



THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF
ZANZIBAR

ZANZIBAR IN FIGURES

2021



OFFICE OF THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN

August 2022

PREFACE

Zanzibar in Figures 2021 is a booklet, which provides important Demographic and Social – Economic data as well as statistical indicators of the Zanzibar for the year 2021. This booklet is an extraction of information from various statistical publications and reports compiled by the Office of the Chief Government Statistician (OCGS), Sector Ministries, Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

These statistics give an indication of current social and economic trends in the country. References should be made to more detailed published sources and statistical data available at the OCGS.

The Office of the Chief Government Statistician would like to thank all organizations in the Government, Parastatal and Private sector, for their continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this booklet and other statistical report.

Office of the Chief Government Statistician welcomes comments from users not only on the quality of data published but also on the relevance and additional statistical series they would like to be included in order to strengthen the Zanzibar Statistical System. Any comment should be channeled through:

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ABBREVIATIONS

ADO	Assitant Dental Officer
CCM	Chama Cha Mapinduzi
CFS	Consolidated Fund Services
CHADEMA	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo
CUF	Civic United Front
EES	Employment and Earnings Survey
GDP	Gross Domestic Products
HBS	Household Budget Survey
ILFS	Integrated Labor Force Survey
ISS	Informal Sector Survey
MD	Medical Doctors
MDAs	Ministries, Departments and Agencies
NA	Not Applicable
NPG	National Power Grid
OCGS	Office of the Chief Government Statistician
p	Provisional
PHC	Population Housing Census
PHCC	Primary Health Care Centre
PHCU	Primary Health Care Unit
SES	Socio-Economic Survey
SOS	Serve Our Source
TDHS	Tanzania Demographic Health Survey
THIS	Tanzania HIV Indicators Survey
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
TUKUZA	Tumia Umeme kwa Uangalifu Zanzibar
TZS	Tanzanian Shilling
USA	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
ZECO	Zanzibar Electricity Company
ZRB	Zanzibar Revenue Board

CONTENTS

PREFACE	i
ABBREVIATIONS	ii
CONTENTS	iii
KEY INDICATORS 2021	v
GEOGRAPHY OF ZANZIBAR	1
1.1 Location and Boundaries	1
1.2 Land Area	1
1.3 Climate	3
2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION	5
2.1 Politics	5
2.2 Administration and Governance	7
2.3 Governance	8
2.4 Legislature (Judiciary)	10
MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR	11
3.1 National Accounts	11
3.2 Government Finance Statistics	17
3.3 Inflation	19
3.4 Investment	22
SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION	23
4.1 Manufacturing and Processing	23
4.2 Mining and Quarrying	25
4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	26
SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES	31
5.1 Tourism	31
5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	34
5.3 Trade	34
5.4 Health	36
5.5 Education	39
5.6 Social Welfare	43
INFRASTRUCTURE	44
6.1 Transport	44

6.2 Road Networks	45
6.3 Telecommunication	46
ENERGY AND UTILITIES	47
7.1 Electricity	47
7.2 Water	48
LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS	50
8.1 Employment and Earnings	50
VITAL EVENTS	51
9.1 Demography	51
9.2 Crime	54
Vision	57
Mission	57

KEY INDICATORS 2021

Macro-Economic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
GDP at constant price (TZS Billion)	3,275	SES, 2021
GDP at current price (TZS Billion)	4,780	SES, 2021
GDP per capita (TZS 000 ⁰)	2,790	SES, 2021
GDP per capita (USD)	1,208	SES, 2021
GDP growth rate (per cent)	5.1	SES, 2021
Agriculture, fishing and forestry growth rate (percent)	2.6	SES, 2021
Industry growth rate (per cent)	5.1	SES, 2021
Services growth rate (per cent)	6.9	SES, 2021
Annual headline inflation (per cent)	1.7	SES, 2021
Annual food inflation (per cent)	0.6	SES, 2021

Economic Production Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Clove production (Value in TZS Millions)	102,031	SES, 2021
Cloves production (Quantity in Tons)	7,841	SES, 2021
Fish catches (Value in TZS Millions)	237,148	SES, 2021
Fish catches (Quantity in Tons)	47,111	SES, 2021
Production of breads (Value in TZS Million)	35,886	SES, 2021
Production of beverages (TZS Million)	8,130	SES, 2021
Production of clove stems (TZS Million)	2,496	SES, 2021
Production of clove stems (Tons)	1,665	SES, 2021
Production of seaweed (TZS Million)	6,403	SES, 2021
Production of seaweed (Tons)	10,531	SES, 2021
Total area planted by food crops (acre)	82,121	SES, 2021
Production various food crops (Tons)	328,495	SES, 2021

Social Welfare Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Education		
Proportion of adults (aged 15+) with no education	10.9	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of literate adults aged 15+	87.4	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of literate female adults aged 15+	83.9	HBS, 2019/20
Basic Net Enrolment Ratio	85.7	HBS, 2019/20
Primary School Net Enrolment Rate	81.4	HBS, 2019/20
Secondary School Net Enrolment Rate	52.1	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of households within 2 km of a primary school	97.9	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of population with at least secondary education	84.4	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with university education	4.0	PHC, 2012
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Pre-primary)	56.0	SES, 2021
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Primary)	41.0	SES, 2021
Pupil-teacher ratio in public schools (Secondary)	20.0	SES, 2021
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Pre-primary)	15.0	SES, 2021
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Primary)	18.0	SES, 2021
Pupil-teacher ratio in private schools (Secondary)	12.0	SES, 2021
Health		
Percentage of respondents who were ill in the last 4 weeks of survey	15.2	HBS, 2019/20
Percentage of ill individuals who consulted any health care provider in last 4 weeks of survey	67.5	HBS, 2019/20
Proportion of households that did not use health care provider as too expensive	1.6	HBS, 2019/20
Satisfied with health care provided	78.9	HBS, 2019/20
Percentage of households within 5 km of a primary health care facility	100	HBS, 2019/20
HIV prevalence among women	0.8	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among men	0.0	THIS, 2016/17
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	0.4	THIS, 2016/17

Labour, Employment and Earnings Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Labour force participation rate	76.0	ILFS, 2021
Unemployment rate	19.6	ILFS, 2021
Underemployment rate	16.0	ILFS, 2021
Inactivity rate	23.5	ILFS, 2021
Youth (15-24) unemployment rate	33.3	ILFS, 2021
Youth (15-35) unemployment rate	27.4	ILFS, 2021
Proportion of informal sector employment	41.7	ILFS, 2021
Employment to population ratio (Absorption rate)	61.1	ILFS, 2021
Total Number of Government Employees*	38,746	FSEES, 2020/21
Total Parastatals Employees	7,002	FSEES, 2020/21
Total Private Employees	20,908	FSEES, 2020/21
Total Government Employees' Wage Bill* (TZS million)	309,700	FSEES, 2020/21
Total Parastatals Employees' Wage Bill (TZS million)	95,474	FSEES, 2020/21
Total Private Employees' Wage Bill (TZS million)	178,505	FSEES, 2020/21

NOTE: * This excludes parastatals.

Household Socio-Economic and Demographic Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Housing		
Average household size	5.4	HBS,2019/20
Average household size headed by male	3.6	PHC, 2012
Average household size headed by female	8.6	PHC, 2012
Average dependency ratio	0.83	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of female-headed households	23.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of children aged 0-4 with birth certificate	99.9	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households owning their accommodation/house	81.6	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern floors	82.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern roof	91.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with modern walls	82.3	HBS,2019/20
Average number of persons per room for sleeping	2.2	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households connected to ZECO grid	57.0	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using electricity for lighting	55.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of house hold using paraffin lamps for lighting	31.5	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using charcoal or firewood for cooking	86.5	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households using protected water source for drinking in dry season	94.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households within 1 km of drinking water in dry season	98.8	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with any toilet facility	87.5	HBS,2019/20
Poverty and Food Security		
Proportion of population below the basic needs poverty line	25.7	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of population below the food poverty line	9.3	HBS,2019/20
Gini Coefficient	0.3	HBS,2019/20
Proportion of households with at least 3 meals a day	67.0	HBS,2019/20

Vital Events Indicators

Indicator	Data	Source
Demography		
Total population	1,303,569	PHC, 2012
Male population	630,677	PHC, 2012
Female population	672,892	PHC, 2012
Average annual intercensal growth rate, 2002-2012	2.8	PHC, 2012
Number of households	253,608	PHC, 2012
Average household size	5.1	PHC, 2012
Population density (population per square kilometer)	530	PHC, 2012
Sex ratio	94	PHC, 2012
Total fertility rate	5.1	2015/16,TDHS
General fertility rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	155	2015/16,TDHS
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.3	2015/16,TDHS
Mean children ever born (women 45-49 years)	6.5	PHC, 2012
Childless women (45-49 years)	5.2	PHC, 2012
Percentage of women delivered with the help of a skilled health care provider	68.8	2015/16,TDHS
Percentage of women delivered in a health facility	64.1	2015/16,TDHS
Mean age at first birth (years)	22.9	PHC, 2012
Adolescent fertility (births per 1,000 women)	35.6	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for males(years)	26.3	PHC, 2012
Mean age at first marriage for females(years)	23.3	PHC, 2012
Proportion of married/ living together population	57.1	PHC, 2012
Proportion of never married population	36.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of separated/ divorced population	4.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of widowed population	2.1	PHC, 2012

Indicator	Data	Source
Adult mortality rate	5.7	PHC, 2012
Mortality among young population (5-14 years)		PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-24 years)	2.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among youth population (15-34 years)		PHC, 2012
Mortality among working age population (15-64 years)	4.3	PHC, 2012
Mortality among elderly population (60+ years)	50.4	PHC, 2012
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.2	PHC, 2012
Infant mortality rate	45	TDHS, 2015/16
Child mortality rate	11	TDHS, 2015/16
Under-five mortality	56	TDHS, 2015/16
Maternal mortality ratio	307	PHC, 2012
Proportion of children (0-4 years)	15.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-14 years)	42.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of young population (0-17 years)	49	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (60+ years)	4.5	PHC, 2012
Proportion of elderly population (65+ years)	2.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth certificate	71	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with birth notification	5.6	PHC, 2012
Proportion of orphan children (0-17 years)	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of Tanzanians living abroad	1.2	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with disability	5.8	PHC, 2012
Proportion of population with health or community insurance	0.5	PHC, 2012

GEOGRAPHY OF ZANZIBAR

1.1 Location and Boundaries

Zanzibar lies off the eastern coast and situated at its narrowest point some 40 km away from the east of Tanzania Mainland in the Indian Ocean. The northern tip of Unguja Island is located at 5.72 degrees south, 39.30 degrees east with the southernmost point at 6.48 degrees south, 39.51 degrees east. The northern tip of Pemba Island is located at 4.87 degrees south, 39.68 degrees east, and the southernmost point located at 5.47 degrees east. To the east, both islands exist deep Indian Ocean.

Pemba Island is 40 miles long and 14 miles wide with a surface area of 608 square miles. It is 36 miles from the Tanzania Mainland and 29 miles northeast of Unguja Island. Unguja is about 24 miles wide and 50 miles long and has a surface area of just under 1,000 square miles.

1.2 Land Area

Zanzibar Islands cover a total area of around 2,654 square kilometers out of which Unguja Island occupies an area of 1,666

square kilometers and Pemba Island occupies the remaining 988 square kilometers of the total area.

Table 1.2.1: Land Area of Zanzibar

Location	Area(sq.km)
Zanzibar	2,654
Unguja Island	1,666
Pemba Island	988

Survey Division, Ministry of Water, Energy, Construction and Land, Zanzibar

Table 1.2.2: Number of Shehia by District, 2021

S/N	District	Shehia
1	Kaskazini "A"	44
2	Kaskazini "B"	31
3	Magharibi "A"	31
4	Magharibi "B"	34
5	Mjini	56
6	Kati	42
7	Kusini	21
8	Micheweni	25
9	Wete	36
10	ChakeChake	32
11	Mkoani	36
Total		388

1.3 Climate

Zanzibar is located in the Indian Ocean near to the equator. The Climate of Zanzibar is warm and humid all year round, but officially summer and winter peak in December and June respectively. Short rains occur in November but are characterized by short shower, the long rain normally occur in April and May, and it typically does not rain every day.

Table 1.3.1a: Weather Statistics for Unguja, 2017-2021

Unguja		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	31.6	30.8	31.3	31.2	31.2
	Mean Min	23.9	23.8	24.4	24.3	24.2
Relative humidity in %		79.5	80.8	80.3	78.9	76.3
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.1	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.7
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		1,998	1,876	2,277	2,058	907.3

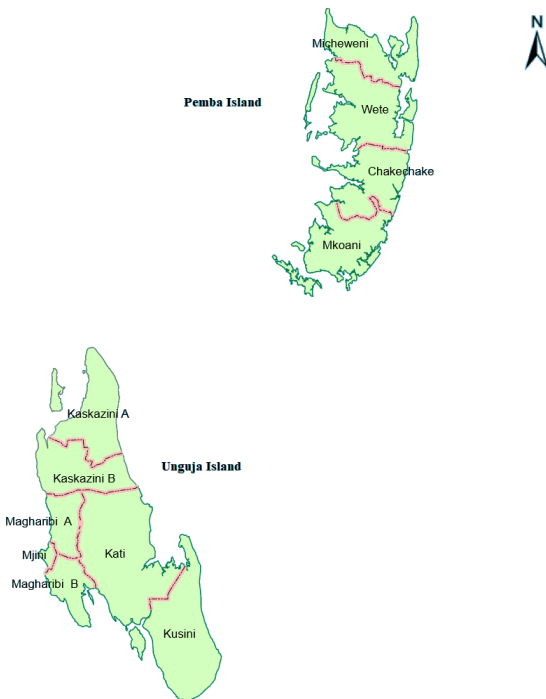
Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 1.3.1b: Weather Statistics for Pemba, 2017-2021

Pemba		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Temp in (°c)	Mean Max	30.2	31	30.6	29.9	29.7
	Mean Min	23.8	23.7	24.8	24.4	24.0
Relative humidity in %		79.3	79.8	81.0	79.4	77.8
Mean Sunshine (hrs)		8.6	5.6	8.2	8.0	8.6
Mean Recorded Rainfall (mm)		2,221	1,942	2,245	1,729	1,081

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Figure 1.1: Map of Zanzibar Showing District Boundaries



2. POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION

2.1 Politics

Table 2.1.1: Fully Registered Political Parties as at December, 2021

No	Name of the Party	Abbreviated Name
1	Chama Cha Mapinduzi	CCM
2	Alliance for Change and Transparency	ACT- WAZALENDO
3	Civic United Front	CUF
4	Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo	CHADEMA
5	Union for Multiparty Democracy	UMD
6	National League for Democracy	NLD
7	United People's Democratic Party	UPDP
8	National Reconstruction Alliance	NRA
9	Tanzania Democratic Alliance	ADA-TADEA
10	Tanzania Labor Party	TLP
11	Democratic Party	DP
12	Sauti ya Umma	SAU
13	Alliance for African Farmers Party	AAFP
14	National Convention for Construction Reform	NCCR-MAGEUZI
15	United Democratic Party	UDP
16	Chama Cha Kijamii	CCK
17	Alliance for Democratic Change	ADC
18	Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma	CHAUMA
19	Chama cha Demokrasia Makini	MAKINI

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 2.1.2: 2020 Zanzibar Presidential Elections

No	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	% of Valid Votes
1	Hon. Hussein Ali Mwinyi	CCM	380,402	76.27
2	Hon. Seif Sharif Hamad	ACT-WAZALENDO	99,103	19.87
3	Hon. Othman Rashid Khamis	CCK	2,235	0.46
4	Hon. Hamad Rashid Mohammed	ADC	996	0.2
5	Hon. Issa Mohammed Zonga	SAU	104	0.02
6	Hon. Juma Ali Khatib	ADA-TADEA	392	0.08
7	Hon. Hussein Juma Salum	TLP	142	0.03
8	Hon. Said Issa Mohammed	CHADEMA	1,702	0.34
9	Hon. Said Soud Said	AFP	285	0.06
10	Hon. Mussa Haji Kombo	CUF	1,428	0.29
11	Hon. Hamad Mohammed Ibrahim	UPDP	181	0.04
12	Hon. Ali Omar Juma	CHAUMA	249	0.05
13	Hon. Khamis Faki Mgau	NRA	160	0.03
14	Hon. Ameir Hassan Ameir	DEMOKRASI A MAKINI	133	0.03
15	Hon. Mfaume Khamis Hassan	NLD	122	0.02
16	Hon. Mohammed Omar Shaame	UMD	104	0.02
17	Hon. Shafi Hassan Suleiman	DP	106	0.02

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

2.2 Administration and Governance

Zanzibar Islands started to be governed by Revolutionary Government under Hon. Abeid Amani Karume on 12th January 1964. The Union between the independent states of Zanzibar and Tanganyika to form the United Republic of Tanzania came into being on 26th April 1964. From then onwards this part of the union called Tanzania Zanzibar, with an elected president, legislature as well as its own Judiciary System (except court of appeal).

The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is now on eighth phase since the Revolution of January 1964 and governed by His Excellency, Dr. Hussein Ali Mwinyi since November 2020. This phase operated through the Government of National Unity after the changes in the Zanzibar Constitution, which allowed the opposition party to be included in the Government. Previous Presidents include:

The Late, Hon. Abeid Amani Karume	(1964 - 1972);
The Late, Hon. Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi	(1972 - 1984);
Hon. Ali Hassan Mwinyi	(1984 - 1985);

The Late, Hon. Idrissa Abdulwakil	(1985 - 1990);
Hon. Dr. Salmin Amour Juma	(1990 - 2000);
Hon. Dr. Amani Abeid Karume	(2000 - 2010);
Dkt. Ali Mohamed Shein	(2010 - 2020).

2.3 Governance

As at December 2021, the country has 20 members in the Revolutionary Council (which is also the Council of Ministers). The House of Representatives has 79 members of whom 50 are elected from Constituencies, seven (7) are nominated by the president and 18 are special seats for women, one secretary, one Speaker, Deputy speaker and one Attorney General.

Table 2.2.1: Revolutionary Council as at December 2021

Status	Male	Female	Total
Chairman	1	0	1
First Vice President	1	0	1
Second Vice President	1	0	1
Ministers	11	5	16
Attorney General	1	0	1
Total	15	5	20

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 2.2.2: Members of the House of Representatives as at December 2021

Status	CCM		ACT-WAZALENDO		TADEA	Total		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Male	Female	Total
Speaker	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Deputy Speaker	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Constituency Nominated by Hon President	40	6	4	0	0	44	6	50
Special Seats for Women	1	3	2	0	1	4	3	7
Attorney General	0	18	0	0	0	0	18	18
Secretary	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	43	29	6	0	1	50	29	79

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 2.2.3: Zanzibar Councilors as at December 2021

Status	Male	Female	Total
No. of Elected	84	26	110
Nominated by Minister	30	26	56
Special seat	0	45	45
Total	104	56	211

Source: Ministry of State, President's Office, Regional Administration and Special Departments.

Table 2.2.4: Members of Parliaments for Zanzibar as at December 2021

Type of Member	CCM		ACT-W		CUF		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	41	3	4	0	1	1	50
Nominated by House of representatives	3	2	0	0	0	0	5
Total	44	5	4	0	1	1	55

Source: House of the Representative, 2021

2.4 Legislature (Judiciary)

Table 2.2.5: Number of Judges, Lawyers and Magistrate, 2016-2021

Year	Sex	Description			Total
		Judges	Lawyers	Magistrate	
2016	Male	4	70	54	128
	Female	2	18	15	35
	Total	6	88	69	163
2017	Male	5	80	51	136
	Female	3	22	13	38
	Total	8	102	64	174
2018	Male	5	83	48	136
	Female	3	28	16	47
	Total	8	111	64	183
2019	Male	5	83	52	140
	Female	3	31	17	51
	Total	8	114	69	191
2020	Male	5	83	52	140
	Female	3	31	17	51
	Total	8	114	69	191
2021	Male	5	83	54	142
	Female	3	31	25	59
	Total	8	114	79	201

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

MACRO-ECONOMY OF ZANZIBAR

3.1 National Accounts

Gross Domestic Product

Table 3.1.1: Gross Domestic Product, 2017-2021

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At current prices (TZS billion)	3,228	3,663	4,147	4,209	4,780
At constant 2015 prices (TZS Bill.)	2,684	2,874	3,076	3,116	3,275
GDP Growth rate (percent)	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.2: GDP Per Capita at Market (Current) Prices, 2017-2021

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
In TZS '000'	2,104	2,323	2,558	2,526	2,790
In US \$	944	1,026	1,118	1,099	1,208

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.3: Per Capita GDP at Constant Prices, (2015 base year)

Currency	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
In TZS '000'	1,750	1,823	1,897	1,870	1,912
In US \$	876	913	950	936	957

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.4: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, at Current Prices, 2017 – 2021 (TZS Billion)

Economic Activities	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	694.9	777.9	875.2	959.4	1,293.7
Industries	631.6	652.9	748.3	826.2	908.4
Services	1,574.9	1,914.8	2,097.8	2,010.0	2,163.9
Taxes on Products	332.3	387.4	414.4	413.2	414.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
Crops	312.8	315.5	306.8	369.7	380.5
Livestock	165.3	224	320.4	331.3	617.9
Forestry	51.4	48.4	50.0	52.0	58.5
Fishing	165.5	190.0	198.0	206.4	236.8
Industries					
Mining and quarrying	36.3	42.7	43.6	42.9	41.2
Manufacturing	210.7	217.8	274.0	324.9	335.5
Electricity and gas	29.9	31.1	48.5	59.0	59.5
Water supply and sewerage	21.6	22.1	24.5	24.0	26.0
Construction	333.1	339.2	357.7	375.4	446.2
Services					
Trade and repairs	200.5	216.6	208.0	211.7	222.8
Transport and storage	109.3	115.7	129.8	141.8	141.2
Accommodation and food services	479.2	721.7	833.4	666.5	755.3
Accommodation	394.0	601.9	698.1	571.1	637.9
Food and beverage services	85.3	119.7	135.3	95.5	117.4
Information and communication	37.3	36.7	65.1	70.8	74.8
Financial and insurance activities	117.5	139.7	143.2	144.8	150.8
Real estate activities	273.9	300.6	320.1	348.9	379.5
Professional, scientific and technical	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6
Administrative and support services	28.5	29.5	34.0	27.9	30.2
Public administration	199.3	213.9	215.1	229.7	230.9
Education	80.3	85.3	92.6	99.8	114
Human health and social work	36.2	37.5	39.7	43.5	38.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.1
Other service activities	39.2	45.7	48.1	58.5	65.9
Domestic services	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.3
Less FISIM	-39	-41.8	-46.1	-49.1	-54.9
GDP at basic prices	2,901.4	3,345.6	3,721.3	3,795.6	4,366.1
Taxes on products	332.3	387.4	414.4	413.2	414.1
GDP at purchaser prices	3,233.7	3,733.0	4,135.7	4,208.9	4,780.2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.5: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2017–2021, at Constant 2015 Prices (TZS Billion)

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	582.2	603.8	619.4	639.8	656.4
Industries	493.1	511.8	565.8	595.4	607.6
Services	1,332.5	1,473.3	1,601.0	1,585.1	1715.5
Taxes on Products	276.1	286.6	291.3	296.0	295.8
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>					
Crops	261.0	270.6	254.9	258.1	263.8
Livestock	136.2	146.7	171.7	185.7	191.4
Forestry	44.1	44.2	45.9	43.8	45.6
Fishing	140.8	142.2	147.0	152.1	155.6
<i>Industries</i>					
Mining and quarrying	32.7	37.1	36.4	34.2	36.6
Manufacturing	211.3	215.7	259.9	276.8	280.9
Electricity and gas	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.1	12.6
Water supply and sewerage	22.4	23.1	26.0	26.5	28.5
Construction	213.4	222.1	228.9	243.8	249
<i>Services</i>					
Trade and repairs	180.3	194.6	212.5	228.2	265.3
Transport and storage	111.4	121.8	127.5	119.1	130.2
Accommodation and food services	429.2	504.7	562.7	491.0	545.1
Accommodation	350	409.5	457.9	405.9	450.4
Food and beverage services	79.2	95.3	104.8	85.0	94.7
Information and communication	51.6	53.4	56.3	54.5	45.6
Financial and insurance activities	91.6	95.6	98.3	100.4	111.7
Real estate activities	144.7	154	164.2	175.4	187.6
Professional, scientific and technical	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1
Administrative and support services	24.4	25.6	27.4	26.1	23.8
Public administration	175.9	185.6	207.3	234.7	247.1
Education	73.3	78.5	84.4	92.5	92.2
Human health and social work	31.2	32.0	32.8	33.2	34
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5
Other service activities	34.4	39.3	40.1	45.3	49.1
Domestic services	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3
Less FISIM	-27.7	-24.8	-25.5	-28.5	-29.3
GDP at basic prices	2,407.7	2,588.8	2,786.2	2,820.3	2,979.5
Taxes on products	276.1	286.6	291.3	296.0	295.8
GDP at purchaser prices	2,683.9	2,875.4	3,077.5	3,116.3	3,275.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.6: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity,
(% Share)

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.5	20.8	21.2	22.8	27.1
Industries	19.5	17.5	18.1	19.6	19.0
Services	48.7	51.3	50.7	47.8	45.3
Taxes on Products	10.3	10.4	10	9.8	8.7
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>					
Crops	9.7	8.5	7.4	8.8	8.0
Livestock	5.1	6	7.7	7.9	12.9
Forestry	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fishing	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0
<i>Industries</i>					
Mining and quarrying	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Manufacturing	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0
Electricity and gas	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2
Water supply and sewerage	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Construction	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.3
<i>Services</i>					
Trade and repairs	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.7
Transport and storage	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0
Accommodation and food services	14.8	19.3	20.2	15.8	15.8
Accommodation	12.2	16.1	16.9	13.6	13.3
Food and beverage services	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.5
Information and communication	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2
Real estate activities	8.5	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.9
Professional, scientific and technical	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Administrative and support services	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Public administration	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8
Education	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
Human health and social work	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other service activities	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Domestic services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	89.7	89.6	90	90.2	91.3
<i>Taxes on products</i>	10.3	10.4	10	9.8	8.7
GDP at purchaser prices	100	100	100	100	100

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.1.7: Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity, 2015 Constant Prices, 2017 – 2021 (Growth Rates)

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.6
Industries	5.6	3.8	10.6	5.2	5.2
Services	7.7	10.6	8.7	-1.0	6.8
Taxes on Products	11.5	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.2
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>					
Crops	10.6	3.7	-5.8	1.3	2.2
Livestock	9.3	7.7	17.0	8.2	3.0
Forestry	4.2	0.2	3.8	-4.6	4.1
Fishing	3.1	1.0	3.4	3.5	2.3
<i>Industries</i>					
Mining and quarrying	20.3	13.5	-1.9	-6.0	9.9
Manufacturing	8.6	2.1	20.5	6.5	1.1
Electricity and gas	4.2	5.3	5.1	-2.8	7.8
Water supply and sewerage	7.3	3.1	12.6	1.9	6.8
Construction	0.8	4.1	3.1	6.5	8.9
<i>Services</i>					
Trade and repairs	6.5	7.9	9.2	7.4	14.9
Transport and storage	3.5	9.3	4.7	-6.6	9.3
Accommodation and food services	14.3	17.6	11.5	-12.7	6.6
Accommodation	14.7	17.0	11.8	-11.4	6.5
Food and beverage services	12.6	20.3	10.0	-18.9	7.5
Information and communication	15.5	3.5	5.4	-3.2	-16.3
Financial and insurance activities	9.5	4.4	2.8	2.1	9.9
Real estate activities	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0
Professional, scientific and technical	-3.2	5.3	-2.5	0.0	5.1
Administrative and support services	7.2	4.9	7.0	-4.7	6.5
Public administration	-2.7	5.5	11.7	13.2	5.3
Education	2.5	7.1	7.5	9.6	-0.3
Human health and social work	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.5	22.2	3.0	-5.9	0.0
Other service activities	13.4	14.2	2.0	13.0	6.8
Domestic services	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
<i>Less FISIM</i>	-0.9	-10.5	2.8	11.8	2.8
<i>GDP at basic prices</i>	7.3	7.5	7.6	1.2	5.5
<i>Taxes on products</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>
GDP at purchaser prices	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

**Table 3.1.8: Percentage Point Contribution by Economic Activity,
Constant 2015 Prices, 2017 – 2021**

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at market prices					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
Industries	1	0.7	1.9	1	0.9
Services	3.8	5.2	4.4	-0.5	3.5
Taxes on Products	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>					
Crops	1.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2
Livestock	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2
Forestry	0.1	0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Fishing	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
<i>Industries</i>					
Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1
Electricity and gas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water supply and sewerage	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Construction	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7
<i>Services</i>					
Trade and repairs	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
Transport and storage	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services	2.2	2.8	2	-2.3	1.1
Accommodation	1.8	2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.9
Food and beverage services	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.2
Information and communication	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Real estate activities	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative and support services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Public administration	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0
Human health and social work	0	0	0	0	0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0	0	0	0	0
Other service activities	0.2	0.2	0	0.2	0.1
Domestic services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less FISIM	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
GDP at basic prices	6.6	6.7	6.9	1.1	5.0
Taxes on products	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
GDP at purchaser prices	7.7	7.1	7.0	1.3	5.1

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

3.2 Government Finance Statistics

Table 3.2.1: Government Revenue Collections, 2016/17-2020/21
Value (TZS Million)

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
TOTAL DOMESTIC REVENUE	521,883.6	688,653.7	749,830.1	807,690.0	739,070.5
TAX REVENUE	478,124.5	624,653.2	672,048.7	675,172.8	623,500.3
Total Revenue from TRA	204,010.2	255,966.0	289,573.3	279,415.1	298,157.6
Annual Percentage Changes	19.4	25.5	13.1	-3.5	6.7
From Customs Revenue Dept.	122,194.2	142,842.6	146,375.4	144,072.5	157,580.1
Import Duty	42,841.4	46,842.7	46,311.9	47,939.4	49,766.8
VAT Import	47,690.9	59,535.2	59,517.9	54,369.2	61,958.8
Excise Duty Import	6,821.1	10,292.5	11,159.7	10,630.0	13,242.6
Excise Duty Petrol	7,049.1	7,244.0	7,806.7	8,890.3	8,704.0
Trade Levy	6,522.9	7,720.9	9,324.5	9,992.1	9,638.6
Fine on import	42.5	178.9	209.6	295.4	641.0
Miscellaneous Custom Fee	293.9	907.8	761.5	953.4	1,477.2
M/vehicle levy	1,148.1	1,437.5	1,272.5	1,326.4	1,558.7
Infrastructure Tax 3% (TRA)	9,784.4	8,683.1	10,011.2	9,676.2	10,592.4
From Domestic Revenue Dept.	81,479.5	113,123.4	143,197.9	135,342.6	140,577.5
PAYE	40,748.9	51,243.2	59,314.3	60,507.8	56,456.1
Skill Development levy	8,633.6	11,634.5	13,074.2	12,693.4	13,162.5
Private Company Ltd	20,163.7	30,439.9	36,788.8	34,475.2	32,107.1
Individual Tax	6,252.6	10,303.5	9,006.2	7,325.7	8,474.2
Withholding Tax-IRMD	5,680.8	9,502.3	23,470.9	20,165.2	28,981.2
Excise on local produced			1,543.5	175.3	1,396.4
Total Revenue from ZRB	253,114.3	347,687.2	361,475.4	374,757.7	304,342.7
Annual Percentage Changes	21.4	37.4	4.0	3.7	-18.8
VAT Local	101,484.0	141,054.2	145,930.0	159,603.5	118,059.3
Excise Duty Local	10,783.7	26,506.3	28,408.8	26,585.4	28,851.8
Hotel Levy	20,750.9	26,865.8	30,812.8	27,068.8	15,750.4
Restaurant Levy	3,625.8	4,488.5	4,868.2	5,326.7	1,832.5
Tour Operation Levy	1,361.2	1,741.2	1,704.9	1,497.3	568.7
Revenue Stamp	4,351.2	7,825.9	9,498.6	11,232.9	9,095.0
Airport Service Charge	30,277.7	36,581.8	40,211.2	41,749.1	23,894.8
Seaport Service Charge	4,760.6	5,775.7	5,510.0	5,189.0	1,955.8
Sea Transport Tax					2,817.0
Road Development Fund	9,053.0	11,811.6	11,090.1	11,614.7	13,210.6
Petroleum Levy	37,165.8	46,649.2	44,929.1	46,200.9	47,335.0
Land Lease					6,732.9
Car Registration Fee	945.5	1,900.1	1,685.9	1,698.8	1,483.9
Motor Vehicle License Fees	3,197.2	4,422.4	4,457.6	4,336.6	4,915.3
Driving license Fees	1,457.3	1,503.7	1,629.7	1,769.5	1,585.0

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Airport safety fee	6,887.1	8,330.3	9,213.2	9,351.7	5,521.6
Infrastructure Tax	17,017.4	22,230.7	21,525.1	21,533.0	20,733.1
From MDAs					
PAYE (Transfer) from URT	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0	21,000.0
NON-TAX REVENUE	43,759.1	64,000.5	77,781.3	132,517.1	115,570.2
From MDAs					
Parastatal Contributions	-	1,544.9	-	4,777.1	8,625.5
Dividend From B.O.T	-	13,500.0	-	15,750.0	6,750.0
Ministries Collection	43,759.1	48,955.6	77,781.3	111,990.0	100,194.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.2.2: Government Expenditure, 2016/17-2020/21
Value (TZS Million)

Description	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	590,113.7	899,605.5	1,130,818.5	1,024,597.9	953,826.3
Annual Percentage Changes	13.4	52.4	25.7	-9.4	-6.9
RECURRENT EXPENDITURE	476,574.9	610,281.2	704,539.7	722,617.9	740,107.2
Annual Percentage Changes	18.4	28.1	15.4	2.6	2.4
Salaries and Wages	218,958.1	282,207.0	230,633.0	251,571.0	281,429.5
Transfers	54,710.5	91,862.3	178,195.7	185,408.0	178,397.6
CFS	116,586.7	137,774.2	55,164.6	155,388.9	197,072.0
Domestic interest	24,863.2	10,428.8	9,922.1	9,051.1	12,866.3
CFS others	91,723.7	127,345.4	135,320.3	146,337.8	184,205.7
Other Charges	86,319.5	98,437.7	140,546.4	130,250.0	83,208.1
DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	113,538.8	289,324.3	426,278.8	301,980.0	213,719.1
Annual Percentage Changes	-3.7	154.8	47.3	-29.2	-29.2
Local	51,281.1	107,086.7	102,362.8	139,149.0	82,497.8
Foreign	62,257.6	182,37.6	323,916.0	162,831.0	131,221.3
Project	21,701.0	30,741.9	29,432.0	40,010.8	14,822.7
Loans	40,556.6	151,495.7	294,484.0	122,820.2	116,398.6

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

3.3 Inflation

Table 3.3.1: Annual Inflation Rates, 2017-2021

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food	5.5	1.4	2.8	5.8	0.6
Non - Food	5.8	5.7	2.6	1.7	2.5
All Items	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.3.2: Zanzibar Annual Inflation Rate, 2017-2021

Month	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
January	3.7	5.2	3.0	4.9	0.5
February	4.5	4.8	2.6	6.2	0.7
March	6.4	4.4	2.8	5.0	1.5
April	7.1	2.6	2.9	4.7	1.9
May	7.8	2.7	3.1	5.3	0.8
June	5.4	3.5	2.7	3.4	1.9
July	4.1	3.9	2.4	3.6	2.2
August	5.5	4.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
September	5.9	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.4
October	6.4	3.7	2.4	1.6	2.1
November	5.0	4.4	3.1	1.0	2.2
December	5.9	3.5	3.3	0.5	2.4
Inflation	5.6	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.3.3: Monthly Inflation Rate, 2021

Description	Food	Non-Food	All Items
Weight 2014/15	42.7	57.3	100
January	-2.2	0.4	1.2
February	1.3	0.4	0.8
March	-2.1	0.3	-0.7
April	1.8	-0.5	0.5
May	3.6	1.2	2.2
June	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
July	-1.5	0.8	-0.2
August	0.3	-1	-0.4
September	-3.7	0.4	-1.4
October	-0.5	0.3	-0.1
November	-0.2	0	-0.1
December	1.2	-0.4	0.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 3.3.4: Annual Average Prices for Selected Items;
2017-2021 TZS (Value)

Items	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Thailand rice	1 kg	1,322	1,434	1,575	1,533	1,604
Mbeya	1 kg	2,395	2,440	2,287	2,292	2,085
Jasmi	1 kg	1,922	1,940	2,070	2,094	2,173
Basmat	1 kg	3,403	3,582	3,711	3,703	3,698
Flatbread (Boflo)	1pc	363	363	407	408	437
Maize Flour	1kg	1,631	1,201	1,289	1,509	1,312
Wheat Flour	1kg	1,308	1,315	1,366	1,385	1,511
Fish	1kg	8,396	9,122	9,205	9,366	9,968
Edible cooking Oils (OKI)	2 litre	7,386	7,414	7,628	7,633	9,310
Green Cooking Bananas	1kg	1,298	1,150	1,180	1,274	1,319
Yellow Cooking Bananas	1kg	3,052	2,507	2,267	2,454	2,610
White Sugar	1kg	1,914	1,811	1,881	1,897	1,946
Cement	50 kg	15,098	14,863	16,762	15,700	13,835
Kerosene	1 litre	1,458	1,769	1,699	1,470	1,572
Petrol	1 litre	2,071	2,342	2,220	1,974	2,222
Diesel	1 litre	2,030	2,339	2,268	1,990	2,169

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

3.4 Investment

Table 3.4.1: Number of Approved Project by Capital and Employment, 2021

Sectors	Approved Project	Approved Employment	Approved Capital (TZS Million)
Agriculture and forestry	5	395	14,282
Fishing	3	101	28,293
Manufacturing	19	2,779	115,474
Electricity and gas	1	-	237,121
Waste management and remediation activities	1	30	165,985
Construction	2	520	88,920
Wholesale and retail trade, vehicles and motorcycles	2	40	3,912
Transportation and storage	2	266	27,269
Accommodation and food services activities	40	2,043	1,704,153
Information and communications	2	19	1,423
Real estate activities	7	234	77,064
Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0
Administrative and support service activities	1	20	4,742
Education	3	215	12,662
Human health and social work activities	3	900	121,083
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5	190	9,722
Other Service activities	1	39	1,541
Total	97	7,791	2,613,648

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

SECTORS OF ECONOMIC PRODUCTION

4.1 Manufacturing and Processing

Table 4.1.1: Production from Selected Private Industries, 2017- 2021
Value (TZS in Million)

Production	Units	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Beverages*	Liters '000'	21,699	20,166	22,031	22,291	22,269
	Value	7,922	7,362	8,043	8,204	8,130
Bread	Number '000'	194,893	209,439	231,540	237,918	239,242
	Value	23,192	24,923	34,731	35,688	35,886
Sugar	Tons	677	3,339	6,467	0	7,262
	Value	1,211	5,970	10,994	0	12,684
Wheat Flour	Tons	25,196	26,963	30,230	35,513	36,843
	Value	23,939	24,712	29,156	33,717	37,980
Wheat bran	Tons	6,865	11,554	6,757	17,533	10,045
	Value	2,277	3,047	2,121	5,297	3,035
Dairy Products	Liters '000'	8,174	7,709	7,874	8,041	2,242
	Value	7,751	8,702	8,888	9,077	4,925
Noodles (Tambi)	Kgs	247,350	295,701	373,053	387,414	380,182
	Value	445	532	728	774	760
Door UPVC	Sq meter	121	239	222	40.45	0
	Value	17	34	31	11	0
Window UPVC	Sq meter	71	121	111	150	0
	Value	13	22	21	17	0
Garments Dash	Pcs	3,119	2,973	2,971	1,392	4,125
Dash (Nguo)	Value	105	104	91	29	126
Jewellery (gold/Silver)	Gms	5,060	5,684	5,282	8,315	20,369
	Value	12	12	18	39	90
Essential Oil	Number	227,088	224,045	230,318	234,924	290
Product	Value	812	801	850	955	10

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

NOTE: *Includes Mineral Water and Juice

**Table 4.1.2: Value of Goods Produced from Public Industries,
2017-2021** **Value (TZ in Million)**

Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Clove stem Oil	1,042	1,375	3,102	750	63.29
Essential Oil (Others)	24	62	44	39	10.45
Printing	630	2,306	2,172	3,509	1,287
Electricity Distribution	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895	124,999
Total	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193	126,359

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

**Table 4.1.3: Total Production from Public and Private Industries,
2017-2021 (TZS in Million)**

Industry	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Private	67,697	76,220	95,024	93,807	103,626
Public	95,333	114,445	126,170	124,193	126,359
Total	163,030	190,666	221,194	218,000	229,985

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

4.2 Mining and Quarrying

Table 4.2.1: Quantity and Value of Quarry Product, 2017-2021
Value (TZS in Millions)

Types Product	Units	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Stone (Mawe)	Qnty (Ton)	91,728	132,434	103,513	130,230	145,341
	Value (TZS)	1,101	1,722	1,242	1,953	2,180
Sand (Mchanga)	Qnty (Ton)	832,043	948,329	639,602	466,872	732,159
	Value (TZS)	6,240	6164	4,797	3,455	5,491
Gravels (Kokoto)	Qnty (Ton)	58,541	65,985	52,440	86,202	64,113
	Value (TZS)	2,342	3,299	2,098	4,483	509
Rubbels (Kifusi)	Qnty (Ton)	43,500	57318	53,718	97,727	167,393
	Value (TZS)	870	1,146	1,075	1,710	1,088
Limestone (Chokaa)	Qnty (Ton)	93	67	47,323	34,411	26.6
	Value (TZS)	140	101	71	86	66.6
Stone bricks	Qnty (Ton)	17,135	14,592	12,826	4,566	10,713
	Value (TZS)	154	730	115	2	70

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

4.3 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

Table 4.3.1: Production of Major Food Crops, 2017-2021
Value (TZS in Millions)

Crop	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Maize	1,158.0	1,163.1	1,307.5	1,599.3	1,382.7
Sorghum	580.0	274.5	341.1	376.1	326.9
Paddy (Rain feed)	22,680.0	40,901.3	39,288.4	35,229.2	25,369.1
Paddy (Irrigation)	4,067.0	3,460.7	6,385.6	5,379.0	5,940.5
Cassava	85,172.0	100,315.7	118,513.3	108,677.8	126,210.5
Banana	82,179.0	63,340.3	82,448.9	86,559.0	80,147.4
Sweet potatoes	22,123.0	36,584.3	39,071.6	42,528.4	27,685.6
Yams	2,486.0	2,742.0	3,202.0	3,121.0	8,410.8
Tania	8,260.0	5,076.3	7,100.0	6,541.0	6,598.2
Groundnuts	662.0	1,151.6	816.7	596.4	729.0
Pigeon peas	1,921.0	4,386.7	5,413.5	6,626.1	2,846.6
Cowpeas/Green gram	3,667.0	2,774.0	3,005.0	2,599.2	2,086.4
Bulrush Millet	72.1	58.4	83.7	66.2	65.3
Pumpkins	1,141.0	1,440.8	2,541.0	2,785.8	1,292.6
Total	236,168.1	263,669.7	309,518.1	302,684.5	295,306.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.2 (a): Production of Food Crops (Ton) by Region, 2021

Crop	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Total
Cassava	20,924	5,549.0	3,466.2	29,939
Paddy (Rain feed)	6,334	1,286.5	1,045.3	8,666
Paddy (Irrigation)	486	1,341.2	2,149.5	3,977
Banana	14,147	4,259.2	2,921.9	21,328
Yams	2,545	463.4	250.4	3,259
Coco yams	966	153.3	171.0	1,290
Cowpeas	592	7.3	24.4	623
Sweet potatoes	5,434	1,156.8	927.5	7,518
Sorghum	78	-	0.1	78
Ground nuts	52	2.5	6.5	61
Maize	1,056	88.4	100.2	1,245
Pigeon pea	1,297	251.9	55.0	1,604
Green ram	110	3.0	2.3	115
Bulrush Millet	9	-	-	9
Pumpkins	467	354.9	30.8	853
Total	54,495	14,917.4	11,150.8	80,563

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.2(b): Production of Food Crops (Ton) by Region, 2021

Crops	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
Cassava	76,129.5	75,599.7	151,729.2
Paddy (Rain feed)	11,652.0	5,193.8	16,845.8
Paddy (Irrigation)	428.0	437.1	865.1
Banana	25,516.3	14,250.2	39,766.5
Yams	4,358.8	128.8	4,487.6
Coco yams	1,334.1	1,762.0	3,096.1
Cowpeas	350.4	143.2	493.6
Sweet potatoes	20,266.8	9,028.3	29,295.1
Sorghum	35.9	25.1	61.0
Ground nuts	193.0	118.3	311.3
Maize	184.5	198.5	383.0
Pigeon pea	1.6	0.8	2.4
Green ram	0.3	9.8	10.1
Bulrush Millet	14.8	16.4	31.2
Pumpkins	189.6	365.0	554.6
Total	140,655.2	107,276.9	247,932.1

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.3 (a): Area Planted (Acre) by Regions, 2021

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Total Area (Acres)
Papaw	161.3	102.9	9.0	273.2
Pine apples	1,955.5	12.8	8.8	1,977.1
Tomatoes	881.6	758.3	224.8	1,864.7
Bitter aubergine	574.6	110.5	64.1	749.2
Egg Plant	651.5	383.2	180.5	1,215.2
Okra	933.0	314.2	271.3	1,518.5
Amaranths	589.0	223.0	358.8	1,170.8
Cucumber	453.9	138.1	183.6	775.6
Watermelon	252.0	287.7	32.3	572.0
Sweet pepper	175.3	330.4	33.3	539.0
Total	6,627.4	2,660.6	1,366.0	10,654.0

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.3 (b): Area Planted (Acre) by Regions, 2021

Vegetable Type	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total Area (Acres)
Papaw	1.3	0.3	1.6
Pine apples	0	310.5	310.5
Tomatoes	478.3	739	1,217.3
Bitter aubergine	0	152	152.0
Egg Plant	169.5	383	552.5
Okra	10.1	150.8	160.9
Amaranths	257.8	909	1,166.8
Cucumber	211.5	367	578.5
Watermelon	402.8	775.5	1,178.3
Sweet pepper	86.3	412	498.3
Total	1,617.4	4,198.9	5,816.3

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.4: Estimated Fish Catches, 2017-2021

Description	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fish Catches	Tones	35,057	35,441	36,728	38,107	47,111
	TZS '000'	164,099	188,011	196,647	205,350	237,148

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 4.3.5: Estimated Production of Seaweed by Species 2019 – 2021,

Value (TZS Million)

Seaweed Species	Month	2019		2020		2021	
		Ton	Value	Ton	Value	Ton	Value
Espino Siam Seaweed	January	856	342.4	1,185.20	711.1	1029.5	617.7
	February	592	218.1	1,067.20	640.3	1171.6	703
	March	766.7	317.3	801.9	481.1	1147.2	688.3
	April	841.3	467.5	704.1	422.5	1206.6	724
	May	545.4	297.6	677.6	406.6	622.4	373.4
	June	686.3	376.4	610.6	366.4	823.8	494.3
	July	727.6	479.3	1,040.60	624.3	788.4	473.1
	August	799.8	521.9	489.1	293.5	987.8	592.7
	September	901	613.6	485.9	291.5	671.3	402.8
	October	858.4	594.3	307	184.2	701.6	421
	November	812.5	524	655.8	393.5	677.8	406.7
	December	1,172.00	783.2	643.2	385.9	618.5	371.1
SubTotal		5,535					
		9,559.2	5	8,668.2	5,200.9	10,446.6	6,268.0
E. Cottonii Seaweed	January	52	52	25.5	40.8	0	0
	February	26	26	20.4	32.7	17.6	28.1
	March	-	-	13.8	22.1	1.8	2.9
	April	-	-	8.6	13.8	12	19.2
	May	-	-	11.7	18.7	0.2	0.3
	June	26	54.2	5.9	9.4	4.2	6.6
	July	-	-	5.9	9.4	0	-
	August	-	-	7.1	11.3	7.8	12.4
	September	-	-	13.9	22.2	4.5	7.2
	October	-	-	1	1.6	4.5	7.2
	November	-	-	0.3	0.5	23.4	37.4
	December	-	-	2.3	3.6	8.4	13.4
Sub Total		104.0	132.2	116.4	186.2	84.2	134.8
Total		9,663.0	5,667.7	8,784.6	5,387.1	10,530.8	6,402.8

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

SECTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

5.1 Tourism

Table 5.1.1: Number of Tourist by Continent, 2017-2021

Nationality	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Europe	275,402	311,177	341,756	189,031	277,611
Asia	57,703	57,305	42,536	14,210	26,679
Africa	51,457	52,674	61,312	23,347	51,977
America	38,344	71,574	74,247	29,393	27,929
Oceania	7,074	13,364	8,633	2,435	1,708
Not Stated	3,494	14,715	9,780	2,228	8,281
All Countries	433,474	520,809	538,264	260,644	394,185
Growth Rate	15.2	20.1	3.4	-51.6	51.2

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.1.2: Tourist Arrivals by Continent and Sex, 2021

Continent	Male	Female	Total
Europe	130,502	147,109	277,611
Asia	15,232	11,447	26,679
Africa	26,280	25,697	51,977
America	12,612	15,317	27,929
Oceania	910	798	1,708
Not stated	4,677	3,604	8,281
Total	190,213	203,972	394,185

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.1.3: Number of New Registered Hotels/ Guest Houses, Rooms and Beds by Grade, 2021

Hotel Grade	Hotel /Guest House	Rooms	Beds
Five stars	38	3,668	7,287
Four stars	20	1,099	1,898
Three stars	51	2,179	3,416
Two Stars	10	294	456
One star	253	2,939	4,842
AA (Upper Guest House)	33	454	615
A (Lower Gues House)	278	1,768	2,477
Total	683	12,401	20,991

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.1.4: New Hotel and Guest Houses Registered by Grades, 2017-2021

Year	Description	Five Stars	Four Stars	Three Stars	Two Star	One Star	AA	A	Total
2017	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	0	8	2	21	36
	Room	34	31	27	0	81	33	129	335
2018	Hotel/Guest	4	1	6	0	19	6	53	89
	Room	197	110	112	0	201	91	352	1,063
2019	Hotel/Guest	2	1	2	1	0	18	44	68
	Room	212	64	50	20	0	196	236	778
2020	Hotel/Guest	0	1	4	1	37	6	52	101
	Room	0	9	244	18	284	82	321	958
2021	Hotel/Guest	6	2	7	1	77	9	112	214
	Room	1,231	124	246	26	704	82	622	3,035

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.1.5: Number of Hotels/Guest House Available by Grade, 2017- 2021

Hotel Grade	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Five Stars	19	25	25	36	38
Four Stars	10	17	18	20	20
Three Stars	43	54	50	56	51
Two Stars	7	9	14	15	10
One Star	55	98	108	202	253
AA	87	62	86	45	33
A	252	244	307	246	278
Total	473	509	608	620	683

Source: Zanzibar Commission for Tourism

5.2 Arts, Entertainment and Recreation

Table 5.2.1: National Parks and Forest Reserve by Area and Location, 2021

No.	Name	Area (ha)
1	Jozani - Chwaka Bay National Park	6,000
2	Ngezi -Vumawimbi Nature Reserve	2,900
3	Ras Kiuyu Forest Reserve	270
4	Msitu Mkuu Forest Reserve	180
5	Mangrove Forest Reserve	16,000
6	Masingini Nature Reserve	566

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, Natural Resources and Livestock

5.3 Trade

Table 5.3.1: Value of Imports and Exports, 2017-2021 (TZS Millions)

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports	531,026.2	760,122.8	755,311.3	847,430.8	968,645.1
Exports	145,756.8	58,187.0	48,573.3	65,661.0	155,672.0
Volume	357,170.2	394,034.7	803,884.6	913,091.8	1,124,317.1
Balance	-65,656.5	-277,660.6	-706,738.1	-781,769.7	-812,973.1
Export-Import ratio	27.4	7.7	6.4	7.7	16.10

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.3.2: Exports of Main Crops, 2019- 2021 (TZS Millions)

Crops	2019		2020		2021	
	Tons	Value	Tons	Value	Tons	Value
Clove	1,744.9	19,844.6	3,506.8	38,370.9	6,775.5	115,358.7
Seaweed	11,203.7	10,382.5	11,382.6	11,700.1	12,611.1	11,960.7

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.3.3: Value of Export by Continent of Destination, 2017-2021
(TZS Millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Africa	3,834.10	1,734.60	422.50	612.90	3,470.00
Nourth America	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sourth America	742.30	2,326.20	2,744.40	2,316.20	4,012.30
Asia	125,584.4	42,605.6	29,702.2	45,892.3	127,241.9
Australia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oceania	2,939.20	3,491.70	7,409.90	8,341.00	143,260.30
Europe	12,129.60	8,029.10	8,294.10	8,498.60	8,536.10
Total	145,229.60	58,187.20	48,573.10	65,661.00	286,520.60

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.3.4: Value of Imports by Continent of Origin, 2017-2021
(TZS Millions)

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Africa	4,511.30	12,518.00	26,820.90	11,405.60	13,184.00
Nourth America	12,660.30	17,369.80	7,274.90	4,713.80	17,020.70
Sourth America	6,076.70	14,348.50	5,330.90	4,391.20	8,844.50
Asia	440,695.2	621,608.2	623,502.1	706,236.4	722,481.8
Australia	247.90	91.60	21,906.40	377.60	6,860.80
Oceania	7,744.50	12,861.20	10,576.20	15,716.30	44,333.70
Europe	59,090.10	81,325.30	59,900.20	104,589.60	155,919.70
Total	531,026.00	760,122.60	755,311.60	847,430.50	968,645.20

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

5.4 Health

Table 5.4.1(a): Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2021

Public health status			Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Total
Public Medical Facility	Primary	PHCU	22	30	22	74
		PHCU+	5	6	8	19
		PHCC	0	0	0	0
	Secondary	District Hospital	1	1	0	2
		Regional Hospital	0	0	0	0
	Tertiary	Special	0	0	0	0
		Referral	0	0	1	1
Private Medical Facility	Primary	Dispensary	12	9	88	109
	Secondary	Hospital	0	0	4	4

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.4.1(b): Number of Public Health Facilities by Region, 2021

Public Health Status			Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba	Total
Public Medical Facility	Primary	PHCU	28	26	54
		PHCU+	6	7	13
		PHCC	0	1	1
	Secondary	District Hospital	2	1	3
		Regional Hospital	0	1	1
	Tertiary	Special	0	0	0
		Referral	0	0	0
Private Medical Facility	Primary and	Dispensary	6	10	16
	Secondary	Hospital	0	0	0

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.4.2: Number of Public Health Personnel by Cadre 2017-2021

Cadre	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Doctors (Specialists)	27	33	57	64	64
Medical Doctors	173	193	247	270	310
Assistance Medical Officers	53	42	52	49	35
Dentistry	60	64	76	77	76
Clinical Officer	206	238	311	327	371
Nurses	1,321	1,286	1,385	1,342	1,521
Laboratory Technicians	328	254	391	372	437
Pharmacies	240	204	313	186	337
Environmental Health	331	165	346	341	444
Radiographic/Medical Image	30	29	26	41	28
Orthopedics	3	2	2	8	4
Ophthalmic	11	9	9	10	6
Occupation	1	1	1	-	-
Anesthesiology	18	19	22	29	25
Physiotherapy	9	13	27	33	32
Subtotal	2,811	2,552	3,265	3,179	3,690
Foreign Health provider	71	61	72	39	66

Source: Ministry of Health, Zanzibar, 2021

Table 5.4.4: Number of Visiting In-Patients and Out-Patients in Public Hospitals, 2017-2021

Type of patients	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Out-patients	1,086,181	1,609,778	1,934,419	1,849,716	2,140,704
In-patients	80,196	93,666	96,055	95,844	108,894

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

5.5 Education

Table 5.5.1: Number of Public Education Facilities by Category, 2017 -2021

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nursery	32	31	30	35	40
Primary	213	239	266	293	302
Primary & Middle Schools	59	46*	21*	3	2
Secondary Schools	123	142	169	210	216
Teacher Training College	2	2	2	2	2
Vocational Training Centre	3	3	3	3	3
Institutes	3	3	3	3	3
Universities	1	1	1	1	1
Total	436	421	474	550	569

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Note: * Some Primary and Middle Schools has Split into Secondary and Primary school only

Table 5.5.2: Number of Private Education Facilities by Category, 2017 -2021

Category	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Nursery School	296	317	352	328	468
Primary School	86	102	115	138	167
Primary & Middle School	54	55	67	69	74
Secondary	10	11	11	13	10
Institutes	2	2	2	1	1
Universities	2	2	2	2	2
Total	450	489	549	551	722

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.5.3: STD I Enrolment in Public and Private Schools by Sex, 2017- 2021

Type	Sex	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Public	Boys	22,326	25,241	25,068	25,721	25,193
	Girls	22,071	24,201	24,532	24,556	25,030
	Total	44,397	49,442	49,600	50,277	50,223
	Percentage Change	-2.2	11.3	0.3	1.4	-0.1
Private	Boys	2,945	3,405	3,319	4,096	4,528
	Girls	2,954	3,521	3,340	4,235	4,774
	Total	5,899	6,926	6,659	8,331	9,302
	Percentage Change	8.6	17.4	-3.9	25.1	11.6

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.5.4: Form II Examination Results by Sex, 2017-2021

Category	Sex	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Candidates	Male	20,514	13,657	14,725	14,543	14,920
	Female	26,056	18,969	17,751	17,736	17,035
	Total	46,570	32,626	32,476	32,279	31,955
Passed	Male	13,665	9,921	10,017	10,286	10,413
	Female	20,793	13,986	14,929	15,107	14,811
	Total	34,458	23,907	24,946	25,393	25,224
Failed	Male	6,844	3,736	4,708	4,257	4,507
	Female	5,265	4,983	2,822	2,629	2,224
	Total	12,109	8,719	7,530	6,886	6,731

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.5.5: Form IV Examination Results by Grade, 2017-2021

Grade	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
I	142	225	299	231	446
II	873	997	1,509	937	1,309
III	2,018	2,039	2,915	1,957	2,621
IV	8,169	8,845	13,924	10,192	11,320
Passed	11,202	12,106	18,647	13,317	15,696
Failed	4,707	4,458	8,866	9,848	7,869
Candidates	15,909	16,654	27,513	23,165	23,582

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.5.6 Form VI Examination Results by Grade, 2016/17– 2020/21

Grade	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
I	88	125	188	124	158
II	355	507	613	774	866
III	825	1,052	1,036	1,441	1,480
IV	187	92	163	209	149
Passed	1,455	1,776	2,000	2,548	2,653
Failed	79	34	65	99	27
Candidate	1,534	1,810	2,065	2,647	2,680

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

5.6 Social Welfare

Table 5.6.1: Number of Children and Old People Cared by Sex, 2017-2021

Type of Centre	Sex	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Children	Boys	120	125	358	160	205
	Girls	102	96	110	98	132
	Total	222	221	468	258	337
Old People	Male	69	69	71	74	42
	Female	57	58	55	60	29
	Total	126	127	126	134	71

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 5.6.2: Number of Drug Users in Sober Houses by Age Group, 2017-2021

Age Group	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
15 – 25	9	8	50	53	91
26 – 35	280	236	214	148	147
36 – 45	85	15	100	95	42
46 +	4	0	37	53	29
Total	378	259	401	349	309

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

INFRASTRUCTURE

6.1 Transport

Land Transport

Table 6.1.1: New Registered Motor Vehicles, 2017-2021

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor Car, Estate car and Station wagons	7,382	11,889	7,116	7,257	5,506
Passenger Cars	5,332	7,429	5,805	2,934	3,489
Motor Cycles/ Three Wheelers	1,732	2,621	1,148	598	688
Lorries and Busses	393	1,386	490	218	314
Tractors and Others	845	979	639	350	350
Total	15,684	24,304	15,198	11,357	10,347

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Marine Transport

Table 6.1.2: Traffic Handled at Zanzibar Seaports, 2017-2021

Description	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Trip enter/exit	Number	8,641	9,662	9,712	10,691	14,683
Passengers	Number					
	('000')	2,592	2,709	2,506	2,210	2,680
Cargo	Tones					
	(000)	1,279	433	391	587	1,112
Container	Teus	73,351	81,146	82,637	68,707	70,461
Foreign Going Vessels	Number	174	120	124	140	126

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Aviation

Table 6.1.3: Numbers of Passengers and Cargo Handled at Zanzibar Airport, 2017-2021

Description		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Passengers	Embarked	578,977	684,998	693,519	374,230	610,311
	Disembarked	592,165	665,386	725,791	369,912	601,811
	Total	1,171,142	1,350,384	1,419,310	744,142	1,212,122
Load (Tones)	In transit	149,387	171,898	181,609	96,570	153,007
	Freights loaded	169	224	120	138	166
	Embarked	3,948	2,156	2,381	1,864	2,774
	Total	4,117	2,380	2,501	2,002	2,940

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

6.2 Road Networks

Table 6.2.1: Zanzibar Road Network as at December 2021(Kilometers)

	Road status	Surveyed Length (Km)	Road condition		
			Good	Fair	Poor
Trunk	Paved	354.06	272.89	28.79	52.38
	Unpaved	4.1	0	0	4.1
Rural	Paved	364.52	289.14	9.1	66.28
	Unpaved	171.06	4	58.65	108.41
Urban	Paved	55.01	42.33	4.51	8.17
	Unpaved	11.66	0	0.41	11.25
Feeder	Paved	89.24	76.33	1.9	11.01
	Unpaved	281.02	14.26	113.32	153.44
Total Surveyed (Km)		1,330.67	21.2	172.9	315.9

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

6.3 Telecommunication

Table 6.3.1: Registered Television and Radio Stations by Type of Ownership, 2017 – 2021

Description		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Radio Stations	Public	2	2	2	2	2
	Community	5	5	5	7	3
	Private	16	16	16	16	17
	Total	23	23	23	25	22
Televisions	Public	1	1	1	1	2
	Private	16	19	16	18	12
	Total	17	20	17	19	14

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

ENERGY AND UTILITIES

7.1 Electricity

Table 7.1.1: Production of Electricity Distributed, 2017-2021

Description	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic	KWH '000'	3,371	2,200	1,484	205	13
	TZS "Mill"	712	533	324	43	2.9
Commercial & Domestic	KWH '000'	33,450	25,264	18,090	4,763	2,494
	TZS "Mill"	8,956	7,653	5,745	2,124	698.1
Small Industry	KWH '000'	4,109	5,277	8,206	9,713	8,914
	TZS "Mill"	806	1,611	2,056	2,198	2,037.8
Large & Medium Industry	KWH '000'	115,815	131,221	150,982	109,447	142,154
	TZS "Mill"	27,388	28,303	29,095	20,348	24,263.4
Street Lights	KWH '000'	5.8	0	0	0	0
	TZS "Mill"	2	0	0	0	0
TUKUZA	KWH '000'	154,915	190,883	243,338	269,384	286,136
	TZS "Mill"	55,773	72,602	83,633	95,182	97,997
Total	KWH'000'	311,667	354,845	422,100	393,512	436,711
	TZS 'Mill"	93,637	110,703	120,852	119,895	124,999

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 7.1.2: Number of New Customers Connected to National Power Grid, 2017-2021

Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Unguja	8,478	12,260	14,789	12,900	25,346
Pemba	2,587	2,680	2,486	2,526	7,703
Zanzibar	11,065	14,940	17,275	15,426	33,049

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

7.2 Water

Table 7.2.1: Water Supply and Revenue Collection by Region, 2021

Region	Total Water Production (Cubic meter)	Estimated Water Demand (Cubic meter)	Deficit in Demand (percent)	Revenue Collection
Kaskazini Unguja	21,708,000	33,250,700	34.7	475.4
Kusini Unguja	14,275,200	19,714,940	27.6	518.1
Mjini Magharibi	47,796,000	105,004,620	54.5	932
Kaskazini Pemba	22,218,067	42,864,220	48.2	320.1
Kusini Pemba	25,814,880	39,630,640	34.9	368.2
Total	131,812,147	240,465,120	45.2	2,614

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 7.2.3: Number of New Boreholes Drilled by Region, 2017 – 2021

Region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini Unguja	10	3	3	2	0
Kusini Unguja	4	0	1	0	0
Mjini Magharibi	9	0	0	0	22
Kaskazini Pemba	1	2	0	0	0
Kusini Pemba	1	1	2	1	0
Total	25	6	6	3	22

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 7.2.4: Number of Borehole in Operation (Serviceable) 2017-2021

Region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Kaskazini Unguja	34	47	50	49	46
Kusini Unguja	35	45	46	53	48
Mjini Magharibi	61	81	83	85	81
Kaskazini Pemba	46	46	47	48	48
Kusini Pemba	55	74	74	81	70
Total	231	293	300	316	293

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

LABOR, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

8.1 Employment and Earnings

Table 8.1.1: Total Number of Government Employees by Sector and Wage Bill; 2021

Category	Number of Employees	Salary	Benefit	Wage Bill (TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2,088	11,521	1,201	12,806
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	2,791	15,326	5,690	24,929
Service	33,867	220,053	46,435	271,965
Total	38,746	246,900	53,326	309,700

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2021

Table 8.1.2: Total Number of Government Parastatal Employees by Sectors and Wage Bill; 2021

Category	Number of Employees	Salary	Benefit (TZS Mil)	Wage Bill TZS Mil.)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21	1,119	50	1,168
Manufacturing, Construction, Energy and Utility	1,695	11,350	5,077	17,180
Service	5,286	54,751	20,157	77,126
Total	7,002	67,220	25,284	95,474

Source: Formal Sector Employment and Earning Survey, 2021

Table 8.1.3: Private Employees by Sector and Wage Bill, 2021

Category	Number of Employees	Salary (TZSMil)	Benefit (TZSMil)	Wage Bill (TZSMil.)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	180	509	189	754
Manufacturing, Construction, and Utility	2,568	12,758	3,294	17,097
Service	18,160	126,961	25,162	160,654
Total	20,908	140,228	28,645	178,505

VITAL EVENTS

9.1 Demography

Population Distribution

Table 9.1.1: Population Distribution by District from 1967 - 2012
Census

Location	1967 ¹	1978	1988	2002	2012
Zanzibar	354,360	476,111	640,685	981,754	1,303,569
Unguja	190,117	270,807	375,873	620,957	896,721
Pemba	164,243	205,304	264,802	360,797	406,848
Kaskazini Unguja	56,219	77,017	96,989	136,639	187,455
Kaskazini A	35,464	48,124	59,990	84,147	105,780
Kaskazini B	20,755	28,893	36,999	52,492	81,675
Kusini Unguja	39,004	51,749	70,313	94,244	115,588
Kati	21,753	29,797	45,252	62,391	76,346
Kusini	17,251	21,952	25,061	31,853	39,242
Mjini Magharibi	98,894	142,041	208,571	390,074	593,678
Magharibi	26,514	31,535	50,945	184,204	370,645
Mjini	68,380	110,506	157,626	205,870	223,033
Kaskazini Pemba	71,972	106,290	137,189	185,326	211,732
Wete		58,923	76,125	102,060	107,916
Micheweni		47,367	61,064	83,266	103,816
Kusini Pemba	92,271	99,014	127,623	175,471	195,116
Chake -Chake	46,482	47,208	60,051	82,998	97,249
Mkoani	45,789	51,806	67,572	92,473	97,867

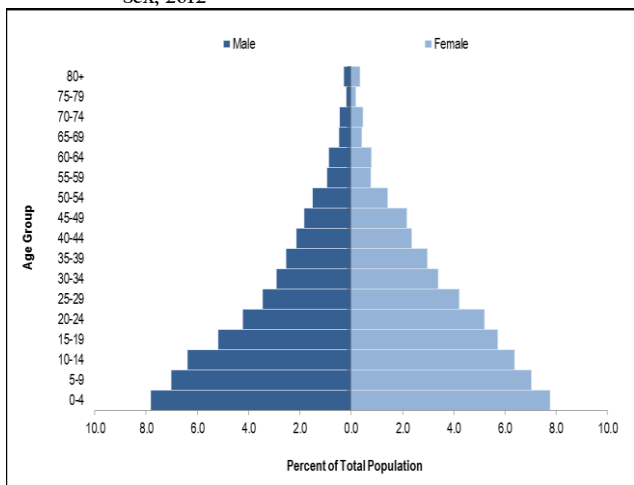
Source: The United Republic of Tanzania, 2012 Population and Housing Census

Table 9.1.2: Zanzibar Population and Population Density for
1967 - 2012 Census

Description	1967	1978	1988	2002	2012
Population (Thousands)	354	476	641	982	1,304
Population Density (Pop./km ²)	144	194	260	399	530

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Figure 9.1: Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex, 2012



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Table 9.1.3: Population Projections by Region, 2017-2021

Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Zanzibar	1,534,291	1,579,849	1,625,589	1,671,598	1,717,608
Kaskazini Unguja	216,697	222,066	227,317	232,480	237,505
Kusini Unguja	131,162	133,767	136,235	138,589	140,821
Mjini Magharibi	683,833	700,791	717,468	733,914	750,033
Kaskazini Pemba	260,884	271,594	282,716	294,267	306,173
Kusini Pemba	241,715	251,631	261,853	272,348	283,076

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, Projections based on 2012 PHC

Table 9.1.4: Regional Population and Inter-Censal Growth Rates, 2002 and 2012

Description	Population		Inter-censal growth rate
	2002	2012	
Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	2.0
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	1.1

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

9.2 Crime

Table 9.2.1: Reported Offences against Property in Zanzibar, 2017-2021

Offence	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Robbery with Violence	292	115	98	181	103
Breaking and Burglary	1,321	556	508	1,094	628
Theft starts at 10 million shillings	2	14	8	1	4
Arson	38	23	30	39	29
Fire Accident	48	25	4	36	25
Theft of motor cycle	67	72	41	203	118
Stealing of Motor Vehicle	7	5	6	6	3
Theft	1,018	370	479	462	383
Theft Against Crop	707	333	334	228	240
Cattle stealing	125	80	90	122	94
Counterfeits bank note	6	6	10	0	0
Theft of Local Government	0	11	4	0	7
Crime Against Government	7	4	4	22	13
Theft of Public Agencies	5	0	3	0	2
Forgery	7	8	5	12	20
Total	3,650	1,622	1,624	2,406	1,669

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table D.4.9: Reported Offences against Persons in Zanzibar, 2017-2021

Offences	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Murder	49	41	34	33	41
Attempt suicide	6	6	6	0	4
Rape (18 years and above)	84	17	57	64	58
Rape to girl (under 18 years)	594	484	594	507	563
Gang Rape	0	0	1	0	0
Attempt to Rape	2	3	10	0	4
Sodomize	97	105	157	103	177
Interference Against Nature	3	8	8	46	83
Child Desertion	13	18	1	0	1
Child stealing	1	2	0	3	0
Abduction	379	159	180	150	95
Assaults	1,288	792	426	458	939
Indecent Assault	37	34	104	74	114
Total	2,553	1,669	1,578	1,438	2,079

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 9.2.3: Reported Criminal Case in the Regional Court, 2021

Offences	Kaskazini Unguja	Kusini Unguja	Mjini Magharibi	Kaskazini Pemba	Kusini Pemba
Drug trafficking	0	0	5	0	0
Possession of narcotic drugs narcotic drag	29	53	205	32	72
House breaking	0	35	33	0	0
Causing death	0	21	31	0	0
Arson	0	0	0	0	0
Found with stolen property	0	0	0	0	0
Armed robbery	0	4	6	0	0
Robbery	32	117	30	0	0
Obtaining goods by false pretence	0	0	0	0	0
Stealing of government property	0	0	1	0	0
Rape	61	57	168	48	30
Rape to girl	0	0	0	0	0
Defilement of a boy	8	4	30	5	2
Unnatural offence	5	17	66	6	2
Miscellaneous	992	321	4,418	727	1,092
Total	1,127	629	4,993	818	1,198

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Table 9.2.2: Reported Victims of Road Accidents Zanzibar 2017-2021

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Victims		603	322	301	306	209
Persons Died	Drivers	19	9	5	10	11
	Passengers	31	37	24	26	17
	Cyclists	75	61	74	91	87
	Pedestrians	60	57	59	53	53
	Total	185	164	162	180	168
Persons Injured	Drivers	86	50	27	23	14
	Passengers	328	266	207	194	151
	Cyclists	234	94	107	98	63
	Pedestrians	198	71	53	57	48
	Total	846	481	394	372	276
Traffic Offences	Drinks/Drugs	3	21	13	13	1
	Dangerous driving	729	1,182	591	824	662
	Mechanical defect	1,048	1,503	885	701	898
	Driving without helmet	2,981	2,620	2,232	2,040	2,794
	Driving without license, Insurance and road license	4,616	5,230	3,782	3,322	4,393
	Dangerous loads and passengers	7,780	8,760	5,730	3,896	4,379
	Failure to write the address of the vehicle owner	424	709	325	327	239
	Forged government documents to the passenger car	12	121	1	404	45
	Failure to wear uniforms and badges	3,568	4,590	3,513	2,802	2,507
	Non-Compliance with guidelines and traffic regulation	6,636	7,921	5,809	4,674	3,682
	Total	27,797	32,657	22,881	19,003	19,599

Source: Zanzibar Statistical Abstract, 2021

Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

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