.1	75.4	54.8	45.3	47.2
Value-added taxes	373.0	319.7	184.2	118.1	156.0
Turnover & other general taxes on G & S	168.7	101.9	88.5	119.7	136.6
Excises	61.9	47.9	43.6	39.5	37.5
Taxes on specific services	77.1	64.0	38.2	26.9	46.7
Motor vehicle taxes	12.2	7.9	8.6	9.5	9.9
Other	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Customs and other import duties	223.9	211.3	180.0	135.1	122.8
Tax refund	-8.3	-5.5	-3.5	-1.3	-2.7
Grants	708.1	239.9	442.2	156.8	165.0
Current grant from international organizations	137.6	59.3	46.6	21.0	37.1
Capital grant from other general government units	570.6	180.6	395.6	135.8	127.9
Other Revenue	194.7	162.2	150.5	91.5	113.5
Dividends	5.1	17.7	15.1	15.4	42.6
Rent	27.7	14.9	15.9	9.7	12.2
Sales of market establishments	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Administrative fees	138.6	117.9	106.5	54.5	51.9
Incidental sales by nonmarket establishments	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5
Fines, penalties, and forfeits	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
Current transfers not elsewhere classified	21.0	9.2	11.4	10.0	5.6

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.2: Summary of Total Expenses, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	TZS Billion				
	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
Expenses	1,232.1	1,020.1	765.8	749.3	739.2
Compensation of employees	653.8	583.7	408.3	320.1	301.0
Wages and salaries	587.1	541.5	381.6	302.2	285.2
Employers' social contributions	66.8	42.2	26.7	17.9	15.8
Use of goods and services	205.3	133.3	110.8	109.0	128.1
Interest to other general government units	28.8	23.3	19.4	12.9	9.1
Grants to other general government units	199.8	157.4	116.1	174.3	186.1
Social Benefits	70.9	44.8	43.7	39.9	39.2
Social Security benefits	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Social assistance benefits	19.0	7.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Employment-related social benefits	47.1	33.6	39.0	35.8	35.1
Transfers not elsewhere classified	73.5	78.6	67.5	93.1	75.6

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.3: Summary of Transaction of Assets and Liabilities, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	TZS Billion				
	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
NET TRANSACTIONS IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	241.7	490.7	226.3	28.7	165.1
Investment in Nonfinancial Assets	871.8	371.9	295.8	63.4	185.7
Buildings and Structures	801.4	348.0	213.5	53.9	166.0
Machinery and Equipment	70.1	23.2	82.3	9.5	19.7
Intangible non-produced assets	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	3.2	133.2	49.0	0.1	2.4
Currency and deposits	1.2	131.7	17.8	0.1	0.4
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	2.1	1.6	31.2	0.0	2.0
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	633.3	14.4	118.6	34.9	22.9
Debt Securities	130.0	0.0	140.0	40.8	28.5
Loans	504.1	15.0	-13.6	-5.9	-2.0
Financial Derivatives and Employee Stock Options	0.0	-0.5	-1.5	0.0	-2.8
Other Accounts Payable	-0.8	-0.1	-6.3	0.0	-0.7

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.4: Statement of Government Operations, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	TZS Billion				
	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
Revenue	2,104.7	1,407.8	1,322.1	856.9	940.6
Taxes	1,201.9	1,005.7	729.5	608.6	662.0
Grants	708.1	239.9	442.2	156.8	165.0
Other Revenue	194.9	162.2	150.5	91.5	113.5
Expense	1,232.1	1,021.1	765.8	749.3	739.2
Compensation of employees	653.8	583.7	408.3	320.1	301.0
Use of goods and services	205.3	133.3	110.8	109.0	128.1
Interest	28.8	23.3	19.4	12.9	9.1
Grants	199.8	157.4	116.1	174.3	186.1
Social Benefits	70.9	44.8	43.7	39.9	39.2
Other expenses	73.5	78.6	67.5	93.1	75.6
<i>Gross operating balance</i>	872.6	386.7	556.3	107.6	201.4
<i>Net operating balance</i>	872.6	386.7	556.3	107.6	201.4
TRANSACTIONS IN NON-FINANCIAL ASSETS					
Net/gross investment in nonfinancial assets	871.8	371.9	295.8	63.4	185.7
Fixed Assets	871.5	371.2	295.8	63.4	185.7
<i>Expenditure</i>	2,103.9	1,393.0	1,061.6	812.7	924.8
<i>Net lending / Net borrowing</i>	0.8	14.8	260.5	44.2	15.7
TRANSACTION IN FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES					
Net acquisition of financial assets	3.2	133.2	49.0	0.1	2.4
Net incurrence of liabilities	633.3	14.4	118.6	34.9	23.0

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.5: Government Expenditure by Functions, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	TZS Billion				
	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
Expenditure	2,103.9	1,393.0	1,061.6	812.7	924.8
General public services	451.7	293.9	289.7	374.3	357.4
Public order and safety	31.8	53.8	18.2	11.4	20.0
Economic affairs	1,118.7	697.9	514.4	270.8	329.6
Environmental protection	0.4	4.4	0.7	3.0	6.7
Housing and community amenities	71.9	99.5	9.1	20.6	42.9
Health	89.1	90.0	74.8	38.5	57.6
Recreation, culture and religion	55.8	27.0	10.3	10.9	12.0
Education	185.0	62.8	78.6	24.4	42.4
Social protection	99.4	63.6	65.8	58.9	56.2

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.6: Summary Percentage Share of Government Expenditure by Functions, 2019/20-2023/24

Description	2023/24*	2022/23	2021/22	2020/21	2019/20
General public services	21.5	21.1	27.3	46.1	38.6
Public order and safety	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.4	2.2
Economic affairs	53.2	50.1	48.4	33.3	35.6
Environmental protection	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7
Housing and community amenities	3.4	7.1	0.9	2.5	4.6
Health	4.2	6.5	7.0	4.7	6.2
Recreation, culture and religion	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
Education	8.8	4.5	7.4	3.0	4.6
Social protection	4.7	4.6	6.2	7.3	6.1

Note: * Provisional Data

Table E.2.7: Cross-Classification of Expenditure by Functional and Economic Classifications, 2023/24

Description	TZS Billion						Net Investment in nonfinancial assets
	Compensation of employees	Use of goods and services	Interest	Grants	Social Benefits	Other expenses	
Expenditure	653.8	205.3	28.8	199.8	70.9	73.5	871.8
General public services	48.8	73.6	28.8	94.3	5.2	71.7	129.2
Public order and safety	9.4	2.2	-	18.5	-	-	1.7
Economic affairs	558.0	26.0	-	61.5	0.1	0.0	473.0
Environmental protection	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.3
Housing and community amenities	0.2	0.5	-	0.4	0.0	0.0	70.8
Health	2.8	59.1	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	26.5
Recreation, culture and religion	0.5	2.8	-	8.4	0.0	0.4	43.8
Education	2.8	40.2	-	16.0	0.4	1.3	124.4
Social protection	31.3	0.9	-	0.1	65.0	0.0	2.1
Percentage Share	29.6	9.6	1.4	9.5	4.8	3.6	41.5

Note: * Provisional Data

E.3 Trade

Zanzibar recorded a total volume of trade worth TZS 1,825,501 million in 2024 which marks an increase of 13.3 percent compared with TZS 1,611,135.0 million recorded in 2023. The trade balance in 2024 has shown a deficit of million TZS 1,473,013.7 compared with the deficit of TZS 1,392,600.6 million recorded in 2023. The export-import ratio increased from 7.3 percent in 2023 to 10.7 percent in 2024. The recorded export value in 2024 was TZS 105,286.9 million decreased by 3.6 percent compared with TZS 109,267.2 million recorded in 2023. The value of the imports was TZS 1,649,257.3 million in 2024 that indicates an increase of 9.8 percent compared with TZS 1,301,867.8 million recorded in 2023 (Table E.3.1).

Foods and live animals highly contributed 65.7 percent of the total export value in 2024 amounted at TZS 69,217.3 million. The exported value of cloves recorded was TZS 30,737.3 million in 2024 which is equivalent to 29.2 percent of the total export and that of seaweeds was TZS 10,738.7 million that accounted for 10.2 percent. India was the major buyer of the exported goods from Zanzibar accounted at 29.4 percent of total export. (Table E.3.3, Table E.3.4 and Table E.3.5).

U.A.E recorded the highest value of import in 2024 worth 829,712.5 million TZS (50.3 percent). Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials recorded the highest value for imports TZS 749,199.5 million, (45.4 percent) in 2024 (Table E.3.6 and Table E.3.9).

Figure E.2.1: Value of Imports and Exports, 2015– 2024

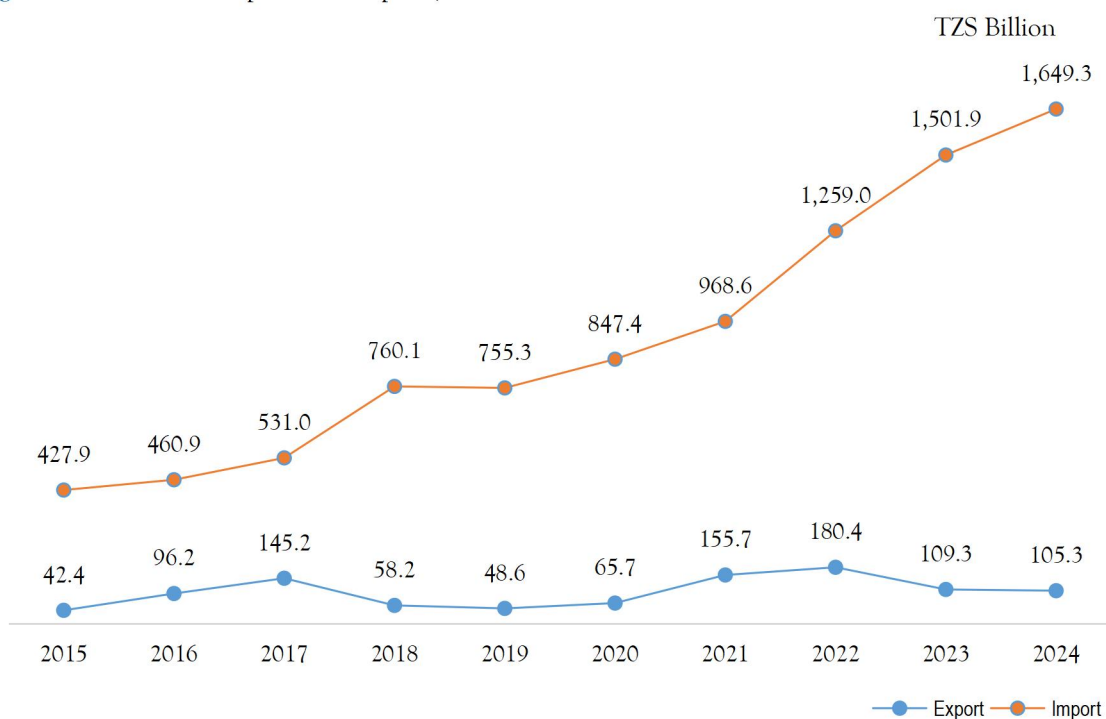


Table E.3.1: Imports, Exports and Trade Balance, 2013-2024

Year	TZS Million					
	Import	Export	Total Trade	Balance of Trade	Terms of Trade (ToT)	Export-Import Ratio
2024	1,649,257.3	105,286.9	1,825,501	-1,473,013.7		6.4
2023	1,501,867.8	109,267.2	1,611,135.0	-1,392,600.6	0.27	7.3
2022	1,258,988.7	180,375.9	1,439,364.7	-1,078,612.8	0.27	14.3
2021	968,645.1	155,672.0	1,124,317.1	-812,973.1	0.24	16.1
2020	847,430.8	65,661.0	913,091.8	-781,769.7	0.22	7.7
2019	755,311.3	48,573.3	803,884.6	-706,738.1	0.19	6.4
2018	760,122.8	58,187.0	818,309.9	-701,935.8	0.22	7.7
2017	531,026.2	145,229.7	676,255.9	-385,796.5	0.21	27.3
2016	460,919.8	96,234.9	557,154.7	-364,684.9	0.20	20.9
2015	427,938.1	42,407.0	470,345.1	-385,531.1	0.20	9.9
2014	411,429.6	133,587.7	545,017.4	-277,841.9	0.25	32.5
2013	339,407.1	87,799.6	427,206.7	-251,607.4	0.23	25.9

Note: Export - Import Ratio = (Total Exports/Total Imports) *100

ToT = Total trade/GDP

Table E.3.2: Monthly Export, Import Performance 2020 - 2024

Month	TZS Million				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2021
Export					
January	16,791.5	8,743.1	24,993.3	1,108.2	19,031.7
February	10,420.3	6,425.6	8,169.2	4,176.4	16,364.4
March	5,618.2	6,878.5	20,951.0	3,505.9	4,486.6
April	4,674.2	5,005.5	4,934.2	2,470.2	2,220.9
May	4,988.7	4,513.0	4,089.8	2,952.7	2,723.0
June	4,356.2	3,837.8	3,355.5	1,903.4	2,537.3
July	2,087.0	7,234.0	4,468.7	2,430.1	4,534.7
August	3,572.3	6,211.0	12,167.1	40,589.8	1,929.1
September	8,127.5	19,995.1	27,562.3	56,065.6	3,037.2
October	28,226.5	14,994.5	24,630.7	18,421.2	3,372.2
November	10,740.5	11,727.0	35,486.5	18,961.6	1,984.2
December	5,716.1	13,702.0	9,567.7	3,086.9	3,439.8
Annual	105,287.1	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0	65,661.0
Import					
January	135,208.2	127,263.7	92,128.7	64,095.5	74,321.5
February	113,488.8	98,240.3	99,584.9	90,982.5	75,091.6
March	116,048.4	113,288.6	108,853.7	84,474.8	93,120.4
April	133,239.3	115,737.8	98,193.3	63,777.7	33,026.3
May	130,515.1	124,844.2	85,096.5	73,473.3	48,575.6
June	124,225.1	104,087.9	102,372.7	72,647.5	64,579.5
July	141,128.1	162,947.7	87,674.3	66,778.6	110,693.4
August	156,286.1	115,719.1	123,494.1	80,726.8	104,989.3
September	117,429.0	152,647.3	111,271.2	88,230.7	54,250.6
October	163,593.7	137,196.0	85,697.0	85,158.5	58,578.0
November	158,870.6	122,969.7	164,073.6	100,288.5	50,251.1
December	159,225.1	126,925.6	100,548.7	98,010.8	79,953.5
Annual	1,649,257.4	1,501,867.8	1,258,988.7	968,645.1	847,430.8

Table E.3.3: Export by SITC Section, 2020 - 2024

Description	TZS Million				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Food and live animals	69,217.3	82,758.9	146,759.3	140,233.2	57,285.4
Beverages and tobacco	1,483.6	609.8	282.6	54.4	168.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17,052.6	1,503.5	1,557.2	2,763.3	4,197.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6.3	207.0	20.6	48.1	0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	24.2	16.1	2.0	121.5	0
Chemicals & related products, n.e.c.	1,596.8	1,306.9	1,158.6	845.8	721
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,054.6	10,783.8	7,693.0	3,549.6	546.5
Machinery and transport equipment	1,322.7	10,837.7	5,959.9	2,704.2	2,271.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9,528.8	1,243.5	16,942.8	5,351.9	470.6
Total	105,286.9	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0	65,661.0

Table E.3.4: Exports of Main Crops, 2013-2023

Year	Unit	Quantity ('000 Tons); Value (TZS Million)	
		Clove	Seaweed
2024	Quantity	1,974.4	7,089.5
	Value	30,737.3	10,738.7
2023	Quantity	3,197.3	11,737.3
	Value	47,081.1	19,233.2
2022	Quantity	6,452.8	13,972.5
	Value	118,287.3	16,010.2
2021	Quantity	6,775.5	12,611.1
	Value	115,358.7	11,960.7
2020	Quantity	3,506.8	11,382.6
	Value	38,370.9	11,700.1
2019	Quantity	1,744.9	11,203.7
	Value	19,844.6	10,382.5
2018	Quantity	860.0	18,215.0
	Value	15,540.0	9,081.0
2017	Quantity	7,077.0	12,017.0
	Value	121,789.0	3,862.0
2016	Quantity	3,721.0	5,440.0
	Value	64,723.0	3,803.0
2015	Quantity	1,463.0	8,073.0
	Value	24,826.0	5,863.0

Table E.3.5: Export Value by Country of Destination, 2020 -2024

Country	TZS Million				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
India	30,920.1	20,472.7	13,722.7	19,063.6	30,886.4
Singapore	14,113.3	27,754.3	56,520.9	96,864.8	7,088.2
Uganda	10,266.8	3,576.0	3,605.0	1,587.1	138.8
Oman	8,969.9	2,086.8	94.1	129.7	89.8
United Arab Emirates	6,809.4	1,952.1	18,478.9	1,068.5	675.6
Comoro	5,200.3	2,200.7	1,062.4	0.0	0.0
Vietnam	4,957.8	4,601.7	7,653.7	4,924.6	3,594.9
Denmark	4,299.2	8,491.9	7,413.2	6,753.7	6,272.8
Great Britain	3,284.8	87.6	376.0	183.7	122.8
Kenya	3,237.9	6,296.4	2,896.0	1,882.9	474.1
China	2,361.9	4,606.5	3,905.3	4,834.1	3,071.8
France	2,043.6	2,773.6	1,584.6	1,559.4	1,687.9
Netherlands	1,866.0	3.3	15.0	39.3	415.1
United States of America	1,654.8	1,832.2	4,479.6	4,012.3	2,316.2
Malaysia	1,072.5	308.7	221.7	294.6	230.5
Hong Kong	1,056.2	145.5	83.0	62.0	255.1
Other countries	3,172.5	22,077.3	58,263.8	12,046.4	8,341.0
Total	105,286.9	109,267.2	180,375.9	155,672.0	65,661.0

Table E.3.6: Direct Import Value by SITC Section, 2020 - 2024

SITC Section	Million TZS				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Food and live animals	194,519.3	50,570.8	149,802.7	95,626.3	109,031.0
Beverages and tobacco	5,030.7	2,876.2	2,273.2	2,882.2	409.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24,414.6	15,821.5	20,090.4	11,504.7	8,366.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	749,199.5	640,463.5	521,929.9	337,001.5	252,464.0
Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	66,536.8	49,016.7	46,908.7	59,418.9	27,448.4
Chemicals & related products, n.e.c.	55,162.1	45,039.6	104,848.4	64,475.6	26,840.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	176,529.2	147,034.0	177,793.7	160,412.2	114,451.5
Machinery and transport equipment	272,119.5	266,809.9	152,660.2	156,668.6	258,764.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	105,741.7	84,226.6	82,668.6	80,655.3	49,654.1
Commodities not elsewhere classified	4.0	8.9	12.9	0	0
Total	1,649,257.3	1,301,867.8	1,258,989	968,645.1	847,430.8

Table E.3.7: Import of Main Foods Stuff by Quantity and Value, 2015-2024

Year	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)					
	Rice		Sugar		Wheat flour	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2024	65,926	32,535	43,662	43,663	29,464	25,210
2023	133,727	75,311	36,910	91,591	4,070	2,004
2022	81,460	57,758	32,122	18,587	38,885	33,247
2021	36,161	14,706	26,630	19,372	5,424	1,796
2020	104,804	50,031	34,299	12,695	7,967	4,243
2019	106,518	50,957	24,462	11,254	12,812	5,953
2018	99,601	47,559	55,292	25,066	17,382	8,283
2017	95,503	45,039	48,477	22,019	25,244	10,934
2016	95,497	44,633	42,319	18,667	17,535	8,054
2015	83,260	34,804	69,297	31,094	16,534	6,741

Table E.3.8: Imports of Fuel Products by Quantity and Value, 2015-2024

Year	Quantity ('000 Litres); Value (TZS Million)							
	Petrol		Diesel		Jet A-1		Kerosene	
	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values	Quantity	Values
2024	113,284.7	341,326.5	75,197.2	232,838.9	50,623.1	232,838.9	1,958.9	6,195.4
2023	110,852.1	313,159.3	71,759.9	210,616.3	47,921.0	210,616.3	2,876.6	8,071.9
2022	97,391.4	263,391.5	62,079.3	170,821.2	3,948.3	170,821.2	31,568.6	67,387.2
2021	92,326.3	193,438.7	47,817.3	98,031.0	20,528.0	98,031.0	5,990.1	8,790.3
2020	75,112.8	140,180.3	48,449.4	92,128.5	11,478.6	92,128.5	5,883.7	7,843.1
2019	77,733.4	164,277.0	54,028.5	116,697.7	26,360.9	116,697.7	5,940.4	9,441.5
2018	74,301.1	167,105.9	48,865.9	109,558.3	27,531.6	109,558.3	7,080.6	11,908.4
2017	57,353.4	114,552.2	41,027.0	79,802.4	24,495.3	79,802.4	9,436.1	12,918.7
2016	49,310.9	106,204.7	38,652.6	75,912.1	17,393.2	75,912.1	13,114.6	14,642.3
2015	43,190.2	97,920.8	32,475.5	70,452.4	17,214.0	70,452.4	9,287.0	11,298.3

Table E.3.9: Direct Imports by Country of Origin 2020-2024

Country of Origin	TZS Billion				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
United Arab Emirates	829.7	704.7	584.4	387.1	299.9
China	203.2	161.9	134.3	99.0	240.5
India	103.8	157.8	104.5	81.3	41.4
Pakistan	74.6	72.7	53.6	17.0	47.5
Japan	62.1	31.3	21.0	21.1	11.5
Brazil	41.0	21.8	13.6	17.0	4.7
Russian Federation	36.3	42.2	0.2	23.4	28.5
Australia	32.9	41.1	17.7	6.9	0.4
Turkey	32.8	69.3	30.0	21.5	15.6
Malaysia	28.3	23.2	26.9	39.4	17.0
Italy	24.1	4.9	17.9	13.2	4.5
Singapore	17.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.8
Great Britain	13.6	10.6	10.8	9.5	9.0
United States of America	13.5	7.6	8.0	8.8	4.4
Indonesia	13.5	22.9	29.6	17.9	8.9
Hong Kong	12.7	13.0	11.6	9.2	9.6
Netherlands	12.6	1.6	3.1	4.3	5.7
South Africa	8.7	16.7	12.0	6.9	5.8
Oman	8.4	9.6	26.6	31.0	11.2
Vietnam	6.6	9.4	6.0	1.7	2.8
Iran	6.3	4.2	6.1	9.1	7.5
Kenya	5.8	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.4
Spain	5.4	6.8	38.4	61.8	6.6
Czech Republic	5.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Thailand	4.9	7.6	5.6	4.5	2.6
Swaziland	4.8	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
Sweden	4.8	4.5	4.1	1.3	2.5
Germany	4.6	18.8	11.1	7.3	23.0
France	4.0	1.1	1.3	2.9	1.9
Romania	2.9	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.1
Canada	2.1	6.1	2.7	3.4	1.5
Ireland	2.0	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.0
Mauritius	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.0
Denmark	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5
Other countries	17.3	17.1	63.3	44.3	15.7
Total	1,649.3	1,501.6	1,259.0	968.6	847.4

Table E.3.10: Import of Goods by Basic Economic Category, 2015-2024

Year	TZS Million			
	Capital	Intermediate	Consumer	Total
2024	377,926.4	871,299.4	400,031.5	1,649,257.3
2023	344,724.6	767,041.8	390,101.4	1,501,867.8
2022	246,075.3	670,593.0	342,320.5	1,261,010.8
2021	231,428.2	477,298.7	259,918.2	970,666.1
2020	327,659.9	317,880.9	201,890.1	849,450.9
2019	141,792.8	423,280.9	190,236.5	757,329.2
2018	136,663.0	412,791.8	210,668.1	762,140.9
2017	74,397.1	296,129.0	160,500.1	533,043.2
2016	78,217.5	262,958.7	119,743.6	462,935.8
2015	75,723.2	237,338.6	114,876.3	429,953.1

E.4 Price

The inflation rate for the year 2024 stands at 5.1 percent while the indices for food and non-food were 8.4 and 2.7 percent respectively. The trend of the overall inflation rate in Zanzibar does not portray a specific direction, it decreases or increases during different periods as shown in Figure E.4.1. The overall inflation rate remained in a single digit for the last decade (from 2015 – 2024) (Table E.4.5 and Figure 4.1).

The ZCPI for the year 2024 was recorded as 111.66 compared to the average of 106.22 for the year 2023. The index for food for the year 2024 stood at 120.61 which is higher compared with 111.23 recorded in 2023. The same pattern is observed for non-food index where the year 2024 recorded higher index of 105.56 compared with 102.81 for the year 2023.

The annual average price for Thailand rice per kilogram in 2024 stands at TZS 2,349, compared to TZS 2,134 in 2023, which represents an increase of 10.1 percent. Meanwhile, the average price of wheat flour per kilogram for 2024 and 2023 was TZS 1,999 and TZS 2,057, respectively. The average price per kilogram for white sugar in 2024 increased to TZS 2,989, compared to TZS 2,698 in 2023, showing an increase of 10.8 percent. Moreover, the average prices for fuels (kerosene, petrol, and diesel) in 2024 were recorded at TZS 3,200, TZS 3,030, and TZS 3,109, respectively, compared to the average prices of TZS 2,984, TZS 2,995, and TZS 2,896 in 2023. The average prices of kerosene, petrol, and diesel increased by 7.2 percent, 1.2 percent, and 7.4 percent, respectively (Table E.4.4).

Figure E.3.1: Annually Inflation Rate, 2015-2024

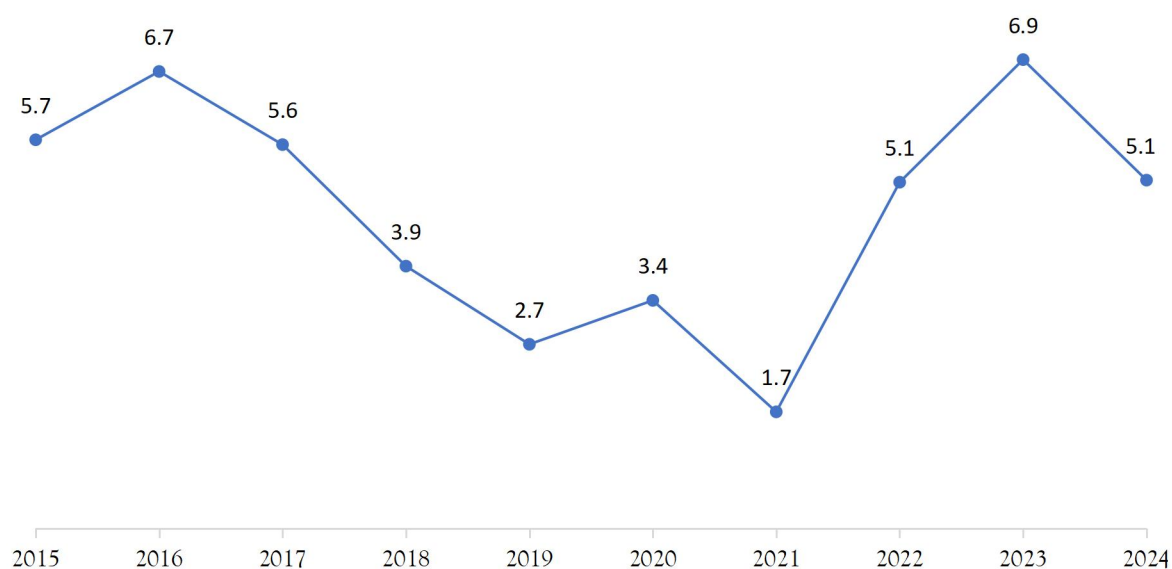


Figure E.4.2: Food and Non-Food Annually Inflation Rate, 2015-2024

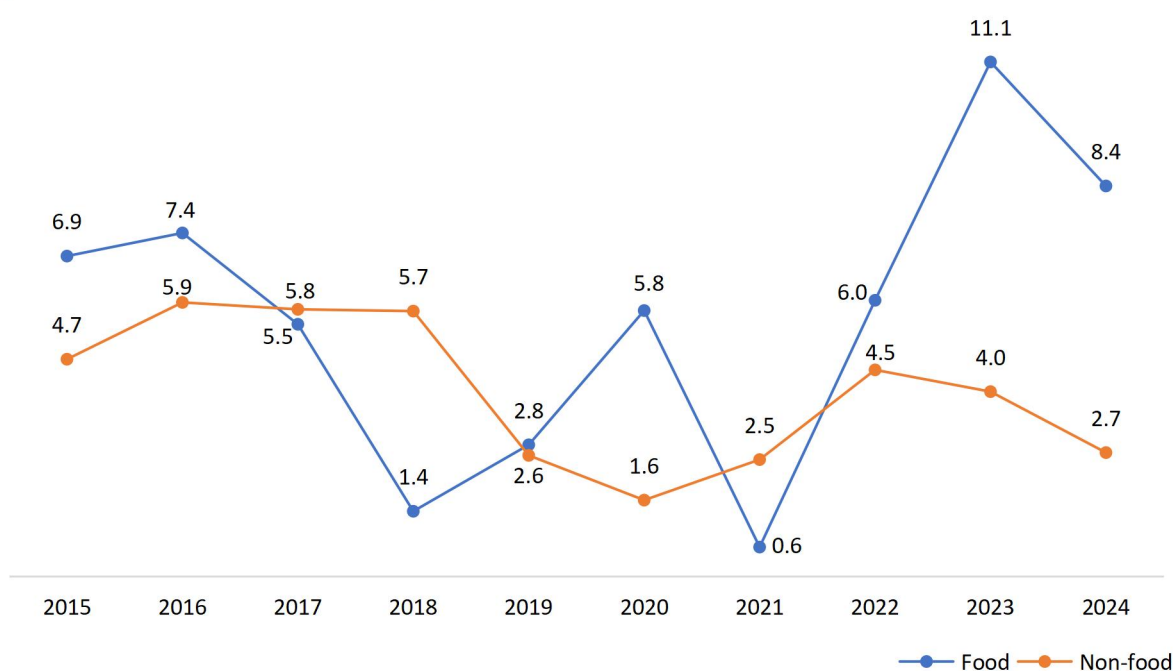


Table E.4.1: Zanzibar Consumer Price Index, 2020-2024

Description	Weight (2019/20)	Year				
		Base July 2022 = 100				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	43.6	120.07	110.92	100.12	94.51	93.94
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.2	122.34	100.43	100.00	100.00	100.04
Clothing and Footwear	6.9	103.89	102.66	99.77	97.42	96.43
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	18.4	104.34	101.34	98.77	95.22	93.05
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	5.5	109.41	106.89	99.14	90.81	87.79
Health	2.1	107.46	109.33	99.59	97.38	93.58
Transport	9.6	108.63	105.88	97.08	89.11	86.20
Information and Communication	4.7	102.75	101.01	100.11	98.50	98.01
Recreation, Sports and Culture	0.9	103.29	98.50	96.76	98.49	98.59
Education	1.9	106.11	104.82	100.00	99.98	90.37
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	3.9	113.16	100.47	100.12	98.98	98.87
Insurance and Financial Services	0.2	100.00	100.00	100.00	85.34	73.21
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	2.1	104.11	101.88	99.45	93.76	90.59
Food	40.5	120.61	111.23	100.09	94.45	93.86
Non - Food	59.5	105.56	102.81	98.87	94.65	92.31
All Items	100.0	111.66	106.22	99.38	94.56	92.97

Table E.4.2: Year-to-Year, Month-to-Month Inflation Rate, 2024

Description	Year-to-Year Inflation Rate; 2024			Month-to-Month Inflation Rate; 2024		
	Food	Non-Food	All Items	Food	Non-Food	All Items
Weight	40.5	59.5	100.0	40.5	59.5	100.0
January	9.2	2.5	5.3	2.6	0.7	1.5
February	8.9	2.4	5.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
March	7.6	3.0	4.9	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
April	8.0	2.6	4.9	3.9	0.2	1.8
May	8.9	2.6	5.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0
June	10.6	2.1	5.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
July	9.2	2.4	5.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
August	8.9	2.3	5.1	0.9	-0.2	0.3
September	7.3	2.8	4.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
October	8.2	4.1	5.8	-1.6	1.5	0.1
November	6.6	3.0	4.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0
December	8.1	2.5	4.9	1.2	-0.3	0.4

Table E.4.3: Point Contribution and Month of Inflation, 2024

COICOP Description	Base July, 2022 = 100											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.3
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.7
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Information and Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Recreation, Sports and Culture	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All Items	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.9

Table E.4.4: Annual Average Prices of Selected Items, 2020-2024

						TZS
Items	Unit	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Thailand rice	1 kg	2,349	2,134	1,725	1,604	1,533
Mbeya	1 kg	2,947	3,235	2,512	2,085	2,292
Jasmi	1 kg	3,031	2,834	2,391	2,173	2,094
Basmat	1 kg	4,776	4,808	4,037	3,698	3,703
Flatbread (Boflo)	1 pc	534	548	485	437	408
Maize flour	1 kg	1,927	2,084	1,558	1,312	1,509
Wheat flour	1 kg	1,999	2,057	1,817	1,511	1,385
Fish	1 kg	10,545	9,573	9,715	9,968	9,366
Edible cooking oils (OKI)	2 lt.	6,035	6,107	8,406	9,310	7,633
Green cooking bananas	1 kg	1,299	1,571	1,498	1,319	1,274
Yellow cooking bananas	1 kg	2,949	3,268	3,013	2,610	2,454
White sugar	1 kg	2,989	2,698	2,150	1,946	1,897
Kerosene	1 lt.	3,200	2,984	2,480	1,572	1,470
Petrol	1 lt.	3,030	2,995	2,750	2,222	1,974
Diesel	1 lt.	3,109	2,896	2,765	2,169	1,990

Table E.4.5: Zanzibar Annual Inflation Rate, 2020-2024

Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Food	8.4	11.1	6.0	0.6	5.8
Non - Food	2.7	4.0	4.5	2.5	1.7
All Items	5.1	6.9	5.1	1.7	3.4
All items monthly Inflation Rate					
January	5.3	8.3	2.8	0.5	4.9
February	5.1	7.8	2.9	0.7	6.2
March	4.9	7.1	3.5	1.5	5.0
April	4.9	7.5	4.1	1.9	4.7
May	5.3	6.4	3.7	0.8	5.3
June	5.7	6.4	4.2	1.9	3.4
July	5.3	6.7	4.5	2.2	3.6
August	5.1	6.8	5.4	2.1	2.4
September	4.8	7.5	7.0	2.4	2.1
October	5.8	6.5	7.3	2.1	1.6
November	4.5	6.3	7.8	2.2	1.0
December	4.9	5.5	8.1	2.4	0.5
Annual	5.1	6.9	5.1	1.7	3.4

Table E.4.6: Zanzibar Monthly Consumer Price Index, 2020-2024

Consumer Price Index	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	109.1	103.7	95.7	93.1	92.7
February	109.5	104.2	96.7	94.0	93.4
March	109.4	104.3	97.4	94.1	92.7
April	111.4	106.2	98.8	94.9	93.2
May	111.4	105.9	99.5	96.0	95.2
June	112.1	106.1	99.6	95.7	93.9
July	112.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	93.7
August	112.6	107.2	100.3	95.2	93.2
September	113.3	108.2	100.7	94.1	91.9
October	113.5	107.3	100.7	93.8	91.9
November	112.3	107.5	101.2	93.9	91.8
December	112.8	107.5	101.9	94.3	92.1

Table E.4.7: Zanzibar Monthly Inflation Rate, 2015-2024

Year		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
2024	Food	2.6	0.7	-0.5	3.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	-1.6	-1.1	1.2	8.4
	Non - Food	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	2.7
	All Items	1.5	0.4	-0.1	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.4	5.1
2023	Food	2.2	1.0	0.7	3.5	-0.6	-0.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	-2.3	0.3	-0.2	11.1
	Non - Food	1.4	0.2	-0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.0
	All Items	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.8	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.2	0.0	6.9
2022	Food	3.2	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.2	-1.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	6.0
	Non - Food	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5
	All Items	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.1
2021	Food	2.7	0.4	0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.5	-1.4	-3.8	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
	Non - Food	-0.1	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	2.5
	All Items	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7
2020	Food	2.2	1.3	-2.1	1.8	3.6	-1.5	-1.5	0.3	-3.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.2	5.8
	Non - Food	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.5	1.2	-1.4	0.8	-1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.4	1.6
	All Items	1.2	0.8	-0.7	0.5	2.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	3.4
2019	Food	-1.1	-0.1	-0.8	1.7	2.9	1.1	-2.0	2.0	-3.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8
	Non - Food	0.1	-0.6	1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0	2.6
	All Items	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.4	-0.5	0.8	-1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.7
2018	Food	-2.5	-0.3	0.1	1.4	3.9	1.0	-1.3	1.7	-2.5	1.0	-1.5	1.6	1.4
	Non - Food	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.1	5.7
	All Items	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	-0.1	1.0	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.6	3.9
2017	Food	2.0	0.2	0.9	3.0	3.0	-1.7	-1.0	1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-2.2	2.8	5.5
	Non - Food	-0.2	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.2	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	5.8
	All Items	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.4	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	1.6	5.6
2016	Food	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	3.9	0.4	2.7	0.9	-1.5	-2.1	-1.2	0.1	0.8	7.4
	Non - Food	0.8	-0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	5.9
	All Items	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	2.0	0.7	2.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.4	0.7	6.6
2015	Food	4.8	-3.1	1.3	1.0	3.6	1.3	5.7	1.0	-2.0	-1.1	4.3	0.3	6.9
	Non - Food	-0.5	-0.3	-1.4	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.1	-0.8	0.1	0.3	-0.3	4.7
	All Items	1.9	-1.6	-0.2	1.6	2.4	1.2	4.0	1.6	-1.4	-0.5	2.2	0.0	5.7

Table E.4.8: Zanzibar Consumer Price Index by Month, 2024

Description	Base July, 2022 = 100					
	Month					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	115.6	116.4	115.8	120.2	120.5	121.3
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	100.7	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	126.3
Clothing and Footwear	103.6	103.9	104.3	104.6	103.5	103.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	102.3	102.3	102.6	102.9	103.0	104.0
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	108.8	108.9	109.3	109.4	108.9	109.1
Health	109.4	109.8	108.0	108.0	106.8	106.8
Transport	108.4	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.0	108.8
Information and Communication	101.6	101.7	101.9	102.4	102.5	102.6
Recreation, Sports and Culture	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2
Education	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.8	105.8	105.8
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
Insurance and Financial Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	103.8	103.9
Food	116.0	116.8	116.2	120.8	121.0	121.9
Non-Food	104.4	104.6	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.4
All Items	109.1	109.5	109.4	111.4	111.4	112.1
Description	Month					
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	121.5	122.6	123.4	121.6	120.3	121.7
Alcohol Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	125.5	125.6	125.6	126.0	126.8	116.3
Clothing and Footwear	103.8	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.8	105.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels	104.7	104.1	105.4	109.2	106.3	105.2
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	109.1	109.4	109.4	109.7	110.4	110.7
Health	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8
Transport	108.7	108.9	109.1	108.6	108.0	107.9
Information and Communication	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	104.4	105.1
Recreation, Sports and Culture	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	105.4
Education	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	108.1	108.1
Restaurants and Accommodation Services	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2
Insurance and Financial Services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.4	104.4
Food	122.1	123.2	124.1	122.1	120.8	122.2
Non-Food	105.7	105.4	106.0	107.6	106.6	106.3
All Items	112.3	112.6	113.3	113.5	112.4	112.8

E.5 Employment and Earnings

Total employment for all sectors in 2023/24 was 83,430 employees (i.e. Government, Government Parastatals and Private) which shows an increase of 2.0 percent from 82,225 employees in 2022/23. The number of male employees was higher (52.3 percent) than female employees (47.7 percent). Majority of employees were in Government Parastatal and Government sector (56.0 percent) compared with private sector (44.0 percent). The total wage bill in 2023/24 was TZS 892,902 million of which, TZS 739,881 million was used for the payment of salaries and TZS 20,087 million for free ration. Education industry had the highest wage bill in 2023/24 amounted to TZS 242,845 million (Table E.5.1 and Table E.5.2).

Education industry has the highest proportion of total employees 30.0 percent compared with other industries, followed by accommodation and food services activities 18.8 percent. Among the industries, education has the highest proportion 36.9 percent of employees in Government parastatal or Government sector. On the other hand, accommodation and food service activities has the highest proportion 42.8 percent of employees in private sector (Table E.5.3 to Table E.5.7).

Figure E.5.1: Number of Total Employees by Sex, 2019/20 - 2023/24



Table E.5.1: Number of Total Employees by Earnings and Sector, 2019/20-2023/24

Year	Sector	Number of Employees			Earnings (TZS Million)			
		Male	Female	Total	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage Bill
2023/24	Government	15,786	22,498	38,284	396,022	2,560	61,802	460,384
	Parastatals	5,224	3,206	8,430	131,874	2,588	32,575	167,037
	Private	22,619	14,097	36,716	211,986	14,939	38,556	265,481
	Total	43,629	39,801	83,430	739,881	20,087	132,933	892,902
2022/23	Government	15,603	22,264	37,867	364,972	851	38,802	404,625
	Parastatals	4,442	2,411	6,853	94,669	824	17,259	112,752
	Private	23,598	13,907	37,505	244,904	2,776	23,938	271,618
	Total	43,643	38,582	82,225	704,545	4451	79,999	788,995
2021/22	Government	15,541	21,648	37,189	237,484	5,245	47,471	290,201
	Parastatals	4,522	2,365	6,887	75,003	5,716	29,037	109,756
	Private	15,949	8,607	24,556	148,811	10,656	28,832	188,300
	Total	36,012	32,620	68,632	461,299	21,616	105,341	588,256
2020/21	Government	16,190	22,556	38,746	246,901	9,471	53,328	309,700
	Parastatals	4,526	2,476	7,002	67,220	2,971	25,284	95,474
	Private	14,141	6,767	20,908	140,228	9,632	28,646	178,506
	Total	34,857	31,799	66,656	454,348	2,074	107,258	583,680
2019/20	Government	15,545	19,888	35,433	211,949	2,603	69,327	283,878
	Parastatals	4,306	2,153	6,459	70,372	3,434	20,953	94,759
	Private	17,102	8,101	25,203	135,887	14,164	26,932	176,982
	Total	36,953	30,142	67,095	418,207	20,200	117,212	555,619

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.2: Distribution of Total Employees by Sector and Sex, 2019/20-2023/24

Year	Sector	Number			Percent		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2023/24	Government	15,786	22,498	38,284	36.2	56.5	45.9
	Parastatals	5,224	3,206	8,430	12.0	8.1	10.1
	Private	22,619	14,097	36,716	51.8	35.4	44.0
	Total	43,629	39,801	83,430	100	100	100
2022/23	Government	15,603	22,264	37,867	35.8	57.7	46.1
	Parastatals	4,442	2,411	6,853	10.2	6.2	8.3
	Private	23,598	13,907	37,505	54.1	36.0	45.6
	Total	43,643	38,582	82,225	100	100	100
2021/22	Government	15,541	21,648	37,189	43.2	66.4	54.2
	Parastatals	4,522	2,365	6,887	12.6	7.3	10.0
	Private	15,949	8,607	24,556	44.3	26.4	35.8
	Total	36,012	32,620	68,632	100	100	100
2020/21	Government	16,190	22,556	38,746	46.4	70.9	58.1
	Parastatals	4,526	2,476	7,002	13.0	7.8	10.5
	Private	14,141	6,767	20,908	40.6	21.3	31.4
	Total	34,857	31,799	66,656	100	100	100
2019/20	Government	15,545	19,888	35,433	42.1	66.0	52.8
	Parastatals	4,306	2,153	6,459	11.7	7.1	9.6
	Private	17,102	8,101	25,203	46.3	26.9	37.6
	Total	36,953	30,142	67,095	100	100	100

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.3: Number of Total Employees by Industry, Sector and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Government			Government Parastatal			Private		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	574	373	947	9	8	17	508	175	683
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	0	216	125	341
Manufacturing	0	0	0	113	92	205	2,020	318	2,338
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0	0	0	638	150	788	0	0	0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,208	1,104	2,312	687	117	804	3	0	3
Construction	462	69	531	50	59	109	3,036	247	3,283
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	211	55	266	85	43	128	929	464	1,393
Transportation and storage	0	0	0	827	699	1,526	482	160	642
Accommodation and food service activities	0	0	0	0	0	-	9,887	5,824	15,711
Information and communication	177	172	349	89	46	135	281	99	380
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	345	252	597	316	211	527
Real estate activities	0	0	0	47	29	76	21	6	27
Professional, scientific and technical activities	477	491	968	453	385	838	78	75	153
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	799	221	1,020
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5,139	4,237	9,376	1,365	985	2,350	0	0	0
Education	4,502	11,872	16,374	516	341	857	2,782	5,004	7,786
Human health and social work activities	2,889	3,943	6,832	0	0	0	1,069	1,084	2,153
Arts, entertainment and recreation	147	182	329	0	0	0	111	19	130
Other service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	81	65	146
Total	15,786	22,498	38,284	5,224	3,206	8,430	22,619	14,097	36,716

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.4: Distribution of Total Employees by Industry and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Employees			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,091	556	1,647	2.5	1.4	2.0
Mining and quarrying	216	125	341	0.5	0.3	0.4
Manufacturing	2,133	410	2,543	4.9	1.0	3.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	638	150	788	1.5	0.4	0.9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,898	1221	3,119	4.4	3.1	3.7
Construction	3,548	375	3,923	8.1	0.9	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,225	562	1,787	2.8	1.4	2.1
Transportation and storage	1,309	859	2,168	3.0	2.2	2.6
Accommodation and food service activities	9,887	5,824	15,711	22.7	14.6	18.8
Information and communication	547	317	864	1.3	0.8	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	661	463	1,124	1.5	1.2	1.3
Real estate activities	68	35	103	0.2	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1008	951	1959	2.3	2.4	2.3
Administrative and support service activities	799	221	1,020	1.8	0.6	1.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6,504	5,222	11,726	14.9	13.1	14.1
Education	7,800	17,217	25,017	17.9	43.3	30.0
Human health and social work activities	3,958	5,027	8,985	9.1	12.6	10.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	258	201	459	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other service activities	81	65	146	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total	43,629	39,801	83,430	100	100	100

Table E.5.5: Distribution of Total Employees by Industry and Earnings, 2023/24

(Earnings in TZS Million)

Industry	Total employees	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage Bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,647	23,589	31	412	24,032
Mining and quarrying	341	933	3	1	937
Manufacturing	2,543	10,956	109	1,592	12,657
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	788	9,955	426	1,448	11,829
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3,119	21,682	774	3,518	25,974
Construction	3,923	23,079	841	5,978	29,898
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,787	11,292	351	2,472	14,115
Transportation and storage	2,168	26,265	382	6,155	32,802
Accommodation and food service activities	15,711	108,592	11,577	20,862	141,031
Information and communication	864	10,857	209	4,337	15,403
Financial and insurance activities	1,124	17,734	775	6,952	25,461
Real estate activities	103	1,443	22	240	1,705
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1959	25,336	294	6,127	31,757
Administrative and support service activities	1,020	3,965	322	699	4,986
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11,726	149,312	2,253	35,706	187,271
Education	25,017	215,894	999	25,953	242,846
Human health and social work activities	8,985	69,810	580	9,313	79,703
Arts, entertainment and recreation	459	6,909	125	696	7,730
Other service activities	146	2,279	14	472	2,765
Total	83,430	739,881	20,087	132,933	892,901

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.6: Distribution of Government Employees by Industry and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Employees			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	574	373	947	3.6	1.7	2.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,208	1,104	2,312	7.7	4.9	6.0
Construction	462	69	531	2.9	0.3	1.4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	211	55	266	1.3	0.2	0.7
Information and communication	177	172	349	1.1	0.8	0.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	477	491	968	3.0	2.2	2.5
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	5,139	4,237	9,376	32.6	18.8	24.5
Education	4,502	11,872	16,374	28.5	52.8	42.8
Human health and social work activities	2,889	3,943	6,832	18.3	17.5	17.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	147	182	329	0.9	0.8	0.9
Total	15,786	22,498	38,284	100	100	100

Table E.5.7: Distribution of Government Employees by Industry and Earnings, 2023/24

(Earnings in TZS Million)

Industry	Total employees	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	947	22,100	24	349	22,474
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,312	13,778	745	2,192	16,716
Construction	531	3,608	3	98	3,709
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	266	2,661	19	876	3,556
Information and communication	349	3,894	17	2,742	6,653
Professional, scientific and technical activities	968	15,236	41	3,881	19,158
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9,376	103,595	1,379	24,013	128,988
Education	16,374	166,499	15	18,651	185,165
Human health and social work activities	6,832	58,373	310	8,403	67,086
Arts, entertainment and recreation	329	6,278	7	597	6,882
Total	38,284	396,022	2,560	61,802	460,384

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.8: Distribution of Government Parastatal Employees by Industry and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Employees			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9	8	17	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	113	92	205	2.2	2.9	2.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	638	150	788	12.2	4.7	9.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	687	117	804	13.2	3.6	9.5
Construction	50	59	109	1.0	1.8	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	85	43	128	1.6	1.3	1.5
Transportation and storage	827	699	1,526	15.8	21.8	18.1
Information and communication	89	46	135	1.7	1.4	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	345	252	597	6.6	7.9	7.1
Real estate activities	47	29	76	0.9	0.9	0.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	453	385	838	8.7	12.0	9.9
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	1365	985	2,350	26.1	30.7	27.9
Education	516	341	857	9.9	10.6	10.2
Total	5,224	3,206	8,430	100	100	100

Table E.5.9: Distribution of Government Parastatal Employees by Industry and Earnings, 2023/24
(Earnings in TZS Million)

Industry	Total employees	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17	222	0	61	282
Manufacturing	205	2,698	0	1,109	3,807
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	788	9,955	426	1,448	11,830
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	804	7,892	29	1,326	9,246
Construction	109	992	0	149	1,141
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	128	2,513	0	891	3,405
Transportation and storage	1,526	20,721	157	5,208	26,086
Information and communication	135	2,099	169	928	3,195
Financial and insurance activities	597	11,865	560	4,726	17,152
Real estate activities	76	1,256	22	198	1,476
Professional, scientific and technical activities	838	9,175	176	2,217	11,567
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2,350	45,717	873	11,693	58,283
Education	857	16,768	176	2,622	19,566
Total	8,430	131,874	2,588	32,575	167,037

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

Table E.5.10: Distribution of Private Employees by Industry and Sex, 2023/24

Industry	Employees			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	508	175	683	2.2	1.2	1.9
Mining and quarrying	216	125	341	1.0	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing	2,020	318	2,338	8.9	2.3	6.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3	0	3	0	0	0
Construction	3,036	247	3,283	13.4	1.8	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	929	464	1,393	4.1	3.3	3.8
Transportation and storage	482	160	642	2.1	1.1	1.7
Accommodation and food service activities	9,887	5,824	15,711	43.7	41.3	42.8
Information and communication	281	99	380	1.2	0.7	1.0
Financial and insurance activities	316	211	527	1.4	1.5	1.4
Real estate activities	21	6	27	0.1	0	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	78	75	153	0.3	0.5	0.4
Administrative and support service activities	799	221	1,020	3.5	1.6	2.8
Education	2,782	5,004	7,786	12.3	35.5	21.2
Human health and social work activities	1,069	1,084	2,153	4.7	7.7	5.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	111	19	130	0.5	0.1	0.4
Other service activities	81	65	146	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total	22,619	14,097	36,716	100	100	100

Table E.5.11: Distribution of Private Employees by Industry and Earnings, 2023/24

Industry	Earnings (TZS Million)				
	Total employees	Salary	Free Ration	Other Benefit	Wage bill
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	683	1,267	6	2	1,275
Mining and quarrying	341	933	3	1	937
Manufacturing	2,338	8,258	109	484	8,851
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	3	13	0	0	13
Construction	3,283	18,478	838	5,732	25,048
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,393	6,118	332	705	7,156
Transportation and storage	642	5,544	225	947	6,716
Accommodation and food service activities	15,711	108,592	11,577	20,862	141,031
Information and communication	380	4,864	23	667	5,555
Financial and insurance activities	527	5,869	215	2,225	8,309
Real estate activities	27	186	0	42	229
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	153	926	78	29	1,032
Administrative and support service activities	1,020	3,965	322	699	4,986
Education	7,786	32,626	808	4,680	38,115
Human health and social work activities	2,153	11,437	271	909	12,617
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	130	631	118	99	848
Other service activities	146	2,279	14	472	2,765
Total	36,716	211,986	14,939	38,556	265,481

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earnings Survey (FSEES) 2023/24

E.6 Investments

New projects registered in 2024 were 131 worth TZS 1,887,760 million. This was an increase of 13.0 percent from 114 projects in 2023. Most of the projects (57.3 percent) were from the hotels and restaurant sector, similar pattern recorded for the period of five years (Table E.6.1 and Table E.6.5).

A total of 4,109 employees were approved for all registered projects in 2024, most of them (44.6 percent) were from the accommodation and food services activities sector while education sector approved less than one percent (0.2 percent) of the employees, which recorded the least (Table E.6.4).

Four out of five new registered investments (80.2 percent) in 2024 were owned by foreign investors. More than one-third (35.9 percent) of the registered investments were owned by American investors, while 33.2 percent were owned by Australian investors. Furthermore, African investors contributed about 27.5 percent of the total investors in 2024 (Table E.6.2 and Table E.6.6).

Table E.6.1: Number of New Registered Investments by Industry, 2020-2024

Industry	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	7	3	7	8	2
Manufacturing	8	7	8	19	3
Electricity and gas	1	5	3	1	1
Waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	1	0
Construction	0	1	7	2	0
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	5	4	3	2	2
Transportation and storage	3	1	1	2	1
Accommodation and food services activities	56	44	27	40	19
Financial and insurance activities	0	1	3	0	0
Information and communications	0	0	1	2	1
Real estate activities	37	33	25	7	1
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	1	0
Education	1	0	1	3	2
Human health and social work activities	5	2	2	3	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	6	11	3	5	2
Other services activities	2	2	2	1	0
Total	131	114	93	97	34

Table E.6.2: Number of New Registered Investment by Type of Investors, 2020-2024

Type of Investors	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Domestic	26	28	35	28	15
Foreign	105	86	58	69	19
Total	131	114	93	97	34

Table E.6.3: Number of New Registered Investment by Continent, 2020-2024

Continent	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Africa	36	38	37	38	15
Asia	6	25	17	13	3
Australia	42	0	2	1	0
Europe	0	44	33	36	13
America	47	7	4	9	3
Total	131	114	93	97	34

Table E.6.4: Number of Approved Employment by Industry, 2020-2024

Industry	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Agriculture, forestry and Fishing	454	65	446	496	24
Manufacturing	176	100	206	2,779	179
Electricity and gas	0	120	100	0	12
Waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	30	0
Construction	0	70	383	520	0
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	201	39	127	40	23
Transportation and storage	318	15	400	266	35
Accommodation and food services activities	1,834	4,442	1,240	2,043	809
Information and communications	0	20	0	19	20
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	30	0	0
Real estate activities	933	1,019	903	234	50
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	20	0
Education	10	0	20	215	80
Human health and social work activities	130	25	20	900	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	38	204	95	190	24
Other service activities	15	27	0	39	0
Total	4,109	6,146	3,970	7,791	1,256

Table E.6.5: Value of Approved Capital by Industry, 2020 - 2024

Industry	TZS Million				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	44,945	139,512	44,021	42,575	35,175
Manufacturing	194,144	1,030,080	34,907	115,474	5,986
Electricity and gas	747	1,495,920	1,827,227	237,121	2,758
Waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	165,985	0
Construction	0	24,480	91,644	88,920	0
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	103,887	13,968	8,774	3,912	138,225
Transportation and storage	44,322	9,600	17,087	27,269	5,478
Accommodation and food services activities	553,165	1,248,666	525,482	1,704,153	252,522
Financial and insurance activities	0	4,800	1,738,677	0	0
Information and communications	0	0	46,180	1,423	45,960
Real estate activities	902,686	286,909	193,363	77,064	20,470
Administrative and support service activities	0	0	0	4,742	0
Education	249	0	693	12,662	4,826
Human health and social work activities	11,579	6,840	12,700	121,083	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7,844	380,475	5,195	9,722	1,953
Other services activities	14,193	4,800	4,119	1,541	0
Total	1,877,760	4,646,050	4,550,069	2,613,646	513,353

Table E.6.6: Value of Capital Approved by Ownership, 2020-2024

Ownership	TZS Million				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Domestic	520,201	226,075	216,512	200,584	229,223
Foreign	1,357,559	4,419,975	4,333,557	2,413,064	284,131
Total	1,877,760	4,646,050	4,550,069	2,613,648	513,354

F. PRODUCTION STATISTICS



F. PRODUCTION STATISTICS

F.1 Agriculture

F.1.1 Major Food Crop Production

Crop production is one of the important in terms of food production, employment generation, production of raw material for industries and generation of foreign exchange. Crop information is collected from small holder farmers and large-scale farms, with wide varieties of cash and food crops including fruits, vegetables and spices. In 2024, out of 24.3 percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in agricultural sector, crop contributed about 6.8 percent.

Total area planted with major food crops, fruits and vegetables was 104,667.8 acres whereby 81,402.9 acres (77.8 percent) were planted with major food crops and the remaining 23,264.9 acres (22.2 percent) were planted with fruits and vegetables. Kaskazini A district has the highest planted area of 27,062.8 acres while Kusini recorded 962.5 acres which is the least. Paddy (rain feed) covered the highest planted area (24,565.4 acres) among the areas planted with major food crops while bulrush finger millet covered the least area of 323.1 acres. Among the major crops produced in 2024, cassava had the largest production of 117,871.7 tons followed by banana (62,808.3 tons) while Finger millet/Bulrush had the least production of 64.6 tons. (Table F.1.1.3).

F.1.2 Fruits and Vegetables Production

The watermelon recorded the highest production of vegetables and fruits accounted at 23,798.9 tons in 2024, followed by tomatoes, pineapple and pawpaw (13,005.3 tons, 8,219.8 tons and 5,765.7 tons respectively) (Table F.1.2.1). Generally, production of vegetables and fruits in 2024 decreased compared with the production of 2023 by 9.0 percent.

F.1.3 Cash Crop Production

The quantity of cloves produced in 2024 was 1,167.4 tons, a decrease of 56.0 percent compared with the purchase made in the year 2023. The value of cloves purchased was worth TZS 17,250.7 million. In 2024, the highest quantity of clove purchased was in January of which 654.2 tons worth TZS 9,628.5 million and the least was purchased in May (Table F.1.3.1).

The total production of seaweed was 19,716.0 tons in 2024 which is an increase of 18.4 percent compared with 16,652.9 tons recorded in 2023. The value of seaweed produced was TZS 16,144.6 million a decrease of 2.2 percent compared with TZS 16,514.8 million in 2023. The trend shows that the value of seaweed produced has been increasing consecutive for the period of five years. Clove stem production has shown a declining trend over the past three consecutive years. In 2024, the quantity produced was 185.1 tons, valued at 277.6 million (Table F.1.3.6).

F.1.4 Inspected and Slaughtered and Poultry

In 2024, a total of 31,953 cattle were inspected and slaughtered, reflecting a 7.0 percent increase compared to 2023. Meanwhile, the number of inspected and slaughtered chickens decreased by 6.5 percent from 1,161,238 in 2023 to 1,085,856 in 2024. While there had been a steady increase in the number of chickens slaughtered between 2022 and 2023, this year marked a decline in poultry numbers (Table F.1.4.1).

F.1.5 Fish Catch

The quantity of fish catch was 78,943 tons in 2024, a decrease of 1.4 percent compared with 80,085 tons recorded in 2023. The value of fish catches in 2024 was TZS 618,183 million an increase of 8.6 percent compared with TZS 569,080 million in 2023. Anchovies fish recorded the highest catches (18,678 tons) while Groupers 1,391 tons in

2024. Most of the fish catches were from Mjini District (10,882 tons worth TZS 92,241 million), while Chake Chake District recorded the lowest (5,810 tons worth TZS 43,708 million) (Table F.1.5.1 and Table F.1.5.2).

F.1.6 Forest Resource

The volume of firewood harvested was 21,002 m³ in 2024 a decrease of 18.9 percent compared with 25,910 m³ harvested in the year 2023. The quantity of charcoal produced was 2,207 tons in 2024 an increase of 3.7 percent compared with 2,128 tons recorded in 2023. (Table F.1.6.1).

The total of 1,603,476 seedlings were produced in 2024, which show an increase of 43.6 percent compared with 1,117,005 seedlings recorded in 2023. The number of forest seedling was 580,625 in 2024, a decrease of 24.2 percent compared with 765,578 recorded in 2023. The number of clove seedling was 765,578 in 2024, an increase of 99.3 percent compared with 147,877 recorded in 2023; and the number of fruit and spices seedling was 728,158 (Table F.1.6.2).

Table F.1.1.1: Total Planted Area and Production of Major Food Crops and Fruits and Vegetables by District, 2024

Districts	Major Food Crops		Fruits and Vegetables		Total	
	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)	Area Planted (acres)	Production (tons)
Kaskazini A	18,695.0	70,091.0	8,367.8	28,325.5	27,062.8	98,416.5
Kaskazini B	8,886.7	31,347.1	4,193.8	13,439.1	13,080.5	44,786.2
Kusini	399.2	2,247.9	563.3	1,926.0	962.5	4,173.9
Kati	5,058.3	15,795.3	1,620.6	5,351.6	6,678.9	21,146.9
Magharibi A	1,987.1	5,890.4	727.8	1,827.0	2,714.9	7,717.4
Magharibi B	894.3	2,858.3	279.3	717.9	1,173.6	3,576.2
Wete	10,222.1	128,229.9	3,358.0	51,587.0	13,580.1	179,816.9
Micheweni	16,614.0	30,875.3	1,256.2	12,784.2	17,870.2	43,659.5
Chake Chake	9,737.4	72,365.0	1,296.6	5,798.5	11,034.0	78,163.5
Mkoani	8,908.6	42,589.1	1,601.7	4,371.4	10,510.3	46,960.5
Total	81,402.7		23,265.1		104,667.8	

Table F.1.1.2: Total Planted Area and Production of Major Food Crops and Fruits and Vegetables, 2020-2024

Crops Type	Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Major Food Crops	Area Planted (acres)	81,402.9	101,134.8	86,624.7	82,120.6	87,823.6
	Production (tons)	302,885.0	441,014.2	342,180.7	328,495.2	341,079.3
Fruits and Vegetables	Area Planted (acres)	23,264.9	21,379.9	17,691.6	16,470.2	13,083.3
	Production (tons)	80,044.2	86,785.8	66,303.8	64,819.8	54,934.8
Total	Area Planted (acres)	104,667.8	122,514.2	104,316.3	98,590.8	100,906.9
	Production (tons)	382,929.2	527,800.0	408,484.4	393,315.0	396,014.0

Table F.1.1.3: Planted Area, Productions and Values of Major Food Crops, 2020-2024

Crops	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Area Planted (Acres)					
Banana	7,303.3	8,664.4	6,085.7	7,104.0	7,772.1
Bulrush Millet	323.1	386.3	203.5	200.5	206.2
Cassava	20,080.4	37,548.9	34,500.8	30,948.6	26,995.7
Cowpeas	2,702.7	2,558.9	2,069.3	2,233.2	2,752.5
Green ram	1,361.4	950.8	410.6	313.8	478.1
Ground nuts	1,082.1	1,454.3	1,300.5	775.0	642.3
Maize	4,009.2	6,294.2	3,002.3	3,255.8	3,814.7
Paddy (Irrigation)	5,749.8	3,928.2	2,843.0	2,788.8	2,582.2
Paddy (Rain feed)	24,565.4	25,591.3	26,243.0	25,383.6	30,412.6
Pigeon pea	847.9	850.8	663.3	497.3	1,172.5
Pumpkins	954.5	1,420.0	592.3	296.9	648.1
Sorghum	860.2	744.0	608.5	367.0	427.9
Sweet potatoes	6,655.2	7,702.1	5,755.1	5,259.0	8,183.5
Tania	2,031.1	1,192.3	1,008.5	1,148.1	1,153.0
Yams	2,876.7	1,848.3	1,338.4	1,549.3	582.4
Total	81,402.9	101,134.8	86,624.7	82,120.6	87,823.6
Production (Tons)					
Banana	62,808.3	74,514.1	52,337.3	61,094.4	66,839.6
Bulrush Millet	64.6	77.3	40.7	40.1	41.2
Cassava	117,871.7	220,411.8	202,519.5	181,668.0	158,464.9
Cowpeas	1,351.4	1,279.4	1,034.6	1,116.6	1,376.2
Green ram	544.6	380.3	164.2	125.5	191.3
Ground nuts	519.4	698.0	624.2	372.0	308.3
Maize	2,004.6	3,147.1	1,501.2	1,627.9	1,907.4
Paddy (Irrigation)	11,634.5	7,296.5	4,264.5	4,842.0	4,441.3
Paddy (Rain feed)	29,767.5	36,362.4	23,683.0	25,511.0	35,886.8
Pigeon pea	2,738.8	2,748.3	2,142.5	1,606.1	3,787.2
Pumpkins	4,524.2	6,730.9	2,807.2	1,407.2	3,072.1
Sorghum	326.9	282.7	231.2	139.5	162.6
Sweet potatoes	46,586.6	53,914.4	40,285.9	36,812.8	57,284.1
Tania	7,758.6	4,554.0	3,852.5	4,385.9	4,404.4
Yams	14,293.4	9,241.3	6,692.0	7,746.3	2,911.8
Total	302,885.1	421,638.5	342,180.7	328,495.2	341,079.3
Values (TZS Million)					
Banana	90,360.1	107,195.5	70,169.8	80,147.4	86,559.0
Bulrush Millet	117.5	137.9	67.7	65.3	66.2
Cassava	95,996.4	167,920.0	143,792.0	126,210.5	108,677.8
Cowpeas/ Green gram	3,492.4	3,057.2	2,058.0	2,086.4	2,599.2
Groundnuts	1,193.4	1,500.2	1,250.2	729.0	596.4
Maize	1,867.2	2,931.2	1,303.1	1,382.7	1,599.3
Paddy (Irrigation)	15,653.8	9,830.8	5,347.1	5,940.5	5,379.0
Paddy (Rain feed)	32,463.7	39,480.8	24,069.4	25,369.1	35,229.2
Pigeon peas	5,323.4	5,341.6	3,880.8	2,846.6	6,626.1
Pumpkins	4,557.6	6,780.0	2,635.5	1,292.6	2,785.8
Sorghum	898.2	726.6	553.8	326.9	376.1
Sweet potatoes	41,071.8	44,464.1	30,964.1	27,685.6	42,528.4
Tania	6,006.1	7,513.5	5,923.2	6,598.2	6,541.0
Yams	17,019.6	11,003.3	7,425.9	8,410.8	3,121.0

Crops	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total	316,021.2	407,882.7	299,440.6	289,091.6	302,684.5

Table F.1.2.1: Area Planted and Production of Fruits and Vegetables, 2020-2024

Vegetable Type	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Area Planted (Acre)					
Pineapples	1,115.5	2,392.1	1,367.3	2,287.5	2,383.5
Pawpaw	364.0	481.8	428.1	274.6	421.9
Tomatoes	4,335.1	4,829.8	3,868.9	3,081.7	2,419.6
Bitter aubergine	1,828.4	1,476.5	1,011.6	900.9	734.4
Egg Plant	2,847.1	1,946.9	1,870.4	1,767.7	1,351.7
Okra	3,121.5	2,224.4	1,947.7	1,679.1	1,428.7
Amaranths	3,002.7	2,206.8	2,470.4	2,337.5	1,510.7
Cucumber	2,829.3	1,757.2	1,799.1	1,353.9	956.9
Watermelon	1,983.2	1,950.3	1,797.8	1,750.1	1,300.5
Sweet pepper	1,467.2	1,386.9	1,130.3	1,037.1	575.5
Total	23,265.0	21,379.8	17,691.6	16,470.2	13,083.3
Productions (Tons)					
Pineapples	6,693	14,352.3	8,203.8	13,725.0	14,301.0
Pawpaw	4,367.7	5,781.6	5,136.6	3,294.7	5,062.9
Tomatoes	13,005.3	14,489.4	11,606.6	9,245.2	7,258.9
Bitter aubergine	3,364.3	2,716.8	1,861.3	1,657.6	1,351.3
Egg Plant	6,263.6	4,283.1	4,115.0	3,889.0	2,973.8
Okra	5,743.6	4,092.9	3,583.8	3,089.6	2,628.8
Amaranths	5,524.9	4,060.4	4,545.5	4,301.1	2,779.6
Cucumber	5,658.5	3,514.4	3,598.3	2,707.8	1,913.8
Watermelon	23,798.9	23,403.0	21,573.1	21,001.7	15,605.9
Sweet pepper	2,699.6	2,551.9	2,079.8	1,908.2	1,058.8
Total	80,044.2	87,970.6	66,303.8	64,819.8	54,934.8

Table F.1.3.1: Quantity and Value of Cloves Production 2020-2024

Month	Unit	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	Quantity	654.2	59.3	608.1	0.0	2,249.3
	Value	9628.5	818.6	8,205.0	0.0	31,467.2
February	Quantity	77.5	18.6	211.4	0.0	381.5
	Value	1133.8	255.9	2,845.6	0.0	5,324.8
March	Quantity	11.9	10.1	43.5	0.0	86.2
	Value	177.7	137.9	579.3	0.0	1,212.7
April	Quantity	3.6	2.9	19.7	0.0	53.7
	Value	50.6	39.6	262.7	0.0	748.3
May	Quantity	0.9	2.9	7.9	0.0	38.5
	Value	12.4	40.1	106	0.0	537
June	Quantity	2.9	2.5	6.6	0.0	49.8
	Value	41.8	32.9	89.6	0.0	696
July	Quantity	194.9	0.0	0.0	562.9	0.0
	Value	2912.6	0.0	0.0	7,318.4	0.0
August	Quantity	192.2	225.3	954.5	2,998.8	0.0
	Value	2,862.6	3,201.7	12,434.5	38,938.9	0.0
September	Quantity	16.4	491.8	1,781.4	2,407.7	160.6
	Value	244.8	7,107.8	23,568.2	31,216.1	2,234.6
October	Quantity	1.7	584	793.2	1,083.1	45.9
	Value	25.2	8,359.0	10,825.5	14,194.7	641.2
November	Quantity	3.887	378.9	225.1	489.7	6.6
	Value	53.6	5,147.8	3,097.0	6,434.0	92.4
December	Quantity	7.1	878.4	82.7	298.6	0.0
	Value	106.9	12,839.3	1,132.5	3,928.7	0.0
Total	Quantity	1,167.4	2,654.7	4,734.1	7,840.8	3,072.10
	Value	17,250.7	37,980.6	63,145.9	102,030.8	42,954.2

Table F.1.3.2: Quantity and Value of Estimated Seaweed Production, 2020 - 2024

Month	Unit	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	Quantity	1,078.9	1,493.2	815.9	1,029.5	1,210.7
	Value	727.6	1,494.0	515.3	617.7	751.9
February	Quantity	566.4	1,222.5	1,026.6	1,189.2	1,087.6
	Value	375.2	1,242.4	639.5	731.1	673.0
March	Quantity	1,044.9	976.6	1,071.1	1,149.0	815.7
	Value	666.5	976.6	644.3	691.2	503.2
April	Quantity	1,432.6	863.8	1,186.6	1,218.6	712.7
	Value	913.0	865.5	718.4	743.2	436.3
May	Quantity	1,400.5	672.9	652.4	622.6	689.3
	Value	980.3	673.0	394.4	373.7	425.3
June	Quantity	1,490.1	896.9	573.1	828.0	616.5
	Value	1,176.0	896.9	346.1	500.9	375.8
July	Quantity	2,047.0	1,143.2	813.4	788.4	1,046.5
	Value	2,045.7	1,145.1	490.8	473.1	633.7
August	Quantity	2,146.4	1,186.1	760.5	995.6	496.2
	Value	2,146.4	1,187.7	770.0	605.1	304.8
September	Quantity	2,045.7	1,642.2	951.8	675.8	499.8
	Value	2,045.7	1,603.1	957.7	410.0	313.7
October	Quantity	2,078.8	2,295.9	829.5	706.1	308.0
	Value	1,609.0	2,252.9	823.6	428.2	185.8
November	Quantity	2,333.7	2,424.0	1,054.6	701.2	656.1
	Value	1,859.9	2,387.5	1,013.8	444.1	394.0
December	Quantity	1,866.9	1,835.4	1,313.3	626.9	645.5
	Value	1,415.1	1,790.1	1,250.0	384.5	389.5
Total	Quantity	19,716.0	16,652.9	12,593.7	10,530.8	8,784.6
	Value	16,144.6	16,514.8	10,054.4	6,402.8	5,387.1

Table F.1.3.3: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Cottonii Seaweed Production, 2020 - 2024

Month	Unit	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	Quantity	11.7	0.7	18.5	0.0	25.5
	Value	21.0	1.5	36.9	0.0	40.8
February	Quantity	21.0	18.1	16.8	17.6	20.4
	Value	3.8	38.0	33.6	28.1	32.7
March	Quantity	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	13.8
	Value	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	22.1
April	Quantity	15.0	1.5	4.6	12.0	8.6
	Value	28.5	3.2	9.2	19.2	13.8
May	Quantity	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	11.7
	Value	0.0	0.1	4.2	0.3	18.7
June	Quantity	21.4	0.0	1.6	4.2	5.9
	Value	45.0	0.0	3.2	6.6	9.4
July	Quantity	5.8	1.7	2.0	0.0	5.9
	Value	12.2	3.6	4.0	0.0	9.4
August	Quantity	0.0	1.5	9.6	7.8	7.1
	Value	0.0	3.1	19.1	12.4	11.3
September	Quantity	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.5	13.9
	Value	0.0	0.0	11.8	7.2	22.2
October	Quantity	0.0	1.3	2.4	4.5	1.0
	Value	0.0	2.8	4.9	7.2	1.6
November	Quantity	0.0	5.0	7.4	23.4	0.3
	Value	0.0	10.5	14.8	37.4	0.5
December	Quantity	0.0	1.5	17.5	8.4	2.3
	Value	0.0	3.2	35.1	13.4	3.6
Total	Quantity	56.0	31.5	89.5	84.2	116.4
	Value	110.4	66.0	179.0	134.8	186.2

Table F.1.3.4: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Espinosiam Seaweed Production, 2020-2024

Month	Unit	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	Quantity	953.9	1,492.5	797.4	1,029.5	1,185.2
	Value	616.0	1,492.5	478.4	617.7	711.1
February	Quantity	467.4	1,204.4	1,010.3	1,171.6	1,067.2
	Value	293.9	1,204.4	606.2	703.0	640.3
March	Quantity	950.1	976.6	1,070.7	1,147.2	801.9
	Value	590.7	976.6	642.4	688.3	481.1
April	Quantity	1,417.6	862.3	1,182.1	1,206.6	704.1
	Value	884.5	862.3	709.3	724.0	422.5
May	Quantity	1,400.5	672.9	650.4	622.4	677.6
	Value	980.3	672.9	390.2	373.4	406.6
June	Quantity	1,311.2	896.9	571.8	823.8	610.6
	Value	1,005.1	896.9	343.1	494.3	366.4
July	Quantity	2,002.8	1,141.5	811.4	788.4	1,040.6
	Value	2,002.8	1,141.5	486.8	473.1	624.3
August	Quantity	2,146.4	1,184.6	752.7	987.8	489.1
	Value	2,146.4	1,184.6	752.7	592.7	293.5
September	Quantity	2,229.8	1,446.8	946.0	671.3	485.9
	Value	2,229.8	1,446.8	946.0	402.8	291.5
October	Quantity	2,078.8	2,072.0	785.7	701.6	307.0
	Value	1,609.0	2,072.0	782.5	421.0	184.2
November	Quantity	2,333.7	2,209.0	806.1	677.8	655.8
	Value	1,859.9	2,209.0	806.1	406.7	393.5
December	Quantity	1,866.9	1,599.0	2,163.9	618.5	643.2
	Value	1,415.1	1,599.0	2,163.9	371.1	385.9
Total	Quantity	19,159.2	15,758.5	11,549.1	10,446.6	8,668.2
	Value	15,633.5	15,758.5	9,111.3	6,268.0	5,200.9

Table F.1.3.5: Quantity and Value of Estimated E. Ulva Seaweed Production, 2022-2024

Month	Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)					
	2024		2023		2022	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
January	113.3	90.6	-	-	-	-
February	96.9	77.5	-	-	-	-
March	94.8	75.8	-	-	-	-
April	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
May	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
June	157.4	126.0	-	-	-	-
July	38.4	30.7	-	-	-	-
August	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
September	0.0	0.0	195.4	156.3	41.7	33.3
October	0.0	0.0	222.6	178.1	241.1	192.9
November	0.0	0.0	210.0	168.0	404.7	323.8
December	0.0	0.0	234.9	187.9	267.5	214.0
Total	500.8	400.7	862.9	690.3	955.1	764.1

Note: - No production

Table F.1.3.6: Quantity and Value of Main Cash Crops Production, 2020-2024

Crop		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Cloves	Quantity	1,167.4	2,654.70	4,734.10	7,840.80	3,072.10
	Value	17,250.7	37,980.6	63,145.9	102,030.8	42,954.2
Clove Stem	Quantity	185.1	554.4	768.8	1,664.6	542.3
	Value	277.6	831.5	1,153.2	2,496.3	813.4
Seaweed	Quantity	19,716.0	16,652.9	12,593.7	10,530.8	8,784.6
	Value	16,144.6	16,514.8	10,054.4	6,402.8	5,387.1

Table F.1.4.1: Number of Animals Inspected and Slaughtered, 2020-2024

Animal	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Cattle	31,953	29,851	27,326	25,916	29,844
Goat	11,282	13,704	4,416	7,447	7,868
Sheep	795	273	49	29	0
Chicken	1,085,856	1,161,238	1,130,891	751,073	709,930

Table F.1.5.1: Estimated Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by Species, 2020-2024

		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
Fish Type		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Spine foot	Quantity	3,394	3,267	2,490	2,246	1,398
	Value	32,395	31,364	18,704	14,206	7,408
Parrot fish	Quantity	2,994	2,967	2,407	1,729	2,038
	Value	21,936	21,316	15,038	8,689	10,372
Emperors	Quantity	5,034	4,661	3,899	3,074	2,767
	Value	45,558	35,228	27,208	20,051	14,700
Groupers	Quantity	1,391	2,557	2,126	853	2,263
	Value	11,789	18,187	15,063	5,407	11,978
Goat fish	Quantity	1,986	2,434	2,237	1,258	2,915
	Value	16,675	15,672	15,555	7,359	14,858
Surgeon fishes	Quantity	2,272	2,521	2,348	1,431	2,853
	Value	19,797	19,377	14,296	6,615	13,790
Mulletts	Quantity	1,717	2,181	1,846	136	1,695
	Value	13,323	13,530	12,755	1,031	8,829
Anchovies	Quantity	18,678	21,827	3,937	13,433	2,405
	Value	98,716	93,303	52,908	43,590	10,331
Sardine	Quantity	2,007	1,982	1,561	1,431	1,179
	Value	13,284	12,266	8,625	5,591	5,256
Mackerels	Quantity	4,740	4,390	2,927	2,398	1,717
	Value	34,916	26,820	17,868	13,694	8,974
Travellys	Quantity	2,438	2,801	2,502	1,447	1,721
	Value	22,753	24,454	17,272	8,763	9,130
Yellow fin tuna	Quantity	3,155	3,724	4,312	2,597	2,834
	Value	29,606	32,689	30,575	15,504	15,292
Sword fish	Quantity	2,201	2,184	2,143	1,202	1,877
	Value	21,783	20,054	15,363	7,588	10,059
King Fish	Quantity	2,440	3,427	1,823	1,066	1,305
	Value	24,094	32,880	16,465	7,399	7,005
Barracuda	Quantity	2,343	3,522	2,555	1,123	1,842
	Value	15,583	22,497	17,099	6,256	9,854
Sharks/Rays	Quantity	2,226	2,152	2,012	1,476	1,785
	Value	18,6734	15,68	12,334	7,728	8,740
Octopus/Squid	Quantity	3,531	3,174	2,071	2,065	1,179
	Value	37,403	30,577	16,456	14,454	7,216
Lobsters	Quantity	1,567	1,688	1,430	136	2,078
	Value	17,800	36,540	19,445	918	20,182
Others	Quantity	14,829	8,629	7,166	8,010	2,254
	Value	122,096	67,256	48,341	42,306	11,374
Total	Quantity	78,943	80,085	61,794	47,111	38,107
	Value	618,183	569,080	391,370	237,148	205,350

Table F.1.5.2: Quantity and Value of Fish Catches by District, 2020-2024

		Quantity (Ton); Value (TZS Million)				
Districts		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini A	Quantity	9,111	8,525	5,437	8,573	4,400
	Value	69,158	59,408	34,875	54,253	23,793
Kaskazini B	Quantity	6,628	7,052	5,108	6,178	3,541
	Value	49,523	49,408	32,959	31,479	19,130
Kati	Quantity	6,722	6,591	5,746	3,418	3,008
	Value	50,893	48,568	36,897	16,837	16,236
Kusini	Quantity	6,156	5,564	4,102	2,502	2,598
	Value	47,769	37,639	24,069	14,933	14,008
Mjini	Quantity	10,882	11,394	10,150	5,834	-
	Value	92,241	92,532	70,649	30,353	-
Magharibi A & Magharibi B	Quantity	9,709	9,683	7,943	7,054	9,572
	Value	85,289	72,188	51,814	31,686	51,598
Micheweni	Quantity	7,876	8,009	6,194	2,769	3,434
	Value	57,902	53,503	37,050	12,672	18,483
Wete	Quantity	6,582	6,789	3,790	2,856	3,056
	Value	47,145	45,230	22,883	9,597	16,434
Chakechake	Quantity	5,810	5,932	4,113	1,604	3,533
	Value	43,708	41,208	25,386	6,387	19,002
Mkoani	Quantity	9,467	10,546	9,211	6,323	4,964
	Value	74,555	69,397	54,789	28,951	26,667
Total	Quantity	79,943	80,085	61,794	47,111	38,107
	Value	1,618,183	569,080	391,370	237,148	205,350

Note: - point of fish catch is under construction; no data collected

Table F.1.6.1: Quantity and Value of Produced Forest Products, 2020-2024

		Quantity (M3); Value (TZS Million)				
Forest Product		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Beam	Quantity	3,200	2,053.5	1741.1	1,422.0	1,450.0
	Value	3,955	225.9	195.6	160.0	171.0
Building Poles	Quantity	2,333	1,091.7	2,947.9	3,098.0	3,255.0
	Value	389	54.6	98.3	103.0	81.0
Medium Poles	Quantity	2,455	2,084.8	2,970.0	2,956.0	2,878.0
	Value	982	225.9	237.6	237.0	216.0
Firewood	Quantity	21,002	25,909.7	26,236.6	25,813.0	27,496.0
	Value	1,050	113.2	1,836.6	1,807.0	1,553.0
Withes	Quantity	1,201	1,091.7	1,878.0	2,046.0	1,930.0
	Value	200	5.5	939.0	1,023.0	418.0
Charcoal	Quantity (Tons)	2,207	2,128.2	1,943.6	1,805.0	1,809.0
	Value	2,759	1,702.6	1,360.6	1,264.0	1,302.0

Table F.1.6.2: Number of Seedling Production, 2020-2024

Type of Seedlings		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Forest	Government	286,100	247,795	400,430	530,942	458,850
	Private	294,525	517,783	531,530	616,831	46,608
	Total	580,625	765,578	931,960	1,147,773	505,458
Clove Tree	Government	185,710	147,877	141,306	0	122,100
	Private	108,983	0	108,850	7,000	16,600
	Total	294,693	147,877	250,156	7,000	138,700
Fruits and species	Government	181,183	176,822	110,997	40,410	42,320
	Private	546,975	26,728	123,740	252,000	69,089
	Total	728,158	203,550	234,737	292,410	111,409
Total	Government	652,993	572,494	652,733	571,352	623,270
	Private	950,483	544,511	764,120	875,831	132,297
	Total	1,603,476	1,117,005	1,416,853	1,447,183	755,567

F.2 Manufacturing⁶

The production of sugar decreased to 8,534 tons in 2024 from 27,000 tons produced in 2023. The production of wheat flour was 57,139 tons in 2024 which is an increase of 13.0 percent compared with 50,565 tons produced in 2023. Production of beverages was 23,935,000 litres in 2024, an increase of 4.0 percent from 23,014,000 litres produced in 2023 (Table F.2.1).

The overall value of production was TZS 351, 277 million in 2024, a decrease of 1.3 from 356,066 million in 2023. The value of production in public industries (printing services and electricity distribution) was TZS 198,125 million in 2024 while the value of goods produced in private industries was TZS 153,152million in 2024 (Table F.2.2 and Table F.2.3). The total Producer Price Index (PPI), which excludes the Value Added Tax (VAT) and transport cost of the finished products, was 161.8 in 2024 (Table F.2.4 and Table F.2.5).

Table F.2.1: Production for Selected Products from Private Industries, 2020-2024

Production	Units	Value (TZS Millions)				
		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Beverages*	Liters (000)	23,935	23,014	22,616	22,269	22,291
	Value	5,782	8,470	8,324	8,130	8,204
Bread	Number (000)	261,426	247,750	240,814	239,242	237,918
	Value	55,485	42,188	38,530	35,886	35,688
Sugar	Tons	8,534	27,000	4,760	7,262	0
	Value	23,965	67,063	11,823	12,684	0
Wheat Flour	Tons	57,139	50,565	45,704	36,843	35,513
	Value	59,058	62,204	66,322	37,980	33,717
Wheat Grain	Tons	17,686	15,817	10,920	10,045	17,533
	Value	7,428	6,642	5,500	3,035	5,297
Noodles (Tambi)	Kgs	287,980	288,847	282,353	380,182	387,414
	Value	719	721	705	760	774
Garments Dash Dash	Pcs	975	5,122	5,913	4,125	1,392
	Value	30	169	167.91	126	29
Textile (Matenge)	Meter	-	14,780,009	19,645,325	0	0
	Value	-	14,215	19,704	0	0
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	Gm	21,259	26,966	20,037	20,369	8,315
	Value	119	105	91	90	39
Essential Oil Product	Kg	16,649	9,669	1,540	289.9	234,924
	Value	566	401	100	10	955

Note: * Including mineral water and juice

- No data available

Table F.2.2: Value of Goods/Service Produced/Provided by Public Industries, 2020-2024

Commodity	(TZS Millions)				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Clove steam Oil	-	687	816	63.29	750
Printing	2,608	1,686	1,665	1,287	3,509
Electricity Distribution (KWh)	195,517	139,703	141,835	124,999	119,895
Total	198,125	142,076	144,316	126,349	124,154

Note: - Industry have been privatized

⁶ Zanzibar industrial activities are centred mainly on small and medium scale processing of domestic goods; food processing, beverages and processing of agricultural products. The commodities that were selected to present industrial production in Zanzibar were those which showed the highest output during the census of industrial production (CIP, 2012).

Table F.2.3: Value of Goods Produced by Public and Private Industries, 2020-2024

Industry	(TZS Millions)				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public	198,125	142,076	144,416	126,359	124,193
Private	153,152*	213,990	151,267	103,626	93,807
Total	351,277	356,066	295,683	229,985	218,000

Note: *decrease on sugar production

Table F.2.4: Producer Price Index; 2020 – 2024

Description	Base (Quarter 2012)				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total PPI	161.8	161.7	157.3	142.9	134.6
Mining and Quarrying	150.2	147.9	149.4	147.8	137.2
Other Mining and quarrying	150.2	147.9	149.4	147.8	137.2
Manufacturing	162.2	162.2	157.6	142.7	134.4
Manufacture of food products	174.8	178.6	170.4	137.8	130.5
Manufacture of beverages	117.6	96.7	96.7	97.2	100.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel	111.4	113.8	113.9	111.6	100.0
Manufacture of leather and related products	288.9	288.9	269.6	250.4	250.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	154.2	154.2	152.5	153.1	126.4
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	113.9	113.9	115.1	114.4	108.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	165.3	165.7	165.6	176.5	168.9
Manufacture of furniture	178.6	182.5	179.5	177.3	156.0

Table F.2.5: Producer Price Index by Quarter; 2024

Description	Base (Quarter -2012)			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Total PPI	161.6	161.3	162.0	162.1
Mining and Quarrying	148.0	148.0	153.5	151.5
Other Mining and quarrying	148.0	148.0	153.5	151.5
Manufacturing	162.1	161.9	162.4	162.5
Manufacture of food products	175.6	174.2	174.8	174.5
Manufacture of beverages	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	108.0	109.6	115.5	112.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	288.9	288.9	288.9	288.9
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	152.5	154.8	154.8	154.8
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	163.3	165.2	165.2	167.5
Manufacture of furniture	178.6	178.6	178.6	178.6

F.3 Construction

The total number of new architects registered in 2024 was 20 of whom all were local architects. There were seven (7) consulting architect firms registered in 2024 which is an increase of two (2) firms compared to 2023 (Table F.3.1). The total number of engineers registered was 85 in 2024 which is an increase of eleven (11) engineers compared with 2023. Among registered engineers, local engineers were higher (81 persons) than foreign engineers (4 persons) (Table F.3.2). Table F.3.3 show that building contractors have higher number amongst the registered contractors.

Table F.3.1: Number of New Architects and Architect Firms Registered, 2020-2024

Type of Architects	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Local (Professional and Graduates)	20	11	10	7	9
Foreigners	0	0	0	0	1
Total Architects	20	11	10	7	10
Consulting Architects Firm	7	5	1	4	2

Table F.3.2: Number of New Engineers and Engineering Companies Registered, 2020-2024

Type of Engineers	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Individual Local	81	65	42	67	52
Individual Foreigners	4	9	2	7	2
Total Engineers	85	74	44	74	54
Companies	8	8	2	4	4

Table F.3.3: Number of Contractors Registered by Type and Class, 2024

Type/Class		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	Total
Building	Local	2	3	6	7	7	4	9	38
	Foreign	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	3	3	6	7	7	4	9	39
Civil	Local	1	0	2	1	0	1	4	9
	Foreign	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Total	4	0	2	1	0	1	4	12
Electrical	Local	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mechanics	Local	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
	Foreign	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3
Specialist	Local	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
	Foreign	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3

F.4 Mining and Quarrying

The total quantity of sand mined in 2024 was 1,265,473 tons a decrease of 24.6 percent compared to the quantity mined in 2023. The total quantity of gravels mined in 2024 was 7,515 tons which was decrease of 94.6 percent compared with 139,808 tons in 2023. Total quantity of stones mined in 2024 was 159,384 tons which is an increase of 93.7 percent compared with 272,657 tons in 2023. Total quantity of bricks stones manufactured in 2024 was 944 tons a decrease 91.4 percent compared to 11,032 tons in 2023 (Table F.4.1).

Table F.4.1: Quantity of Quarry Products, 2020 – 2024

Year	Tons					
	Stone	Sand	Gravels	Rubbles	Bricks Stone	Limestone
2024	159,384	1,265,473	111,469	383,719	5,427	108
2023	272,657	1,678,517	139,808	419,365	11,032	58
2022	141,342	1,069,004	74,106	131,017	10,936	27
2021	145,341	732,159	64,113	167,393	10,713	27
2020	130,230	466,872	86,202	97,727	4,566	34

F.5 Utility

F.5.1 Water Supply

The amount of water produced in 2024 was 223.7 million cubic meters whereas the estimated demand was 276.0 million cubic meters, indicating a total deficit of 18.9 percent. The highest water supply was recorded in Mjini Magharibi region whereby 101.8 million cubic meters was supplied and the region with the lowest water supply was Kaskazini Unguja with only 21.4 million cubic meters supplied (Table F.5.1.1 and F.5.1.2). The total revenue collected for water supply in 2024 was TZS 3,317 million with the highest revenue collected from Mjini Magharibi region amounting TZS 1,245.9 million, and the Region with the lowest revenue collected was Kusini Unguja region with the total amount of TZS 194.6 million (Table F.5.1.2).

The total of 389 boreholes were in operation in 2024 compared with 309 boreholes in 2023. Mjini Magharibi region has the highest number of boreholes (132 boreholes) that were in operation while Kaskazini Unguja region recorded the least with 51 boreholes.

Table F.5.1.1: Quantity of Water Supply and Revenue Collection, 2020-2024

Year	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Total Water Production (Millions m ³)	223.7	192.0	108.5	131.8	42.3
Estimated Water Demand (Millions m ³)	276.0	276.0	188.6	240.5	60.7
Deficit in Demand (%)	18.9	30.0	42.4	45.2	30.4
Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	3,317	2,127	2,271	2,613	2,407

Table F.5.1.2: Quantity Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2020-2024

Region	Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini Unguja	Total Water Production (million m ³)	21.4	24.3	23.1	21.7	9.3
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	36.0	36.0	33.3	33.3	11.7
	Deficit in Demand (%)	40.6	32.5	30.6	34.7	20.8
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	1,115.2	190.8	413.8	475.4	774.0
Kusini Unguja	Total Water Production (million m ³)	30.3	17.3	15.3	14.2	84.3
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	27.4	27.4	19.7	19.7	11.3
	Deficit in Demand (%)	(10.6)	36.9	22.1	27.6	25.3
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	194.6	239.6	343.3	518.1	315.2
Mjini Magharibi	Total Water Production (million m ³)	101.8	94.0	51.4	47.8	23.9
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	125.0	125.0	105.0	105.0	36.9
	Deficit in Demand (%)	18.6	24.8	51.0	54.5	35.2
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	1,245.9	1,126.6	748.6	932.0	543.8
Kaskazini Pemba	Total Water Production (million m ³)	31.7	25.4	8.0	22.2	0.3
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	43.7	43.8	14.3	42.9	0.5
	Deficit in Demand (%)	27.6	42.0	44.3	48.2	45.8
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	407.8	255.4	413.4	320.1	174.3
Kusini Pemba	Total Water Production (million m ³)	38.5	30.8	10.7	25.8	0.41
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	43.7	43.7	16.3	39.6	0.44
	Deficit in Demand (%)	11.9	29.4	34.4	34.9	4.7
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	353.3	315.3	352.2	368.2	600.6
Total	Total Water Production (million m ³)	223.7	191.8	108.5	131.7	118.2
	Estimated Water Demand (million m ³)	276.0	275.9	188.6	240.5	60.8
	Deficit in Demand (%)	81.1	30.4	42.4	45.2	30.4
	Revenue Collection (TZS Million)	3,316.8	2,127.7	2,271.2	2,614.0	2,407.8

Table F.5.1.3: Number of New Boreholes Drilled, Boreholes in Operation and New Water Permits by Region, 2020-2024

Region	Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Kaskazini Unguja	Boreholes Drilled	1	4	14	0	2
	Boreholes in operation	51	47	46	46	49
	New Permits	165	186	1,504	326	231
Kusini Unguja	Boreholes Drilled	1	6	15	0	0
	Boreholes in operation	59	44	44	48	53
	New Permits	169	325	3,838	845	653
Mjini Magharibi	Boreholes Drilled	0	1	36	22	0
	Boreholes in operation	132	82	81	81	85
	New Permits	4,533	1,624	9,894	1,930	2,516
Kaskazini Pemba	Boreholes Drilled	0	11	9	0	0
	Boreholes in operation	53	53	49	48	48
	New Permits	1,058	929	561	496	27
Kusini Pemba	Boreholes Drilled	1	16	14	0	1
	Boreholes in operation	94	83	81	70	81
	New Permits	766	752	536	625	202
Total	Boreholes Drilled	3	38	88	22	3
	Boreholes in operation	389	309	301	293	316
	New Permits	6,691	3,816	16,333	4,222	3,629

Table F.5.1.4: Number of Conflicts for Water Users, 2020-2024

Type of Conflict	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Conflict Resolved	298	120	5	3	0
Conflict Unresolved	100	2	2	6	0
Total	398	122	7	9	0

Table F.5.1.5: Water Development Projects by Types of Donors, 2020-2024

Type of Donors	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar	1	2	1	1	1
Development Partners	7	3	1	1	2
Total	8	5	2	2	3

Table F.5.1.6: Number of Rural Water Supply Projects, 2020-2024

Project	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Development of water infrastructure	0	2	1	9	3
Water Drilling	0	0	28	0	1
Water Desalination	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	2	29	9	4

F.5.2 Electricity

The number of new customers connected to National Power Grid (ZECO) in 2024 was 32,547 customers, compared with 35,838 customers connected in 2023 (Table F.5.2.1). The total quantity of electricity distributed to different customers in 2024 is 671,732,000 KWh compared with 560,702.000 KWh in 2023 (Table F.5.2.2). The value of electricity distributed in 2024 worth TZS 195,517 million which shows an increase of 23.4 percent from 158,448 million TZS in 2023.

Table F.5.2.1: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2020-2024

Area	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Unguja	27,796	31,053	23,046	25,346	12,900
Pemba	4,751	4,785	4,974	7,703	2,526
Zanzibar	32,547	35,838	28,020	33,049	15,426

Table F.5.2.2: Quantity of Electricity Distributed by Category, 2020-2024

Category	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
	KWh '000'				
Domestics (Z0)	37	27	25	13	205
Domestics and Commercial (Z1)	1,513	1,853	1,710	2,494	4,763
Small Industry (Z2)	21,307	21,516	13,070	8,914	9,713
Large and Medium Industry (Z3)	206,380	182,799	162,707	142,154	109,447
TUKUZA	442,495	354,507	323,763	286,136	255,085
Total	671,732	560,702	501,275	439,711	379,213

Table F.5.2.3: Values of Electricity by Category, 2020 - 2024

Category	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
	TZS Million				
Domestics (Z0)	10	7.9	7.7	2.9	43.0
Domestics and Commercial (Z1)	903	520	479	698	2,124
Small Industry (Z2)	4,230	4,306	2,773	2,038	2,198
Large and Medium Industry (Z3)	38,291	31,571	28,284	24,263	20,348
TUKUZA	152,083	122,043	110,291	97,997	95,182
Total	195,517	158,448	141,835	124,999	119,895

F.5.3 Fuel and Gas

The volume of petrol consumed in 2024 was 113,284,726 litres, an increase of 6.4 percent compared with 106,431,175 litres consumed in 2023. The highest amount of petrol consumption was in December in all five years, while April has the least consumption in 2024, 2023 and 2020. (Table F.5.3.1). The volume of diesel consumed in 2024 was 75,197,228 litres an increase of 11.0 percent compared with 67,764,771 litres consumed in 2023. The highest volume of diesel consumption in 2024 was 7,385,858 litres recorded in October (Table F.5.3.2).

The volume of kerosene consumed in 2024 was 1,958,918 litres, a decrease of 20.9 percent compared with 2,477,339 litres consumed in 2023. The monthly highest volume of kerosene consumption in 2024 was 375,976 litres recorded in February while November recorded the least consumption of 79,316 litres (Table F.5.3.3). The total volume of Jet AI consumed in 2024 was 50,623,079 litres, an increase of 8.5 percent compared with 46,672,000 litres consumed in 2023 (Table F.5.3.4).

Table F.5.3.1: Monthly Consumption of Petrol – PMS, 2020-2024

Month	Litres				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	9,576,314	8,902,830	8,215,069	7,490,593	5,690,456
February	9,593,443	8,306,361	7,804,088	6,592,400	6,977,700
March	9,335,092	8,960,483	8,495,410	7,832,600	6,090,900
April	7,649,898	7,750,200	7,490,197	6,731,654	5,058,400
May	8,168,908	7,919,701	7,446,796	7,454,215	5,288,100
June	9,213,798	8,502,287	7,457,739	6,403,446	5,853,674
July	10,035,643	9,378,780	5,969,250	7,907,701	5,810,192
August	9,852,855	9,485,375	9,131,300	8,134,333	6,121,388
September	9,269,358	9,335,322	8,514,107	7,561,400	6,452,492
October	9,924,927	9,475,528	8,624,445	7,777,380	6,600,939
November	9,980,750	8,534,100	8,423,447	8,076,600	6,324,783
December	10,683,740	9,880,208	9,702,661	8,471,500	7,938,344
Total	113,284,726	106,431,175	97,274,509	90,433,822	74,207,368

Table F.5.3.2: Monthly Consumption of Diesel – GO, 2020-2024

Month	Litres				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	5,968,146	5,670,219	4,178,335	3,556,566	4,907,250
February	6,502,359	5,276,027	4,288,702	3,844,759	4,592,720
March	5,638,418	6,507,460	5,043,228	3,564,426	4,309,858
April	5,225,592	4,594,533	4,305,251	3,592,182	3,074,640
May	5,877,672	5,376,640	4,889,284	3,576,633	2,976,730
June	6,218,982	4,914,384	5,319,539	3,554,460	3,753,784
July	6,810,729	5,611,590	4,125,810	4,098,831	3,823,050
August	6,480,576	5,989,025	5,842,724	4,097,792	4,159,306
September	6,075,667	6,014,030	5,547,116	4,053,222	3,648,348
October	7,385,858	6,309,005	5,658,110	4,109,450	3,541,461
November	6,295,422	5,915,909	5,584,514	4,377,946	3,263,081
December	6,717,807	5,585,949	6,154,448	4,303,538	4,254,610
Total	75,197,228	67,764,771	60,937,061	46,729,805	46,304,838

Table F.5.3.3: Monthly Consumption of Kerosene – IK, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	Litres 2020
January	212,847	225,218	394,700	441,005	560,472
February	375,976	154,528	407,204	424,900	426,300
March	145,824	205,327	454,507	464,100	526,400
April	168,300	225,798	472,700	535,702	553,700
May	155,700	240,721	467,800	506,400	675,000
June	98,063	196,573	241,600	492,800	566,700
July	151,100	196,117	251,500	459,290	296,600
August	141,602	270,301	306,104	588,200	649,288
September	95,700	162,800	244,100	401,500	465,321
October	200,800	192,300	238,643	412,736	151,395
November	79,316	224,400	225,995	538,350	394,100
December	133,690	183,256	213,848	487,200	410,600
Total	1,958,918	2,477,339	3,918,701	5,752,183	5,675,876

Table F.5.3.4: Monthly Consumption of Jet A1, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	Litres 2020
January	6,292,000	5,444,000	2,552,000	1,540,000	2,350,368
February	4,438,000	4,180,000	2,332,000	1,980,000	2,684,000
March	4,092,000	3,520,000	1,584,000	4,488,000	1,364,000
April	1,892,000	1,540,000	616,000	1,936,000	0
May	2,772,000	1,672,000	1,276,000	494,447	308,000
June	3,331,000	2,464,000	1,364,000	1,188,000	0
July	1,232,000	4,400,000	4,354,200	1,452,000	0
August	6,776,000	5,368,000	3,828,000	1,716,000	0
September	4,882,000	4,004,000	1,804,000	1,144,000	44,000
October	4,566,450	4,092,000	3,124,000	1,232,000	915,666
November	4,622,256	4,796,000	4,004,000	1,716,000	1,500
December	5,727,373	5,192,000	3,250,000	2,332,000	968,000
Total	50,623,079	46,672,000	30,088,200	21,218,447	8,635,534

Table F.5.3.5: Monthly Price of Petrol Per Litre–PMS, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	TZS 2020
January	2,893	2,893	2,303	1,767	2,132
February	2,933	2,765	2,183	1,819	2,150
March	3,118	2,765	2,344	1,911	2,125
April	3,133	2,665	2,527	2,050	2,010
May	3,182	2,665	2,527	2,080	1,798
June	3,132	2,615	2,685	2,157	1,498
July	2,969	2,585	3,149	2,212	1,636
August	3,062	2,855	3,245	2,264	1,785
September	3,164	2,835	2,865	2,185	1,807
October	3,008	2,886	2,865	2,185	1,818
November	2,882	3,187	2,865	2,185	1,833
December	2,775	2,910	2,865	2,305	1,797

Table F.5.3.6: Monthly Price of Petrol Per Litre – GO, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	TZS 2020
January	3,101	3,101	2,300	2,075	2,133
February	3,102	2,875	2,230	1,845	2,203
March	3,114	2,865	2,384	1,926	2,160
April	3,165	2,785	2,529	2,009	1,998
May	3,146	2,785	2,529	2,033	1,859
June	3,068	2,685	2,705	2,067	1,596
July	2,958	2,631	3,357	2,107	1,741
August	3,259	2,728	3,253	2,172	1,825
September	3,247	2,897	2,875	2,130	1,831
October	3,111	3,167	2,875	2,130	1,801
November	3,033	3,323	2,875	2,147	1,751
December	2,892	3,168	2,875	2,291	1,705

Table F.5.3.7: Monthly Price of Petrol Per Litre – IK, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	TZS 2020
January	3,200	3,200	1,821	1,146	1,564
February	3,200	2,806	1,775	1,261	1,605
March	3,200	2,806	1,656	1,356	1,601
April	3,200	2,806	2,058	1,356	1,409
May	3,200	2,806	2,058	1,431	1,062
June	3,200	2,806	2,667	1,431	1,062
July	2,716	2,806	2,806	1,493	1,685
August	3,200	2,806	3,124	1,596	1,088
September	3,200	2,806	2,806	1,606	1,208
October	3,200	2,806	2,806	1,606	1,506
November	3,200	3,300	2,806	1,571	1,491
December	3,200	3,300	2,806	1,624	1,118

Table F.5.3.8: Average Price of Petrol, Diesel and Kerosene, 2020-2024

Type of Fuel	TZS				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Petrol	3021	2,802	2,702	2,093	1,866
Diesel	3100	2,918	2,732	2,078	1,884
Kerosene	3160	2,921	2,432	1,456	1,367

Table F.5.3.9: Monthly Consumption of Gas in Kilograms, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	1,048,389	639,246	525,690	133,857	548,805
February	903,077	601,672	472,179	140,965	477,185
March	927,867	772,114	511,305	450,677	480,493
April	898,573	628,535	613,610	488,711	545,583
May	938,916	722,202	502,230	446,079	548,129
June	919,242	701,496	517,360	99,417	453,850
July	1,010,568	854,233	570,642	556,374	510,140
August	1,046,332	959,832	708,184	570,405	464,967
September	1,046,840	892,214	641,932	473,279	424,221
October	1,059,230	1,003,943	737,416	402,789	464,212
November	945,711	978,029	674,172	358,435	458,559
December	953,257	919,654	725,406	418,106	506,701
Total	11,698,002	9,673,170	7,200,126	4,539,094	5,882,845

G. TOURISM STATISTICS



G. TOURISM STATISTICS

G.1 Tourism

The total number of visitors in 2024 was 736,755, an increase of 15.4 percent compared to 638,498 visitors recorded in 2023. Italy dominated the tourism market by accounting 11.8 percent of all visitors in 2024, while New Zealand (0.2 percent) recorded the least. The month of December 2024 recorded the highest number of visitors (91,611), while April recorded the least number of visitors 28,995 (Table G.1.1, Table G.1.7 and Figure G.1.1).

A total of 646,830 visitors (87.8 percent) visited Zanzibar through the Airport, of whom 592,613 (91.6 percent) came by international flights and 54,217 (8.4 percent) by domestic flights from mainland Tanzania. The visitors who entered through Seaport was 89,925 (12.2 percent) of whom 84,056 (93.5 percent) came by ferry from mainland Tanzania and 5,869 (6.5 percent) came by cruise ship (Table.G.1.2). There were more females visited Zanzibar than males. The number of female visitors were 382,584 (51.9 percent) and male visitors 354,171 (48.1 percent) in 2024 (Table G.1.3).

The number of visitors aged less than 15 years was 51,907 (7.0 percent); aged 15 to 64 years was 633,365 (86.0 percent) and 51,483 (7.0 percent) aged 65 years and older. The majority of visitors (98.3 percent) came to Zanzibar for leisure/holidays (Table G.1.4 and Table G.1.5). The number of visitors from emerging markets (Russia, Israel, India, China, Polish and Ukraine) in 2024 increased by 12.8 percent compared with visitors reported in 2023. Number of visitors from the most of the emerging countries increased in 2024 except Russian and Israeli, which showed a decrease of 7.6 and 30.5 percent respectively, compared with the year 2023 (Table G.1.6). About one-fifth of the visitors (19.5 percent) in 2024 stayed in the country for seven days while the average intended length of stay was about eight nights.

Table G.1.1: Number of International Visitors by Nationality, 2023-2024

Table 3.11: Number of International Visitors by Nationality, 2023-2024							
Nationality	2024			2023			Percentage Change
	Number	Percent	Rank	Number	Percent	Rank	
EUROPE							
Scandinavian	27,890	3.8	8	24,872	3.9	7	12.1
British	42,244	5.7	5	38,628	6.0	5	9.4
German	71,283	9.7	2	57,178	9.0	3	24.7
Italian	87,202	11.8	1	67,584	10.6	2	29.0
French	69,557	9.4	3	68,079	10.7	1	2.2
Dutch	23,062	3.1	10	17,028	2.7	10	35.4
Belgium	9,307	1.3	15	9,180	1.4	14	1.4
Russian	8,467	1.1	17	9,166	1.4	15	-7.6
Turkish	6,202	0.8	19	5,490	0.9	19	13.0
Polish	51,644	7.0	4	46,289	7.2	4	11.6
Ukrainian	6,536	0.9	18	4,026	0.6	20	62.3
Czech Republic	16,174	2.2	11	16,632	2.6	11	-2.8
Spanish	15,831	2.1	12	10,794	1.7	12	46.7
Other Europeans	92,446	12.5		87,355	13.7		5.8
Sub Total	527,845	71.6		462,301	72.4		14.4
ASIA							
Japanese	2,060	0.3	23	1069	0.2	23	92.7
Chinese	12,136	1.6	13	6,792	1.1	18	78.7
Indian	10,022	1.4	14	9,544	1.5	13	5.0
Israeli	5,245	0.7	21	7,549	1.2	16	-30.5
Other Asians	22,484	3.1		21,168	3.3		6.2
Sub Total	51,947	7.1		46,122	7.2		12.6
AFRICA							
Kenyan	23,530	3.2	9	18,646	2.9	9	26.2
South African	31,254	4.2	7	24,307	3.8	8	28.6
Egyptian	3,143	0.4	22	3,167	0.5	22	-0.8
Other Africans	40,475	5.5		38,038	6.0		6.4
Sub Total	98,402	13.4		84,158	13.2		16.9
AMERICA							
American	36,090	4.9	6	28,560	4.5	6	26.4
Canadian	9,015	1.2	16	7,072	1.1	17	27.5
Other Americans	6,589	0.9		5,239	0.8		25.8
Sub Total	51,694	7.0		40,871	6.4		26.5
OCEANIA							
Australian	5,445	0.7	20	3,929	0.6	21	38.6
New Zealand	1,336	0.2	249	840	0.1	24	59.0
Sub Total	6,781	0.9		4,769	0.7		42.2
Not stated	86	0.0		277	0.0		
Total	736,755	100.0		638,498	100.0		15.4

Table G.1.2: Number of Recorded International Visitors by Entry Points, 2024

Nationality	Airport			Seaport		
	International Flight	Domestic Flight	Total	Cruise Ship	Sea ferries	Total
EUROPE						
Scandinavian	19,866	4,299	24,165	85	3,640	3,725
British	32,941	2,875	35,816	890	5,538	6,428
German	62,633	3,436	66,069	453	4,761	5,214
Italian	83,461	2,096	85,557	104	1,541	1,645
French	61,862	3,573	65,435	372	3,750	4,122
Dutch	18,780	2,273	21,053	67	1,942	2,009
Belgium	6,737	1384	8,121	53	1133	1186
Russian	7,474	373	7,847	38	582	620
Turkish	4,795	430	5,225	3	974	977
Polish	50,500	442	50,942	10	692	702
Ukrainian	6,023	382	6,405	12	119	131
Czech Republic	15,007	884	15,891	4	279	283
Spanish	12,433	2379	14,812	123	896	1019
Other Europeans	75,891	10,197	86,088	279	6,079	6,358
Sub Total	458,403	35,023	493,426	2,493	31,926	34,419
ASIA						
Japanese	840	679	1519	6	535	541
Chinese	6,514	1136	7,650	255	4,231	4,486
Indian	5,265	809	6,074	3	3,945	3,948
Israeli	4,600	514	5,114	0	131	131
Other Asians	16,843	1311	18,154	125	4,205	4,330
Sub Total	34,062	4,449	38,511	389	13,047	13,436
AFRICA						
Kenyan	13,737	1516	15,253	6	8,271	8,277
South African	27,947	1850	29,797	3	1,454	1,457
Egyptian	2,188	296	2,484	4	655	659
Other Africans	21,924	3,098	25,022	11	15,442	15,453
Sub Total	65,796	6,760	72,556	24	25,822	25,846
AMERICA						
American	22,460	3,633	26,093	1,938	8,059	9,997
Canadian	4,635	1488	6,123	766	2,126	2,892
Other Americans	4,317	1250	5,567	111	911	1022
Sub Total	31,412	6,371	37,783	2,815	11,096	13,911
OCEANIA						
Australian	2,481	1120	3,601	125	1,719	1,844
New Zealand	383	486	869	21	446	467
Sub Total	2,864	1606	4,470	146	2,165	2,311
Not stated	76	8	84	2	0	2
Total	592,613	54,217	646,830	5,869	84,056	89,925

Table G.1.3: Number of Recorded International Visitors by Nationality and Sex, 2024

Nationality	Male	Female	Total
EUROPE			
Scandinavian	12,877	15,013	27,890
British	19,830	22,414	42,244
German	34,083	37,200	71,283
Italian	41,205	45,997	87,202
French	33,337	36,220	69,557
Dutch	11,220	11,842	23,062
Belgium	3,998	5,309	9,307
Russian	3,929	4,538	8,467
Turkish	3,626	2,576	6,202
Polish	24,281	27,363	51,644
Ukrainian	2,455	4,081	6,536
Czech Republic	7,293	8,881	16,174
Spanish	7,416	8,415	15,831
Other Europeans	43,811	48,635	92,446
Sub Total	249,361	278,484	527,845
ASIA			
Japanese	1,109	951	2,060
Chinese	7,047	5,089	12,136
Indian	6,207	3,815	10,022
Israeli	2,612	2,633	5,245
Other Asians	12,976	9,508	22,484
Sub Total	29,951	21,996	51,947
AFRICA			
Kenyan	11,140	12,390	23,530
South African	13,522	17,732	31,254
Egyptian	2,008	1,135	3,143
Other Africans	21,022	19,453	40,475
Sub Total	47,692	50,710	98,402
AMERICA			
American	15,943	20,147	36,090
Canadian	4,460	4,555	9,015
Other Americans	3,297	3,292	6,589
Sub Total	23,700	27,994	51,694
OCEANIA			
Australian	2,719	2,726	5,445
New Zealand	697	639	1,336
Sub Total	3,416	3,365	6,781
Not stated	51	35	86
Total	354,171	382,584	736,755
Percent	48.1	51.9	100

Table G.1.4: Number of Recorded International Visitors by Nationality and Age Group, 2024

Nationality	<15 years	15 -64 years	65+ years	Total
EUROPE				
Scandinavian	2,445	23,324	2,121	27,890
British	3,099	34,909	4,236	42,244
German	3,328	62,377	5,578	71,283
Italian	5,973	74,267	6,962	87,202
French	5,466	59,004	5087	69,557
Dutch	1307	19,864	1891	23,062
Belgium	654	8,111	542	9,307
Russian	705	7,481	281	8,467
Turkish	387	5,605	210	6,202
Polish	4160	45,152	2332	51,644
Ukrainian	691	5,642	203	6,536
Czech Republic	1464	13,455	1255	16,174
Spanish	661	14,555	615	15,831
Other Europeans	7,005	80,096	5,345	92,446
Sub Total	37,345	453,842	36,658	527,845
ASIA				
Japanese	110	1702	248	2060
Chinese	797	11,003	336	12,136
Indian	714	8,868	440	10,022
Israeli	644	4,246	355	5,245
Other Asians	1,365	19,585	1534	22,484
Sub Total	3,630	45,404	2,913	51,947
AFRICA				
Kenyan	2003	20,625	902	23,530
South African	2,650	26,823	1781	31,254
Egyptian	172	2,900	71	3,143
Other Africans	2768	36,759	948	40,475
Sub Total	7,593	87,107	3,702	98,402
AMERICA				
American	2,132	28,223	5,735	36,090
Canadian	591	7,296	1128	9,015
Other Americans	277	5,832	480	6,589
Sub Total	3,000	41,351	7,343	51,694
OCEANIA				
Australian	274	4,459	712	5,445
New Zealand	65	1116	155	1336
Sub Total	339	5,575	867	6,781
Not stated	0	86	0	86
Total	51,907	633,365	51,483	736,755
Percent	7.0	86.0	7.0	100.0

Table G.1.5: Number of Recorded International Visitors Arrival by Month and Purpose of Visit, 2024

Month	Seeking employment	Temporary employment	Visiting friends and relatives	Holidays	Business and conference	In transit	others	Total
January	17	7	493	72,815	8	7	121	73,468
February	19	1	583	69,812	18	4	658	71,095
March	7	3	392	50,433	8	7	1023	51,873
April	4	1	64	26,321	2	5	2600	28,995
May	8	8	173	28,313	20	0	1473	29,995
June	5	1	266	51,028	4	5	250	51,559
July	3	3	299	67,585	24	5	304	68,223
August	8	1	362	71,793	11	3	118	72,296
September	7	5	246	59,981	9	0	483	60,731
October	12	5	485	68,996	12	2	348	69,860
November	18	6	372	66,554	13	4	82	67,049
December	19	5	370	90,880	22	8	307	91,611
Total	127	46	4,105	724,511	151	50	7,767	736,755
Percent	0.0	0.0	0.6	98.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	100

Table G.1.6: Distribution of International Visitors Arrival from Emerging Markets, 2023-2024

Nationality	2024	2023	Percentage Change
Russian	8,467	9,166	-7.6
Polish	51,644	46,289	11.6
Ukrainian	6,536	4,026	62.3
Chinese	12,136	6,792	78.7
Indian	10,022	9,544	5.0
Israeli	5,245	7,549	-30.5
Total	94,050	83,366	12.8

Table G.1.7: Number of Recorded Visitors Arrival by Month, 2020-2024

Month	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
January	73,468	68,813	42,443	49,868	61,461
February	71,095	65,430	46,995	51,574	61,752
March	51,873	45,915	38,762	43,821	33,801
April	28,995	27,666	20,540	13,839	334
May	29,995	26,620	20,450	9,280	197
June	51,559	47,595	34,013	20,416	353
July	68,223	58,711	58,157	29,714	3,079
August	72,296	61,466	61,388	34,425	4,366
September	60,731	53,839	46,338	25,817	5,422
October	69,860	54,961	57,547	31,826	12,157
November	67,049	57,296	55,150	35,438	29,128
December	91,611	70,186	66,720	48,167	48,594
Total	736,755	638,498	548,503	394,185	260,644

Figure G.1.1: Number of Tourist Arrivals, 2015-2024



Table G.1.8: Annual Records of Visitors Arrival by Nationality 2020-2024

Nationality	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
EUROPE					
Scandinavian	27,890	24,872	19,570	7,107	10,919
British	42,244	38,628	30,562	11,571	11,750
German	71,283	57,178	43,634	16,670	14,337
Italian	87,202	67,584	36,928	6,674	21,426
French	69,557	68,079	68,487	37,439	22,223
Dutch	23,062	17,028	16,359	5,743	5,174
Belgium	9,307	9,180	11,472	9,353	7,173
Russian	8,467	9,166	6,447	70,445	43,578
Turkish	6,202	5,490	3,987	2,512	1,817
Polish	51,644	46,289	44,462	36,925	12,331
Ukrainian	6,536	4,026	12,843	14,751	5,849
Czech Republic	16,174	16,632	18,521	7,018	4,758
Spanish	15,831	10,794	11,712	7,270	3,373
Other European	92,446	87,419	67,917	44,133	24,323
Subtotal	527,845	462,365	392,901	277,611	189,031
ASIA					
Japanese	2,060	1,069	544	263	494
Chinese	12,136	6,792	2,476	1,229	1,894
Indian	10,022	9,544	8,182	6,903	2,211
Israeli	5,245	7,549	6,848	4,167	2,356
Other Asian	22,484	21,173	19,030	14,117	7,255
Subtotal	51,947	46,127	37,080	26,679	14,210
AFRICA					
Kenyan	23,530	18,646	14,769	7,023	3,473
South African	31,254	24,307	24,915	19,936	7,321
Egyptian	3,143	3,167	4,547	5,802	
Other African	40,475	38,039	28,583	19,216	12,553
Subtotal	98,402	84,159	72,814	51,977	23,347
AMERICA					
United states	36,090	28,560	21,470	19,369	16,139
Canadian	9,015	7,072	5,153	2,668	2,813
Other American	6,589	5,248	4,322	5,892	10,441
Subtotal	51,694	40,880	30,945	27,929	29,393
OCEANIA					
Australian	5,445	3,929	2,097	1,407	2,114
New Zealand	1,336	840	648	301	321
Subtotal	6,781	4,769	2,745	1,708	2,435
Not Stated	86	198	12,018	8,281	2,228
All Countries	736,755	638,498	548,503	394,185	260,644
Percentage Change	15.4	16.4	39.1	51.2	-51.6

Figure G.1.2: Percentage Growth Rate of International Visitors, 2015-2024

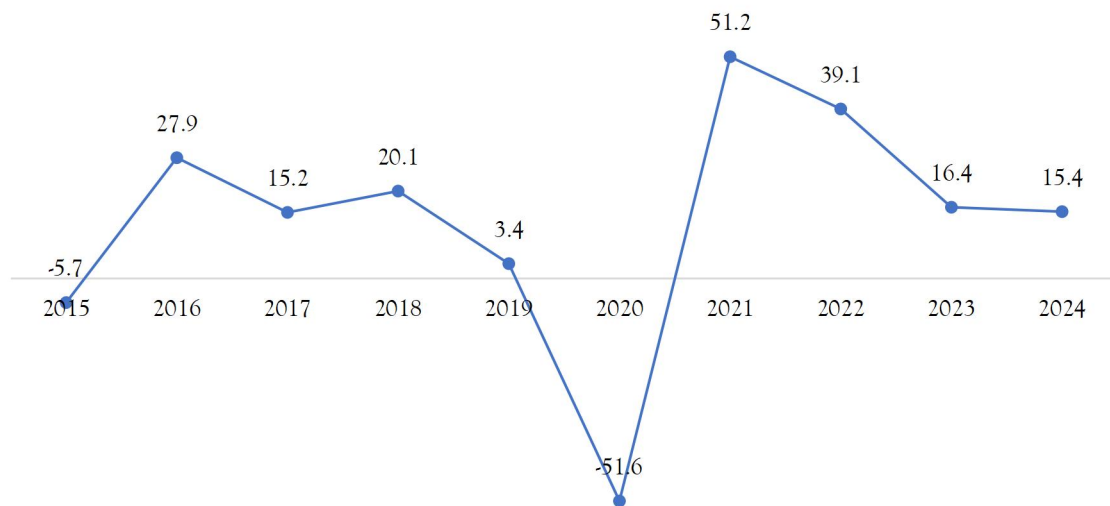


Figure G.1.3: Monthly Number of International Visitors Arrival, 2024

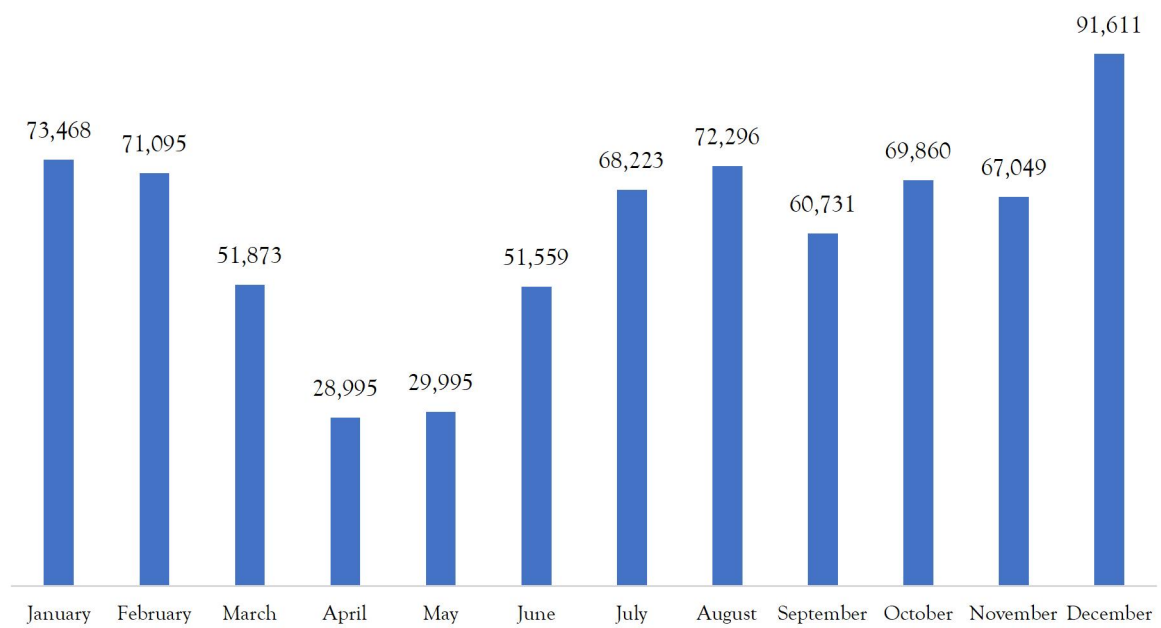


Figure G.1.4: Number of International Visitors, 2020-2024

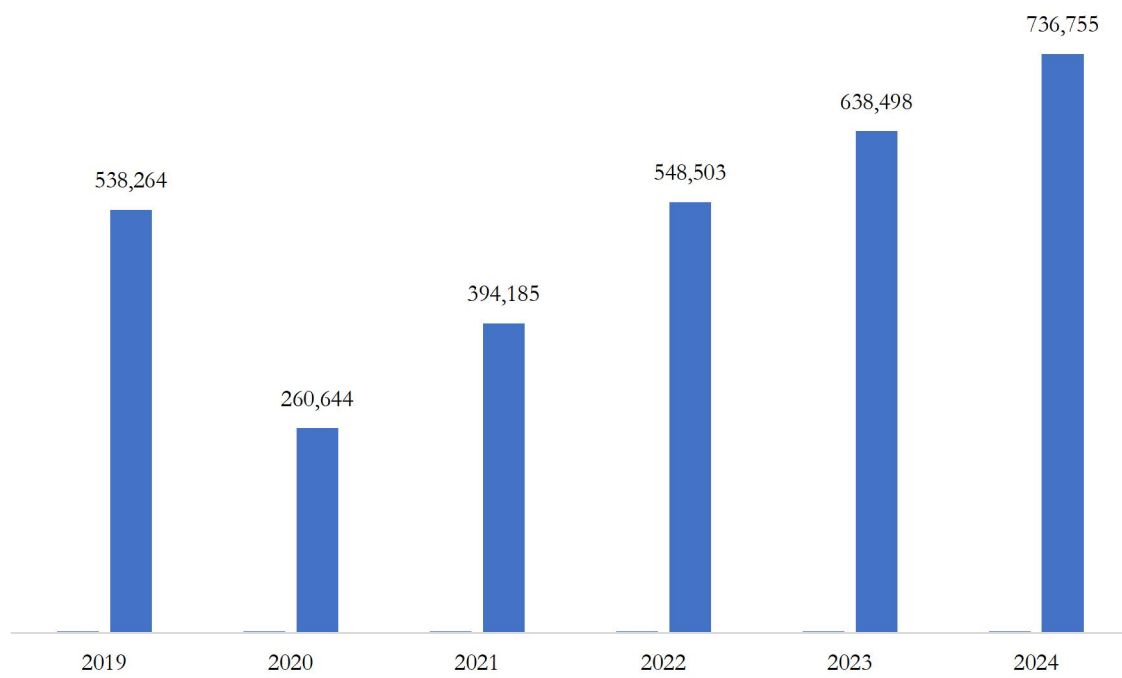


Table G.1.9: Intended Length of Stay for International Visitors by Sex, 2024

Intended Length of Stay (Day)	Number of Arrival			Percentage	Total Nights		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
1	7,176	5,390	12,566	1.7	7,176	5,390	12,566
2	6,837	6,012	12,849	1.7	13,674	12,024	25,698
3	9,174	8,776	17,950	2.4	27,522	26,328	53,850
4	10,851	11,337	22,188	3.0	43,404	45,348	88,752
5	76,121	36,242	112,363	15.3	380,605	181,210	561,815
6	21,855	65,631	87,486	11.9	131,130	393,786	524,916
7	68,510	75,284	143,794	19.5	479,570	526,988	1,006,558
8	57,428	67,732	125,160	17.0	459,424	541,856	1,001,280
9	23,593	24,382	47,975	6.5	212,337	219,438	431,775
10	19,254	23,764	43,018	5.8	192,540	237,640	430,180
11	7,339	8,627	15,966	2.2	80,729	94,897	175,626
12	8,680	9,680	18,360	2.5	104,160	116,160	220,320
13	3,629	4,118	7,747	1.1	47,177	53,534	100,711
14	12,047	12,941	24,988	3.4	168,658	181,174	349,832
15	6,579	7,096	13,675	1.9	98,685	106,440	205,125
16	2,279	2,611	4,890	0.7	36,464	41,776	78,240
17	1002	1043	2,045	0.3	17,034	17,731	34,765
18	902	993	1,895	0.3	16,236	17,874	34,110
19	508	574	1,082	0.1	9,652	10,906	20,558
20	1208	1174	2,382	0.3	24,160	23,480	47,640
21	1555	1701	3,256	0.4	32,655	35,721	68,376
22	332	431	763	0.1	7,304	9,482	16,786
23	243	239	482	0.1	5,589	5,497	11,086
24	203	214	417	0.1	4,872	5,136	10,008
25	296	300	596	0.1	7,400	7,500	14,900
26	105	150	255	0.0	2,730	3,900	6,630
27	117	119	236	0.0	3,159	3,213	6,372
28	305	384	689	0.1	8,540	10,752	19,292
29	112	125	237	0.0	3,248	3,625	6,873
30	2,468	2,108	4,576	0.6	74,040	63,240	137,280
31	3,465	3,404	6,869	0.9	107,415	105,524	212,939
Total	354,173	382,582	736,755	100	2,807,289	3,107,570	5,914,859
Average Intended Length of Stay					7.9	8.1	8.0

G.2 Hotel and Restaurant

The number of hotels/guest houses was 833 in 2024, an increase of 15.4 percent compared with 722 hotels/guest houses in 2023. The Kusini district had the highest number of hotels/guest houses (317) while Wete district recorded the least (3) hotels/guest houses. There were 133 new hotels/guest houses were registered in 2024 with 1,543 rooms (Tables G.2.1, G.2.2 and G.2.3).

Table G.2.1: Number of Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2020-2024

Hotel Grade	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Five Stars	48	44	36	38	36
Four Stars	31	21	22	20	20
Three Stars	58	54	44	51	56
Two Stars	55	11	9	10	15
One Star	310	314	287	253	202
AA (Upper Guest House)	36	52	29	33	45
A (Lower Guest House)	295	226	282	278	246
Total	833	722	709	683	620

Table G.2.2: Number of New Registered Hotels and Guest Houses by Grade, 2020-2024

Years		Five Star	Four Star	Three Star	Two Star	One Star	AA	A	Total
2024	Hotel/Guest Houses	3	3	7	9	34	5	72	133
	Rooms	126	478	124	92	292	32	399	1,543
2023	Hotel/Guest Houses	8	2	8	2	67	11	52	150
	Rooms	1,107	146	178	43	566	118	246	2,404
2022	Hotel/Guest Houses	5	0	3	1	77	6	100	192
	Rooms	751	0	75	24	937	84	673	2,544
2011	Hotel/Guest Houses	6	2	7	1	77	9	112	214
	Rooms	1231	124	246	26	704	82	622	3035
2020	Hotel/Guest Houses	0	1	4	1	37	6	52	101
	Rooms	0	9	244	18	284	82	321	958

Table G.2.3: Number of Hotels and Guest Houses by District and Grade, 2024

District		Five Star	Four Star	Three Star	Two Star	One Star	AA	A	Total
Mjini	Hotel	5	4	11	6	19	8	45	98
	Room	278	183	274	75	310	140	389	1,649
	Bed	590	336	524	139	621	274	786	3,270
Magharibi A	Hotel	1	1	2	0	2	0	5	11
	Room	110	13	37	0	28	0	48	236
	Bed	210	26	71	0	52	0	96	455
Magharibi B	Hotel	2	2	2	1	2	1	20	30
	Room	121	78	38	7	12	14	175	445
	Bed	224	135	76	10	24	28	341	838
Kaskazini A	Hotel	17	9	12	20	98	10	57	223
	Room	1,834	1,251	483	401	1,169	130	359	5,627
	Bed	3,674	2,375	860	785	2,232	249	659	10,834
Kaskazini B	Hotel	4	2	4	0	25	0	33	68
	Room	494	233	117	0	255	0	179	1,278
	Bed	956	462	191	0	472	0	339	2,420
Kati	Hotel	6	2	6	4	10	1	17	46
	Room	517	38	431	63	149	8	95	1,301
	Bed	1,091	76	882	119	308	16	176	2,668
Kusini	Hotel	11	10	19	22	144	11	100	317
	Room	700	367	556	355	1,468	103	635	4,184
	Bed	1,462	686	1,119	689	2,895	205	1,235	8,291
Chakechake	Hotel	0	0	0	1	6	2	12	21
	Room	0	0	0	20	108	25	73	226
	Bed	0	0	0	27	150	45	118	340
Mkoani	Hotel	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	6
	Room	0	0	13	0	25	12	9	59
	Bed	0	0	18	0	35	24	18	95
Wete	Hotel	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
	Room	0	0	0	0	0	16	7	23
	Bed	0	0	0	0	0	33	12	45
Micheweni	Hotel	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	10
	Room	30	14	17	1	29	0	13	104
	Bed	78	28	35	2	56	0	26	225
Total	Hotel	48	31	58	55	310	36	295	833
	Room	4,084	2,177	1,966	922	3,553	448	1,982	15,132
	Bed	8,285	4,124	3,776	1,771	6,845	874	3,806	29,481

G.3 Sites and Attractions

There were 36 tourist attractions in 2024, whereby 26 were Government attractions and 10 were private owned. The 546,500 visitors visited various tourist attractions in 2024, representing an increase of more three times compared with 164,084 visitors recorded in 2023. Majority of them (396,731) visited government attractions while 149,769 visitors visited private attractions. Mjini district recorded the highest number of visitors (324,443) visited tourist attractions, followed by Kusini Unguja District (101,310) while Kaskazini B District (1,574) recorded the least (Tables G.3.1, G.3.2 and G.3.3).

Table G.3.1: Frequency of Tourist Visits at Attraction Sites, 2022-2024

Attraction Sites	2024	2023	2022
Government Attraction			
Ngome Kongwe	108,424	42,994	90,872
Jozani	54,437	68,345	58,968
Ngezi/Vumawimbi	2,732	2,396	3,477
Mangapwani Slave Chamber	0	556	4,498
Mangapwani Coral Well	4	629	6,038
Hamamni Bath	480	368	1,577
Kasri Maruhubi	536	764	1,766
Hamam Kidichi	187	75	427
Masingini Ruins	375	539	615
Kiwengwa Pongwe	1,570	1,574	620
Fukuchani	783	666	1,168
Kasri Mtoni	843	71	375
Kuumbi cave	0	13	231
Msikiti Kizimkazi	2,748	850	1,271
Bungi Kwa Bihole	2,057	1,223	505
Makumbusho Kibweni	3,638	390	3,563
Makumbusho Unguja Ukuu	204	6	93
Pango La Pete	151	155	101
Mnazi Mmoja	6,771	0	0
Makumbusho Kuumbi Jambiani	9	0	0
Prison Island	206,210	0	0
Makumbusho ya Makaburi ya Sultan	1,179	0	0
Mkamandume	1,965	0	0
Chwaka Tumbwe	97	0	0
Ngome Kongwe Chake-Chake	1,190	0	0
Pango la Kijiji	141	0	0
Sub total	396,731	121,614	176,165
Private Attraction			
Zanzibar Park	44,752	24,055	27,963
Butterfly Centre	8,466	5,653	5,085
Nungwi Aquirium	26,518	12,762	28,825
Baraka Aquarium	20,639	0	0
Fukuchani Natural Aquarium	4,987	0	0
Salam Cave	28,543	0	0
Jozani Reptile Park	4,695	0	0
Kilosa Zoo	5,181	0	0
Cheetah's Rock	5,629	0	0
Kidike	359	0	0
Sub total	149,769	42,470	61,873
Total	546,500	164,084	238,038

Table G.3.2: Frequency of Tourist Visits at Attraction Sites by Operating Authority, 2020-2024

Operating Authority	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Government	396,731	121,614	176,165	174,482	91,131
Private	149,769	42,470	61,873	57,402	10,262
Total	546,500	164,084	238,038	231,884	101,393

Table G.3.3: Frequency of Tourist Visits at Attraction Sites by District, 2022-2024

District	2024	2023	2022
Mjini	324,443	44,197	94,590
Magharibi A	54,581	25,059	32,568
Kaskazini A	58,108	13,428	29,993
Kaskazini B	1,574	2,759	11,156
Kati	0	68500	59069
Kusini	101,310	7,745	7,185
Micheweni	2,970	2,396	3477
Chakechake	3,514	0	0
Total	546,500	164,084	238,038

H. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION STATISTICS



H. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS STATISTICS

H.1 Transport

The total number of marine vessels' trips (enter/exit) in 2024 was 18,125, an increase of 68.2 percent compared to 2023. Among total trips in 2024; the local marine vessels contributed 99.2 percent (17,986) of the trips and foreign going vessel contributed 0.8 percent (139) trips. The passenger handled at seaport reached 3,321,415 in 2024 which is an increase of 15.2 percent compared with 2,883,000 recorded in 2023. The number of TEUS handled at seaport in 2024 was 44,611 TEUs a decrease of 45.3 percent compared with 81,501 TEUs recorded in 2023 (Table H.1.1).

The total aircraft movements in 2024 were 67,905 whereby 13,074 reported for international movements and 54,831 reported for domestic movements. The total number of passengers handled at Zanzibar airports (AAKIA and Pemba Airport) reached 2,259,511 of whom 1,144,832 passengers departed and 1,114,679 arrived in Zanzibar. The number of passengers handled at airports increased by 10.8 percent in 2024 compared with 2,040,161 recorded in 2023. (Table H.1.2 and H.1.3). Total of 4,704.6 tons of cargo were handled at Zanzibar Airports in 2024 of which 4,292.9 tons of freights were off- loaded as imported goods while 411.7 tons of freights were loaded as exported goods. This shows an increase of 23.4 percent compared with cargo handled in 2023 (Table H.1.4).

Zanzibar had a stock of 107,694 land transport vehicles on 31st of December 2024, an increase of 43.6 percent of land transport vehicle stock compared with the year 2023 (Table H.1.5). The learner driving licenses registered in 2024 were 12,339, an increase of 15.1 percent compared with 10,717 recorded in 2023. About half (51.0 percent) of the registered driving learner license in 2024 was for private vehicle up to 7 passenger seats (Class B1) while for private vehicle more than 7 Passenger seats (Class B) recorded the least (Table H.1.6).

Table H.1.1: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2020 - 2024

Description	Unit	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Trips enter/exit	Number	18,125	10,779	14,728	14,683	10,691
Passengers	Number (000')	3,321	2,883	2,824	2,680	2,210
Cargo	Tons (000')	1,144	2,176	2,370	1,112	587
Container	TEUS	44,611	81,501	75,185	70,461	68,707
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	139	125	116	126	140

Table H.1.2: Aircraft Movements at Zanzibar Airports, 2019-2024

Description Movements		International Air Transport			Domestic Air Transport			Total Commercial	Other
		Scheduled	Non- Schedule	Total	Scheduled	Non- Schedule	Total		
2024	AAKIA	11,483	1,585	13,068	38,804	10,521	49,325	62,393	1,518
	Pemba Airport	0	4	6	4,698	808	5,506	5,512	550
	Total	11,485	1,589	13,074	43,502	11,329	54,831	67,905	2,068
2023	AAKIA	11,379	1,327	12,706	36,792	7,122	43,914	56,620	2,361
	Pemba Airport	0	2	2	5,033	604	5,637	5,639	15
	Total	11,379	1,329	12,708	41,825	7,726	49,551	62,259	2,376
2022	AAKIA	9,653	895	10,548	33,574	5,669	39,243	49,791	2,427
	Pemba Airport	0	6	6	4822	584	5,406	5,412	58
	Total	9,653	901	10,554	38,396	6,253	44,649	55,203	2,485
2021	AAKIA	5,969	1,306	7,275	26,655	5,702	32,357	39,632	1,756
	Pemba Airport	0	4	4	6,022	416	6,438	6,442	732
	Total	5,969	1,310	7,279	32,677	6,118	38,795	46,074	2,488
2020	AAKIA	3,580	673	4,253	21,185	3,103	24,288	28,541	2,215
	Pemba Airport	0	4	4	6,515	614	7,129	7,133	76
	Total	3,580	677	4,257	27,700	3,717	31,417	35,674	2,291

Table H.1.3: Number of Passengers Handled at Zanzibar Airports, AAKIA and Pemba Airport, 2020-2024

Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Zanzibar Airports (Total)					
Embarked (Departure)	1,144,832	1,031,119	836,273	610,311	374,230
Disembarked (Arrivals)	1,114,679	1,009,042	853,044	601,811	369,912
Total	2,259,511	2,040,161	1,689,317	1,212,122	744,142
Transit	211,883	203,052	183,285	153,007	96,570
AAKIA					
Embarked (Departure)	1,090,798	983,856	786,940	560,430	332,163
Disembarked (Arrivals)	1,061,456	960,266	803,296	552,968	328,861
Total	2,152,254	1,944,122	1,590,236	1,113,398	661,014
In transit	211,831	202,734	183,160	150,434	92,488
Pemba Airport					
Embarked (Departure)	54,034	47,263	49,333	49,881	42,067
Disembarked (Arrivals)	53,223	48,776	49,748	48,843	41,051
Total	107,257	96,039	99,081	98,724	83,118
In transit	52	318	125	2,573	4,082

Table H.1.4: Number of Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airports, 2019-2024

Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Freights loaded (tons)	411.7	235.4	19.3	165.7	138.1
Freights off-loaded (tons)	4,292.9	3,577.2	2,784.2	2,774.0	1,864.2
Total	4,704.6	3,812.7	2,803.5	2,939.8	2,002.3
Mails loaded	6.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Mails off-loaded	10.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7
Total	16.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.0

Table H.1.5: Stock of Land Transport Vehicles, 2020-2024

Type of Vehicle	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Domestic Transport (Daladala)	4,179	2,621	1,508	1,468	2,068
Long Route	3,130	3,536	3,058	2,384	2,309
Staff Bus	388	506	321	244	182
School Bus	378	552	374	295	179
Freight A	5,742	10,501	5,860	4,764	3,287
Freight C	10,010	13,881	11,198	9,932	6,802
Private Hire	8,093	12,223	8,399	7,287	4,722
Taxi	1,376	1,412	1,109	1,053	688
Others	74,398	29,767	113,037	98,962	82,720
Total	107,694	74,999	144,864	126,389	102,957

Note: Freight A= Vehicle with 3.5 Tons capacity

Freight C= Vehicle with more than 3.5 Tons capacity

Table H.1.6: Number of Registered Learner Driving License, 2020-2024

License Class	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
A: A license for motorcycle and three wheelers	3,804	2,914	4,666	5,647	3,987
B1: A license for private vehicle up to 7 passenger seats	6,324	5,917	4,597	6,212	4,526
B: A license for private vehicle more than 7 passenger seats	36	5	0	27	14
C1: A license for goods and vehicle with permission maximum weight does not exceed 3,500kg	528	389	483	697	802
C: A license for good vehicle with permission maximum weight exceed 3,500kg	502	377	324	213	228
D1: A license for public service vehicle having no more than 7 seats	416	474	592	472	406
D: A license for public service vehicle having more than 7 seats	605	415	549	563	426
M: A license for moped and invalid carriage	80	112	77	147	81
E: A license for tractor	31	82	19	10	17
G: A license for general (all classes of motor vehicle)	13	32	13	0	0
Total	12,339	10,717	11,320	13,988	10,487

Table H.1.7: The Length of Roads Constructed as at December, 2024

Road Class		Surveyed Length	Kilometer					
			Good		Fair		Poor	
			Length	Percent	Length	Percent	Length	Percent
Trunk	Paved	358.31	240.24	67.05	28.72	8.01	89.35	24.94
	Unpaved	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural	Paved	386.02	277.3	71.84	16.36	4.23	92.36	23.93
	Unpaved	186.21	41.53	22.3	75.71	40.66	68.97	37.04
Urban	Paved	87.50	73.28	83.75	14.22	16.25	0	0
	Unpaved	41.33	0	0	17.64	42.68	23.69	57.32
Feeder	Paved	191.54	126.89	66.25	21.44	11.19	43.21	22.56
	Unpaved	372.01	92.67	24.91	136.57	36.71	142.77	38.38
Total Surveyed		1,622.92	851.91	52.47	310.66	19.14	460.35	28.37

Table H.1.8: Road Infrastructure Assisted by Development Partner, 2019/2020 - 2023/2024

Description		Kilometer									
		2023/24		2022/23		2021/22		2020/21		2019/20	
		Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length	Number	Length
Trunk Roads	Paved	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rural Roads	Paved	0	0	1	5.8	0	0	0	0	1	35
Urban Roads	Paved	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	27
Feeder Roads	Paved	0	0	0	23.7	6	23.1	0	0	0	0
	Un Paved	0	0	0	46.3	9	36.9	0	0	0	0
Total		0	0	1	75.8	15	60	0	0	5	62

H.2 Communication

There were 491 towers owned by various telephone companies in 2024. The number of towers increased by 3.6 percent compared to that reported in 2023. More than half (52.5 percent) of the towers were owned by Mixx by Yas (Tigo-Zantel), while TTCL and Vodacom owned the least number of towers. by Helios Company (29.1 percent) (Table H.2.1).

There were 17 new towers reported in 2024, a decrease of 34.6 percent compared with new towers reported in 2023 (Table H.2.2).

Table H.2.1: Number of Towers Owned by Telephone Company, 2020-2024

Company	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
TTCL	10	10	10	16	15
MIXX BY YAS (TIGO-ZANTEL)	258	246	230	177	166
AIRTEL	20	20	20	20	20
VODACOM	10	10	10	10	10
HALOTEL	50	45	36	28	35
HELIOS	143	143	142	22	0
TOTAL	491	474	448	273	246

Table H.2.2: Number of New Tower Owned by Telephone Company, 2020-2024

Company	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
TTCL	0	0	1	1	0
ZANTEL	12	16	53	11	9
AIRTEL	0	0	0	0	0
VODACOM	0	0	0	0	0
HALOTEL	5	9	1	3	0
HELIOS	0	1	29	0	0
TOTAL	17	26	83	14	9

Table H.2.3: Number of Registered Radio Stations, 2020-2024

Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public	0	2	2	2	2
Community	0	4	4	3	7
Private	0	18	18	17	16
Total	0	24	24	22	25

Table H.2.4: Number of Registered Television Stations, 2020-2024

Description	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Public	1	2	2	2	1
Private	1	13	13	12	18
Total	2	15	15	14	19

Table H.2.5: Number of Postal Station, 2020-2024

Station	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Sub Office	3	3	3	3	3
Franchised Post	2	2	2	2	1
Total	5	5	5	5	4

Table H.2.6: Number of Items Posted and Delivered by Location, 2020–2024

Item	Location	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Parcel posted	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	4,473	5,005	3,417	1297	1,182
	East Africa	89	64	83	38	5
	International items	2,007	313	535	335	141
	Total	6,569	5,382	4,035	1,670	1,328
Parcel Delivery	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	2,511	1,850	1,918	1216	699
	East Africa	17	2	11	42	3
	International items	3,104	2,215	2,089	1,413	852
	Total	5,632	4,065	4,018	2,671	1,554
Letter posted	Intercity	0	3	0	0	200
	Domestic items	46,159	24,751	22,141	25,885	15,439
	East Africa	1,050	0	20	24	30
	International items	3,304	2,065	24,124	17,405	27,400
	Total	50,513	26,816	46,305	43,314	43,069
Letter delivery	Intercity	0	0	0	0	200
	Domestic items	17,020	12,320	11,105	12,700	13,300
	East Africa	44	37	22	20	29
	International items	1,078	920	6,811	6,554	7,743
	Total	18,142	13,277	17,938	19,274	21,272
EMS posted	Domestic items	11,022	8,115	9,042	8,996	7,655
	International items	613	356	301	236	344
	Total	11,635	8,471	9,343	9,232	7,999
EMS delivery	Domestic items	13,264	9,972	8,843	8940	8,672
	International items	411	263	214	338	307
	Total	13,675	10,235	9,057	9,278	8,979
Registered and issued posted	Intercity	0	0	0	0	0
	Domestic items	706	577	504	1297	709
	East Africa	8	17	13	0	8
	International items	313	156	392	678	379
	Total	1,027	750	909	1975	1,096
Registered and issued delivery	Intercity	0	0	0	205	0
	Domestic items	3,078	2,951	2,310	893	1,964
	East Africa	0	0	14	0	10
	International items	5,070	4,230	2,730	2,349	4,741
	Total	8,148	7,181	5,054	3,447	6715

STATEMENTS

Vision

“To become a centre of excellence for statistical production and for promoting a culture of evidence-based policy and decision-making”.

Mission

“To coordinate production of official statistics, provide high quality statistical data and information and promote their use in planning, decision making, administration, governance, monitoring and evaluation”.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician

P. O. Box 2321

7 Fumba Road

71125 Mjini Magharibi

Tel, +255 24 224 013 4

Fax. +255 24 224 013 5

Email: zanstat@ocgs.go.tz

Website: <http://www.ocgs.go.tz>

Zanzibar.